

# CURRICULUM *Correlation*



*\*Correlation content includes both Waterford Digital Resources and Waterford Teacher Resources.*

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ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES*
<b>KINDERGARTEN</b>		
<b>READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
K.RL.1. With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> <li>Sum Up, Five Ws</li> <li>Look at Details</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key details.pdf: With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>49 stories with discussion questions to build comprehension</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RL.2. With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> <li>Sum Up, Five Ws</li> <li>Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>Look at Details</li> <li>Picture Clues</li> <li>What Comes Next?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Story retelling.pdf: With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>11 stories with discussion ideas to build comprehension</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RL.3. With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Look at Details</li> <li>Sum Up, Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify story elements.pdf: With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and key events in a story.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>21 stories with discussion questions to build comprehension</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
K.RL.4. With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. Students learn to click these words in a tutorial. When clicked, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition and they see a pop-up with the definition and an illustration.	
K.RL.5. Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems); identify the front cover, back cover, and title of a book.	Prior to reading each online story, the front cover of the book is displayed on the screen and the name of the title, author, and illustrator are highlighted and read aloud. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read with Me Books</li> <li>Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books</li> <li>Decodable Books</li> </ul> (See titles at end of document.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Types of text.pdf: Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lost Socks</li> <li>Lumpy Mush</li> <li>Three Little Kittens</li> <li>The Alligator in the Library</li> <li>Garden Visitors</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Craft and Structure <i>continued</i></b>		
K.RL.6. With prompting and support, name the author and the illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.	Prior to reading each online story, the front cover of the book is displayed on the screen and the name of the title, author, and illustrator are highlighted and read aloud.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Author and illustrator.pdf: With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Andy's Adventures</li> <li>- Rex Is In a Fix</li> <li>- Little Monkey</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
K.RL.7. With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear. (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Picture Clues</li> <li>• Words Tell About the Pictures</li> <li>• Picture Story</li> <li>• Peek at the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relationship between picture and story.pdf: With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 31 Stories with various strategies such as Peek at the Story and Use Clues to Guess</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
8. (Not applicable to literature)		
K.RL.9. With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare Characters</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare and contrast.pdf: With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- My Super Sticky Sandwich and Lumpy Mush</li> <li>- Lost Socks and Play Ball</li> <li>- At Camp and Family Vacation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
K.RL.10. With prompting and support, actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Group reading activities.pdf: All activities provide opportunities for engagement in group reading.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Key Details</li> <li>- Story Retelling</li> <li>- Identify Story Elements</li> <li>- Types of Text</li> <li>- Author and Illustrator</li> <li>- Relationship Between Picture and Story</li> <li>- Compare and Contrast</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
K.RI.1. With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> <li>Sum Up, Five Ws</li> <li>Look at Details</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key details.pdf: With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Seeing Fingers</li> <li>What Is a Cloud?</li> <li>Legs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RI.2. With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> <li>Sum Up, Five Ws</li> <li>Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>Look at Details</li> <li>Picture Clues</li> <li>What Comes Next?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify main topic.pdf: With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Seeing Fingers</li> <li>What Is a Cloud?</li> <li>Legs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RI.3. With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Books: Fawn Eyes; What is a Cloud?; Seeing Fingers; Legs; Opposites; Pairs; Watch the Woolly Worm</li> <li>Compare Characters</li> <li>Connect to Me</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connection between events.pdf: With prompting and support, describe the connection between two events, ideas or pieces of information in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How to Grow a Garden</li> <li>Think With Me</li> <li>Growing Flowers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
K.RI.4. With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. Students learn to click these words in a tutorial. When clicked, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition and they see a pop-up with the definition and an illustration. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vocabulary Introduction</li> </ul>	
K.RI.5. Recognize common types of informational text; identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.	Prior to reading each online story, the front cover of the book is displayed on the screen and the name of the title, author, and illustrator are highlighted and read aloud.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parts of a book.pdf: Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fawn Eyes</li> <li>What Is a Cloud?</li> <li>Legs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RI.6. With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.	Prior to reading each online story, the front cover of the book is displayed on the screen and the name of the title, author, and illustrator are highlighted and read aloud. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read with Me Books</li> <li>Decodable Books</li> </ul> (See titles at end of document.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifying the author and illustrator.pdf: Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fawn Eyes</li> <li>What Is a Cloud?</li> <li>A Story In the Snow</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
K.RI.7. With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Picture Clues</li> <li>• Words Tell About the Pictures</li> <li>• Picture Story</li> <li>• Peek at the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relating pictures and text.pdf: With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Opposites</li> <li>- Watch the Woolly Worm</li> <li>- A Story in the Snow</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RI.8. With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Supporting ideas with reason.pdf: With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> <li>- Think With Me</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RI.9. With prompting and support, identify basic similarities and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Find the similarity between two texts.pdf: With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> <li>- Growing Flowers</li> <li>- Think With Me</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
K.RI.10. With prompting and support, actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Group reading activities.pdf: The following activities provide opportunities for engagement in group reading.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Key Details</li> <li>- Identify Main Topic</li> <li>- Connection Between Events</li> <li>- Parts of a Book</li> <li>- Identifying the Author and Illustrator</li> <li>- Relating Pictures and Text</li> <li>- Supporting Ideas with Reason</li> <li>- Find the Similarity between Two Texts</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>READING STANDARDS: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS</b>		
<b>Print Concepts</b>		
K.RF.1. Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print. a. Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.	All online books and text within the software illustrate left-to-right, top-to-bottom, return-sweep, and letter-spacing motions. Lessons highlight text for the learner which helps show the sequence of print. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print Concepts</li> <li>• Print Directionality</li> <li>• Read with Me Books</li> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Decodable Books</li> </ul> (See titles at end of document.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Follow words.pdf: Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page-by-page.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Print Directionality</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RF.1b. Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letters Make Words</li> <li>• Picture Story</li> <li>• Look, Listen, and Match</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recognizing written words.pdf: Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequence of letters.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Map Text to Speech 1</li> <li>- Map Text to Speech 2</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RF.1c. Identify that a sentence is made up of a group of words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print Concepts</li> <li>• Look, Listen, and Match</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding spaces in print.pdf: Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Print Concepts</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RF.1d. Recognize the difference between a letter and a printed word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letters Make Words</li> <li>• Alphabet Introduction</li> </ul>	
K.RF.1e. Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print Concepts</li> <li>• Look, Listen, and Match</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding spaces in print.pdf: Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Print Concepts</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Print Concepts <i>continued</i></b>		
K.RF.1f. Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ABC Songs</li> <li>• Alphabet Review</li> <li>• Distinguish Letters</li> <li>• Letter Checker</li> <li>• Fast Letter Fun</li> <li>• Hidden Letters</li> <li>• Hidden Pictures</li> <li>• Letter Pictures</li> <li>• Similarities and Differences in Letters</li> <li>• Find the Letter</li> <li>• Name That Letter</li> <li>• What's Your Name?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Upper and lowercase letters.pdf: Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Writing Practice (Aa-Zz)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Phonological Awareness</b>		
K.RF.2. Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes). a. Identify and produce sounds (phonemes) in a spoken word.	Waterford Early Learning provides activities that teach phonological awareness. The activities progress from chunks of sounds such as rhyming and syllables to hearing and manipulating individual phonemes. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Blend Every Sound</li> <li>• Where Is the Sound?</li> </ul>	
K.RF.2b. Recognize and produce rhyming words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rhyme</li> <li>• Rhyme Match</li> <li>• Finish the Picture</li> <li>• One Doesn't Rhyme</li> <li>• Rhyming Words song</li> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rhyming words.pdf: Recognize and produce rhyming words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Change the Rhyme</li> <li>- Rhyming Riddles</li> <li>- Down by the Bay</li> <li>- Rhyme Match</li> <li>- Rhyming Bingo</li> <li>- Sound Sense Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Phonological Awareness <i>continued</i></b>		
K.RF.2c. Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words. Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single syllable spoken words. Blend spoken phonemes to form one-syllable words (e.g., /m/ /a/ /n/.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Syllable</li> <li>Syllable Safari</li> <li>Take Away Syllables</li> <li>Blend Onset/Rime</li> <li>Blending</li> <li>Blending Riddles</li> <li>Phoneme Segmentation</li> <li>Blending Dragon</li> <li>Blend Individual Phonemes</li> <li>Find the Picture</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting syllables.pdf: Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting Syllables</li> </ul> </li> <li>Single syllable letter patterns.pdf: Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllables spoken words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting Syllables</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.RF.2d. Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel (long and short vowels), and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words. (This does not include CVCs (Consonant-Vowel-Consonant) ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Initial Sounds</li> <li>Right Initial Sound</li> <li>Final Sound</li> <li>Right Final Sound</li> <li>Where Is the Sound?</li> <li>Stick 'n' Spell</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting words.pdf: Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (CVC) words. (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/).</li> <li>Segmenting</li> <li>Sound Sense Playing Cards</li> </ul>
K.RF.2e. Add, substitute, and delete individual phonemes in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Circus Clown Climbers</li> <li>One, Two, Three Sounds</li> <li>Barnyard Bash</li> <li>Change One Sound</li> <li>Phoneme Eliminator</li> <li>Phoneme Deletion</li> </ul>	
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b>		
K.RF.3. Know and apply phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words. a. Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary or most frequent sound(s) for each consonant and the five major vowels.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Consonants; Apples and Bananas Vowel Song; Old MacDonald's Vowel Song</li> <li>Letter Sound Songs</li> <li>Letter Sound</li> <li>Letter Sound Screening</li> <li>Sound Room</li> <li>Name That Letter Sound</li> <li>Choose a Sound</li> </ul>	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b> <i>continued</i>		
K.RF.3b. Decode regularly spelled closed-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Blend Decodable Words</li> <li>• Blending Riddles</li> <li>• Blending</li> <li>• Find the Picture</li> <li>• Blend Every Sound</li> <li>• Blend Individual Phonemes</li> <li>• Decodable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	
K.RF.3c. Read 50 common high-frequency words by sight from a research-based word list.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Decodable Books</li> <li>• Read with Me Books</li> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Power Words</li> </ul>	
K.RF.3d. Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Circus Clown Climbers</li> <li>• One, Two, Three Sounds</li> <li>• Barnyard Bash</li> <li>• Choose a Sound</li> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Letter Sound Screening</li> <li>• Sound Room</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	
<b>Fluency</b>		
K.RF.4. Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read with Me Books</li> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books</li> <li>• Decodable Books</li> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading check.pdf: Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Decodable Books: A Mat, Lil, Nan and the Ham, The Hat</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>WRITING STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>		
K.W.1. With guidance and support from adults, use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is...).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Writing with opinions.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is...).</li> <li>- Write With Me</li> </ul>
K.W.2. With guidance and support from adults, use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Writing with facts.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.</li> <li>- Fawn Eyes</li> <li>- A Story in the Snow</li> </ul>
K.W.3. With guidance and support from adults, use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Writing narratives.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.</li> <li>- The Germs</li> <li>- Lumpy Mush</li> </ul>
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>		
K.W.4. With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above).	Waterford provides access to a word processor feature for producing and publishing writing.	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing <i>continued</i></b>		
K.W.5. With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Editing.pdf: With guidance and support, respond to questions and suggestions from peer and add details to strengthen writing as needed.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Family Vacation Creative Writing</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.W.6. With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing including in collaboration with peers.	Waterford provides access to a word processor feature for producing and publishing writing.	
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		
K.W.7. With guidance and support from adults, participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Collaborative writing.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Think and Write Activity</li> <li>I Go...</li> <li>At Camp</li> <li>Together</li> <li>Opposites</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.W.8. With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connect to Me</li> <li>Step Into the Story</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> <li>Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recalling information.pdf: With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer questions.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Andy's Adventures</li> <li>At Camp</li> <li>I Go...</li> <li>Together</li> <li>Opposites</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
9. Begins in grade 4.		
<b>Range of Writing</b>		
10. Begins in grade 3.		

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>WRITING STANDARDS: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS</b>		
<b>Sound-letter basics and Handwriting</b>		
K.WF.1. Demonstrate and apply handwriting skills. a. Match upper and lower case manuscript letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Picture Writing</li> <li>Distinguish Letters</li> <li>Similarities and Differences in Letters</li> <li>Alphabet Review</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Upper and lowercase letters.pdf: Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Writing Practice (Aa-Zz)</li> <li>Printing upper and lowercase.pdf: Print many upper and lowercase letters.</li> <li>Capital Letter Formation</li> <li>Lowercase Letter Formation</li> <li>Block Letter</li> <li>Letter Picture Handwriting</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.WF.1b. Write upper and lower manuscript letters, with reference to a model.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Picture Writing</li> <li>Distinguish Letters</li> <li>Similarities and Differences in Letters</li> <li>Alphabet Review</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Printing upper and lowercase.pdf: Print many upper- and lowercase letters.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capital Letter Formation</li> <li>Lowercase Letter Formation</li> <li>Block Letter</li> <li>Letter Picture Handwriting</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.WF.1c. Write left to right using appropriate spacing between words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Print Concepts</li> <li>Print Directionality</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understanding spaces in print.pdf: Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Print Concepts</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.WF.2. Demonstrate and apply sound-letter concepts when writing. a. Orally segment the phonemes in any single-syllable, spoken word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Sound Songs</li> <li>Letter Sound</li> <li>Letter Sound Screening</li> <li>Sound Room</li> <li>Letter Pictures</li> <li>Letter Picture Writing</li> <li>Name That Letter Sound</li> <li>Choose a Sound</li> <li>Phoneme Segmentation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Write consonants and short-vowels.pdf: Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes).               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capital; Lowercase Letter Formation</li> <li>Block Letter Chart: Capital; Lowercase</li> <li>Capital; Lowercase Block Letters</li> <li>Letter Picture Handwriting : Capital; Lowercase</li> <li>Home Letter Practice</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.WF.2b. Demonstrate and understand that each syllable is organized around a vowel sound.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Syllable</li> <li>Syllable Safari</li> <li>Take Away Syllables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting syllables.pdf: Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting Syllables</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Spelling</b>		
K.WF.3. Know and apply phonics and word analysis skills when encoding words. a. Represent phonemes in simple words, using letter-sound relationships.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Sound Songs</li> <li>Letter Sound</li> <li>Letter Sound Screening</li> <li>Sound Room</li> <li>Letter Pictures</li> <li>Letter Picture Writing</li> <li>Name That Letter Sound</li> <li>Choose a Sound</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Simple phonetic spelling.pdf: Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Spelling by Sound Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.WF.3b. Write or select an initial or final consonant when a medial vowel is provided.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Initial Sounds</li> <li>Right Initial Sound</li> <li>Final Sound</li> <li>Right Final Sound</li> <li>Where Is the Sound?</li> <li>Stick 'n' Spell</li> </ul>	
K.WF.3c. Spell VC (Vowel-Consonant) (e.g., at, in) and CVC (Consonant-Vowel-Consonant) (e.g., pet, mud) words with short vowel sounds.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Power Words</li> <li>Stick 'n' Spell</li> </ul>	
K.WF.3d. Accurately write grade-level appropriate words, as found in a research-based word list.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Power Words</li> <li>What's Your Name?</li> <li>Stick 'n' Spell</li> </ul>	
K.WF.3e. Attempt phonetic spelling of unknown words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Sound Songs</li> <li>Letter Sound</li> <li>Letter Sound Screening</li> <li>Sound Room</li> <li>Letter Pictures</li> <li>Letter Picture Writing</li> <li>Name That Letter Sound</li> <li>Choose a Sound</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Simple phonetic spelling.pdf: Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Spelling by Sound Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
K.SL.1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Speaking and listening.pdf: Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Speaking and Listening—Taking Turns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.SL.1b. Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conversation building.pdf: Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Speaking and Listening—Taking Turns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.SL.2. Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Science Investigation</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clarifying information.pdf: Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>My Super Sticky Sandwich</li> <li>Ooey, Gooney Mud</li> <li>The Alligator in the Library</li> <li>Lost Socks</li> <li>Moving Day</li> <li>Mine</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.SL.3. Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Science Investigation</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clarifying information.pdf: Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>My Super Sticky Sandwich</li> <li>Ooey, Gooney Mud</li> <li>The Alligator in the Library</li> <li>Lost Socks</li> <li>Moving Day</li> <li>Mine</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
K.SL.4. Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional details.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describing things.pdf: Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>My Favorite Things</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.SL.5. Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expressing ideas through pictures.pdf: Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional details.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>My Favorite Things</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.SL.6. Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Speaking to express ideas.pdf: Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>My Favorite Things</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>LANGUAGE STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Conventions of Standard English</b>		
K.L.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Nouns; Verbs</li> <li>Nouns</li> <li>Verbs</li> </ul>	
K.L.1b. Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., dog, dogs; wish, wishes).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: More Than One</li> <li>Plural Nouns</li> </ul>	
K.L.1c. Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sum Up, Five Ws</li> </ul>	
K.L.1d. Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Preposition Ship</li> </ul>	
K.L.1e. Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: What Is a Sentence?</li> <li>Sentences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Complete sentences.pdf: Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Making Up Sentences</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Conventions of Standard English <i>continued</i></b>		
K.L.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. a. Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: What Is a Sentence?</li> <li>Sentences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capitalization.pdf: Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I Like Kites Punctuation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.L.2b. Recognize and name end punctuation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Punctuation.pdf: Recognize and name end punctuation.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I Like Kites Punctuation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language</b>		
3. (Begins in grade 2)		
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
4. (Begins in grade 1)		
K.L.5. With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings. a. Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sort</li> <li>Make Comparisons</li> <li>Look at Details</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Common object sorting.pdf: Sort common objects into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Object Sort</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.L.5b. Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their antonyms.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Verbs</li> <li>Book: Opposites</li> <li>Opposites</li> <li>Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Antonyms for verbs and adjectives.pdf: Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Guess the Opposite</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.L.5c. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify real-life connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Make Connections</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
K.L.5d. Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Distinguish meaning among verbs .pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Shades-of-Meaning Charades</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b> <i>continued</i>		
K.L.6. Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.	<p>All activities in Speaking and Listening and Language standards provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation. Activities in the Literature and Informational Text standards provide opportunities for students to read, to be read to, and to respond to texts.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read with Me Books</li> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books</li> <li>• Decodable Books</li> </ul> <p>(See titles at end of document.)</p>	
<b>GRADE 1</b>		
<b>READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
1.RL.1. Ask and answer questions such as who, what, where, why, when, and how about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recall Details</li> <li>• Ask a Question</li> <li>• Sum Up, Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Key details.pdf: Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Three Little Pigs</li> <li>- Anansi and the Seven Yarn Hills</li> <li>- Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RL.2. Retell stories, including key details and demonstrate understanding of their main idea, central message, or lesson.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recall Details</li> <li>• Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>• Sum Up, Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Story retelling.pdf: Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Three Little Pigs</li> <li>- Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RL.3. Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe Characters</li> <li>• Compare Characters</li> <li>• Sum Up, Five Ws</li> <li>• Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>• Traditional Tales</li> </ul> <p>(See titles at end of document.)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the story.pdf: Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Three Little Pigs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
1.RL.4. Identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Feelings and senses.pdf: Identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lizard and the Painted Rock</li> <li>The Big Mitten</li> <li>The City and the Country Mouse</li> <li>La Tortuga</li> <li>The Shoemaker and the Elves</li> <li>The Brothers</li> <li>The Ugly Duckling</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RL.5. Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information, drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Traditional Tales</li> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Information vs stories.pdf: Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information, drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Text Type Activity—Narrative Text</li> <li>Text Type Activity—Informational Text</li> <li>How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RL.6. Identify who is telling the story at various points in a text.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Who is telling the story.pdf: Identify who is telling the story at various points in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Who Is the Speaker?</li> <li>The Brothers</li> <li>The City Mouse and the Country Mouse</li> <li>Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
1.RL.7. Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Sum Up, Five Ws</li> <li>Recall Details</li> <li>Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Peek at the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe the story.pdf: Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Gingerbread Man</li> <li>The Little Red Hen</li> <li>The City Mouse and the Country Mouse</li> <li>The Brothers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
8. (Not applicable to literature)		
1.RL.9. Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Compare Characters</li> <li>Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Character experiences.pdf: Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The City Mouse and the Country Mouse</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
1.RL.10. With prompting and support, read stories, drama, and poetry of appropriate complexity for grade 1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> <li>• Imagine Beyond</li> <li>• Traditional Tales</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (Read or Record) (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	
<b>READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
1.RI.1. Ask and answer questions such as who, what, where, why, and how about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recall Details</li> <li>• Ask a Question</li> <li>• Sum Up, Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Key details.pdf: Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Water Is All Around</li> <li>- Animal Bodies</li> <li>- I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat</li> <li>- I Want to be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall</li> <li>- I Want to be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver</li> <li>- I Want to be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RI.2. Identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recall Details</li> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identifying the main topic.pdf: Identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Water Is All Around</li> <li>- Animal Bodies</li> <li>- I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat</li> <li>- I Want to be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall</li> <li>- I Want to be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver</li> <li>- I Want to be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RI.3. Describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text using key details.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connect to Me</li> <li>• Compare Characters</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> <li>• Recall Details</li> <li>• Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connecting ideas.pdf: Describe the connection between two individuals, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Making Connections: I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall; I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver; I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
1.RI.4. Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text.	Waterford Reading provides many activities related to vocabulary acquisition and use. All Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. Students learn to click these words in a tutorial. When clicked, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition and they see a pop-up with the definition and an illustration. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Book: Animal Bodies</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify meaning of words and phrases.pdf: Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Animal Bodies</li> <li>- Star Pictures</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RI.5. Know and use various text features (e.g., headings, tables of contents, glossaries, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Detective (Build Vocabulary)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Locating key facts.pdf: Know and use various text features to locate key facts or information in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RI.6. Distinguish between information provided by pictures or other illustrations and information provided by the words in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pulling information from a picture or text.pdf: Distinguish between information provided by pictures or other illustrations and information provided by the words in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Star Pictures</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
1.RI.7. Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Finding key information.pdf: Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Star Pictures</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RI.8. Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identifying supporting points.pdf: Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RI.9. Identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Find the similarity between two texts.pdf: Identify basic similarities and differences between two texts on the same topic.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The City Mouse and the Country Mouse</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
1.RI.10. With prompting and support read informational texts, including functional texts, history/social studies, science, and technical texts appropriately complex for grade 1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational reading.pdf: With prompting and support, read informational texts appropriately complex for grade 1.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Water Is All Around</li> <li>Animal Bodies</li> <li>I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat</li> <li>I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall</li> <li>I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver</li> <li>I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>READING STANDARDS: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS</b>		
<b>Print Concepts</b>		
1.RF.1. Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence (e.g., first word, capitalization, ending punctuation).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: What Is a Sentence?; Capital Letters</li> <li>Sentences</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> <li>Edit Capitals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sentence features.pdf: Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sentence Strips</li> <li>Language Concepts</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Phonological Awareness</b>		
1.RF.2. Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Old MacDonald's Vowel Song; Apples and Bananas Vowel Song; Eensy, Weensy Mouse</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Long vs short vowel sounds.pdf: Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Phonics and Word Recognition</li> <li>Long and Short Vowel Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RF.2b. Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds (phonemes), including consonant blends.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Consonants Together</li> <li>Blend Individual Phonemes</li> <li>Blend Onset/Rime</li> <li>Blending</li> <li>Blend Every Sound</li> <li>Blending Dragon</li> <li>Blending Riddles</li> <li>Word Blending</li> <li>Find the Picture</li> <li>Stick 'n' Spell</li> <li>Spell and Blend</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Form words by blending sounds.pdf: Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds (or phonemes), including consonant blends.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Blending: Onset-Rime</li> <li>Phoneme Blending</li> <li>Sound Sense Bingo Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Phonological Awareness <i>continued</i></b>		
1.RF.2c. Isolate and pronounce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Initial Sound</li> <li>Right Initial Sound</li> <li>Final Sound</li> <li>Right Final Sound</li> <li>Stick 'n' Spell</li> <li>Letter Sound</li> <li>Say and Trace</li> <li>Sound Room</li> <li>Where Is the Sound?</li> <li>Blending Riddles</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting words.pdf: Isolate and pronounce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting: First Phoneme</li> <li>Segmenting: Last Phoneme</li> <li>Phoneme Categorization</li> <li>Sound Sense Playing Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RF.2d. Segment spoken one-syllable words of three to five phonemes into individual phonemes (e.g., /s/p/l/a/t/).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Phoneme Segmentation</li> <li>Where Is the Sound?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting words into phonemes.pdf: Segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual sounds.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Counting Individual Phonemes</li> <li>Phoneme Segmentation</li> <li>Sound Sense Playing Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RF.2e. Orally generate a series of rhyming words using a variety of phonograms (e.g., -ed, -ake, -ant, ain) and consonant blends (e.g., /bl/, /st/, /tr/).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rhyming Words Song</li> <li>Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books</li> <li>Rhyme</li> <li>Rhyme Match</li> <li>Finish the Picture</li> <li>One Doesn't Rhyme</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rhyming Words.pdf: Recognize and produce rhyming words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Change the Rhyme</li> <li>Rhyming Riddles</li> <li>Down by the Bay</li> <li>Rhyme Match</li> <li>Rhyming Bingo</li> <li>Sound Sense Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RF.2f. Manipulate phonemes (add, substitute, and delete individual phonemes) in words to make new words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Blend Individual Phonemes</li> <li>Blending Dragon</li> <li>Stick 'n' Spell</li> <li>Blend Every Sound</li> <li>Phoneme Segmentation</li> <li>Spell and Blend</li> <li>Barnyard Bash</li> <li>Circus Clown Climbers</li> <li>Change One Sound</li> <li>One, Two, Three Sounds</li> </ul>	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b>		
1.RF.3. Know and apply phonics and word analysis skills in decoding one-syllable or two-syllable words. a. Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: C-K Rap, P-H and G-H Say Fff; Sheep in the Shadows; Lazy Letter Q; T-H Has Two Sounds; Chip, Chop; Where is a Whale?</li> <li>Word Mastery</li> <li>Sound Room-Digraphs</li> <li>Pattern Hunt</li> <li>Spell and Blend</li> <li>Name That Sound</li> <li>Word Pattern Spelling</li> <li>Letter Sound</li> <li>Word Blending</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Spelling-sound correspondences.pdf: Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Scope and Sequence of Skills</li> <li>Consonant Blending: -ck, cl-, spl</li> <li>Pattern Word Blending: -uff</li> <li>Pattern Word Blending: -ash</li> <li>Sounds Fun!</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RF.3b. Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Sneaky Magic E; C and G; Key Words</li> <li>Word Mastery</li> <li>Watch Me Read</li> <li>Key Word Match</li> <li>Pattern Hunt</li> <li>Spell and Blend</li> <li>Word Construction</li> <li>Word Pattern Spelling</li> <li>Say and Trace</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Single syllable letter patterns.pdf: Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Readable Books/Letter Patterns Activities Chart</li> <li>Pattern Word Blending</li> <li>Consonant Blending</li> <li>Pattern Word Building</li> <li>Digraphs:-tch, ch</li> <li>Pattern Word Games</li> <li>Reading Tricks</li> <li>Word Building Activity</li> <li>Letter Cards</li> <li>Key Word Cards</li> <li>Unit Worksheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RF.3c. Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Compound Words</li> <li>Syllables</li> <li>Compound Words</li> <li>Watch Me Read</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Relationship of vowel to syllable.pdf: Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Syllable Segmentation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RF.3d. Recognize and apply all six syllable types when decoding grade level texts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Book: How Did the Chicken Cross the Road (6 Syllable types)</li> </ul>	
1.RF.3e. Read words with inflectional endings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Blicky Licky Land; Drop Magic E; Double the Fun; More Than One; Put It at the End; Let's Compare</li> <li>The Three Sounds of -ED</li> <li>Suffixes</li> <li>Comparatives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inflectional endings.pdf: Read words with inflectional endings.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pattern Word Building: Double the Letter</li> <li>Language Concept : Plural Nouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b> <i>continued</i>		
1.RF.3f. Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Readable Read/Record Books</li> <li>• Readable Walk-Through Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Word Mastery</li> <li>• Power Words</li> <li>• Spelling Scramble</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregularly spelled words.pdf: Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Say, Spell, Write</li> <li>- Power Word Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Fluency</b>		
1.RF.4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. a. Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Tutorial</li> <li>• Readable-Read/Record</li> <li>• Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Expression Instruction</li> <li>• Fluency Speed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading check.pdf: Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Waterford Books</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RF.4b. Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Tutorial</li> <li>• Readable-Read/Record</li> <li>• Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Expression Instruction</li> <li>• Fluency Speed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading check.pdf: Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Readable Books Chart</li> <li>- Repeated Readings</li> <li>- Fluency Check Sheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.RF.4c. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Look for a Clue</li> <li>• Rusty and Rosy's Clues</li> <li>• Mystery Words</li> <li>• Use a Clue</li> <li>• Watch Me Read</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word recognition.pdf: Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Use-a-clue</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>WRITING STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>		
1.W.1. Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply a reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Play and Practice Tutorial</li> <li>• Play and Practice, Word Processor</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with opinions.pdf: Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply the reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Opinion Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Text Types and Purposes <i>continued</i></b>		
1.W.2. Write informative/explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Play and Practice Tutorial</li> <li>• Play and Practice, Word Processor</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with facts.pdf: Write informative/explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Topical Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.W.3. Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Play and Practice Tutorial</li> <li>• Play and Practice, Word Processor</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing narratives.pdf: Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Narrative Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>		
1.W.4. With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Play and Practice Tutorial</li> <li>• Play and Practice, Word Processor</li> </ul>	
1.W.5. With guidance and support from adults, focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers, and add details to strengthen writing as needed.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Editing.pdf: With guidance and support from adults, focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Writing Process (including Proofreading Chart)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.W.6. With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.	Waterford Early Learning includes a word processor feature for producing and publishing writing.	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		
1.W.7. With guidance and support from adults, participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of “how-to” books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Collaborative writing.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of ‘how-to’ books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Writing Process (including Proofreading Chart)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.W.8. With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connect to Me</li> <li>Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recalling information.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of ‘how-to’ books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).</li> <li>The Writing Process (including Proofreading Chart)</li> </ul>
9. Begins in grade 4.		
<b>Range of Writing</b>		
10. Begins in grade 3.		
<b>WRITING STANDARDS: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS</b>		
<b>Sound-letter basics and Handwriting</b>		
1.WF.1. Demonstrate and apply handwriting skills. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Write upper and lower case manuscript alphabet from memory using correct letter formation.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Picture Writing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Print all upper- and lowercase letters.pdf: Print all upper- and lowercase letters.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Picture Handwriting : Capital; Lowercase</li> <li>Home Letter Practice</li> <li>Capital Letters</li> <li>Lowercase Letters</li> <li>Letter Sounds</li> <li>CVC Words</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.WF.1b. Write the common grapheme (letter or letter group) for each phoneme.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Sound</li> <li>Name That Sound</li> <li>Sound Songs</li> <li>Word Pattern Spelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Spelling-sound correspondences.pdf: Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Scope and Sequence of Skills</li> <li>Consonant Blending: -ck, cl-, spl</li> <li>Pattern Word Blending: -uff</li> <li>Pattern Word Blending: -ash</li> <li>Sounds Fun!</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Sound-letter basics and Handwriting <i>continued</i></b>		
1.WF.1c. Write with appropriate spacing between letters and words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print Concepts</li> <li>• Look, Listen, and Match</li> </ul>	
1.WF.2. Demonstrate and apply sound-letter concepts. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Segment all the phonemes in two and three-phoneme syllables and represent those phonemes with letters.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Name That Sound</li> <li>• Sound Songs</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> <li>• Phoneme Segmentation</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	
1.WF.2b. Write the letters used to represent vowel phonemes and those used to represent consonants, knowing that every syllable has a vowel.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Name That Sound</li> <li>• Sound Songs</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> <li>• Syllables</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	
<b>Spelling</b>		
1.WF.3. Know and apply phonics and word analysis skills when encoding words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Spell common, regular, single-syllable words using:               <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Short vowels and single consonants.</li> <li>2. Consonant graphemes including qu, x, and -ck; digraphs (e.g., thin, shop, when, much, sing); and doubled letters (e.g., off, will, mess).</li> <li>3. Initial and final consonant blends (e.g., must, slab, plump).</li> <li>4. Long vowel patterns spelled correctly, including VCe (Vowel-Consonant-silent e) (e.g., came, like), common vowel teams (e.g., boat, play, wait, see, team, right), and open syllables (e.g., go, cry).</li> <li>5. Vowel-r combinations, including er, ar, or (e.g., car, her, stir, for, burn).</li> </ol> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Double the Fun; Blends, Consonants Together; sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Old MacDonald's Vowel Song; Apples and Bananas; Consonants</li> <li>• Spelling Scramble</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> <li>• Change Y to I</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spelling-sound correspondences.pdf: Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Scope and Sequence of Skills</li> <li>– Consonant Blending: -ck, cl-, spl</li> <li>– Pattern Word Blending: -uff</li> <li>– Pattern Word Blending: -ash</li> <li>– Sounds Fun!</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<p>1.WF.3b. With prompting and support, spell on-level words with inflectional endings:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Verbs with -ing, -ed, -s, and no change in the base word (e.g., snowed, playing, jumps).</li> <li>2. Nouns with -s, -es, and no change to the base word (e.g., rugs, kisses).</li> <li>3. Adjectives with -er, -est, and no change to the base word (e.g. slower, slowest).</li> </ol>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Nouns; Verbs; Adjectives Describe; More Than One; Let's Compare</li> <li>• Verbs</li> <li>• Past Tense Verbs</li> <li>• Nouns</li> <li>• Plural Nouns</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inflectional endings.pdf: Read words with inflectional endings.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Pattern Word Building: Double the Letter</li> <li>- Language Concept : Plural Nouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>1.WF.3c. With prompting and support, spell on-level two-syllable words, including:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Words that end in -y or -ly (e.g., smelly, gladly).</li> <li>2. Common compound words (e.g., hotdog, mailbox).</li> <li>3. Words with two closed syllables (e.g., rabbit, wagon).</li> </ol>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Tricky Y to I; Compound Words</li> <li>• Change Y to I</li> <li>• Compound Words</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> </ul>	
<p>1.WF.3d. Spell grade-level appropriate words in English as found in a research-based list, including:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Irregular words (e.g., said, what, are, they, was).</li> <li>2. Pattern based words (e.g., he, him, for, in, by, like).</li> </ol>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Power Words</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregularly spelled words.pdf: Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Say, Spell, Write</li> <li>- Power Word Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>1.WF.3e. Spell unfamiliar words phonetically, applying phonemic awareness and spelling conventions.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Name That Sound</li> <li>• Sound Songs</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spelling-sound correspondence.pdf: Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Scope and Sequence of Skills</li> <li>- Consonant Blending</li> <li>- Pattern Word Blending</li> <li>- Sounds Fun!</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
1.SL.1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 1 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Class discussion.pdf: Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussion Rules Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.SL.1b. Build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conversation building.pdf: Build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussion Rules Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.SL.1c. Ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask a Question</li> <li>Recall Details</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask questions.pdf: Ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Discussion Rules Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.SL.2. Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask a Question</li> <li>Recall Details</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key details.pdf: Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Three Little Pigs</li> <li>Anansi and the Seven Yarn Hills</li> <li>Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.SL.3. Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask a Question</li> <li>Recall Details</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Gathering additional information through questions.pdf: Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask and Answer Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
1.SL.4. Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use relevant details to express ideas and feelings. pdf: Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask and Answer Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.SL.5. Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expressing ideas through pictures.pdf: Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Writing and Pictures Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.SL.6. Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation. (See grade 1 Language standard 1 for specific expectations.)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sentence production.pdf: All activities in Speaking and Listening provide opportunities to practice producing complete sentences.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Class Discussion</li> <li>Conversation Building</li> <li>Ask Questions</li> <li>Key Details</li> <li>Gathering Additional Information through Questions</li> <li>Use Relevant Details to Express Ideas and Feelings</li> <li>Expressing Ideas through Pictures</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>LANGUAGE STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Conventions of Standard English</b>		
1.L.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. a. Use common, proper, and possessive nouns.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Apostrophe Pig; Nouns; Pronouns</li> <li>Nouns</li> <li>Possessive Nouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Nouns.pdf: Use common, proper, and possessive nouns.</li> <li>Skill Builder Song: "Nouns"</li> <li>Nouns</li> </ul>
1.L.1b. Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences (e.g., He hops; We hop).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Nouns; Verbs; More Than One</li> <li>Nouns</li> <li>Plural Nouns</li> <li>Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Singular and Plural nouns.pdf: Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Plural Nouns</li> <li>Verbs and Nouns</li> <li>Verb Endings</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.1c. Use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns (e.g., I, me, my; they, them, their, anyone, everything).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Pronouns</li> <li>Pronouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pronouns.pdf: Use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pronouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Conventions of Standard English <i>continued</i></b>		
1.L.1d. Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future (e.g., Yesterday I walked home; Today I walk home; Tomorrow I will walk home).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: It Happened Yesterday; Verbs</li> <li>Verbs</li> <li>Past Tense Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verbs.pdf: Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verbs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.1e. Use frequently occurring adjectives.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Adjectives Describe</li> <li>Adjectives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adjectives.pdf: Use frequently occurring adjectives.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Who Am I?</li> <li>Adjectives</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.1f. Use frequently occurring conjunctions (e.g., and, but, or, so, because).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conjunctions.pdf: Use frequently occurring conjunctions.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conjunctions</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.1g. Use determiners (e.g., articles, demonstratives).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determiners.pdf: Use determiners.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determiners</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.1h. Use frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., during, beyond, toward).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Preposition Ship</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Prepositions.pdf: Use frequently occurring prepositions.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Preposition</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.1i. Produce and expand complete simple and compound sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: What Is a Sentence?</li> <li>Sentences</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Simple and compound sentences.pdf: Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Types of Sentences</li> <li>Skill Builder Song</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.1j. In response to prompts, distinguish between and identify declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Sentence Marks</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Punctuation.pdf: Use end punctuation for sentences.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A Closer Look</li> <li>What's My Sentence?</li> <li>Sentence Strips</li> <li>Punctuation</li> <li>Sentences</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.1k. Write multiple sentences in an order that supports a main idea or story.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sentence Dictation</li> </ul>	
1.L.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Capitalize dates and names of people.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Capital Letters; Proper Nouns</li> <li>Edit Capitals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capitalization.pdf: Capitalize the dates and names of people.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capitalization</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Conventions of Standard English <i>continued</i></b>		
1.L.2b. Use end punctuation for sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> <li>Edit End Punctuation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Punctuation.pdf: Use end punctuation for sentences.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A Closer Look</li> <li>What's My Sentence?</li> <li>Sentence Strips</li> <li>Punctuation</li> <li>Sentences</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.2c. Use commas in dates and to separate single words in a series.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Comma, Comma, Comma</li> <li>Edit Commas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Commas.pdf: Use commas in dates and to separate single words in a series.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Commas</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language</b>		
3. Begins in grade 2.		
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
1.L.4. With guidance and support from adults, determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 1 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. a. Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: More Than One; Double the Fun; Put It At the Front; Put It At the End</li> <li>Double the Fun</li> <li>Prefixes</li> <li>Suffixes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clues of frequently occurring affixes.pdf: Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Affixes and Inflections</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.4b. Identify frequently occurring root words (e.g., look) and their inflectional forms (e.g., looks, looked, looking).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Put it at the Front; Put it at the End</li> <li>Prefixes</li> <li>Suffixes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Frequently occurring root words.pdf: Identify frequently occurring root words and their inflectional forms.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Affixes and Inflections</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.4c. Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Look for a Clue</li> <li>Use a Clue</li> <li>Rusty and Rosy's Clues</li> <li>Watch Me Read</li> <li>Mystery Words</li> <li>Readable Walk-Through (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sentence-level context.pdf: Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Can Matilda Get the Cheese?</li> <li>What Is in the Tree?</li> <li>Will You Play with Me?</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use <i>continued</i></b>		
1.L.5. With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings. a. Sort words into categories (e.g., colors, clothing) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: All Sorts of Laundry</li> <li>Books: Buttons, Buttons; The Birds, the Beast, and the Bat</li> <li>Sort</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sorting common objects into categories.pdf: Sort common objects into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sorting Objects</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.5b. Define words by category and by one or more key attributes (e.g., a duck is a bird that swims; a tiger is a large cat with stripes).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Defining words.pdf: Define words by category and by one or more key attributes.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sorting Objects</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.5c. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at home that are cozy).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connect to Me</li> <li>Readable Jump-Through (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify real-life connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Making Connections</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.5d. With prompting and support, identify synonyms and antonyms and distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner (e.g., look, peek, glance, stare, glare, scowl) and adjectives differing in intensity (e.g., large, gigantic) by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Synonym Tree</li> <li>Synonyms</li> <li>Song: Antonym Ant</li> <li>Antonyms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Distinguish meaning among verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner and adjectives differing in intensity by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Shades of Meaning: Verbs and Adjectives</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
1.L.6. Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., because).	<p>All activities in Speaking and Listening and Language standards provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation. Activities in the Literature and Informational Text standards provide opportunities for students to read, to be read to, and to respond to texts.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Readable Jump-Through</li> <li>Readable Books</li> <li>Informational Books</li> <li>Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>GRADE 2</b>		
<b>READING STANDARDS FOR LITERATURE</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
2.RL.1. Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>Compare Characters</li> <li>Map the Story</li> <li>Sum Up, Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Who, what, where, when, and why.pdf: Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>52 Online books to practice strategies for understanding.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RL.2. Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read-Along Books</li> <li>Fluency, Comprehension, and Speed Books</li> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Moral of the story.pdf: Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Why Wind and Water Fight</li> <li>The Snow Lion</li> <li>How Rivers Began</li> <li>The Story of Tong and Mai Nhia</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RL.3. Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare Characters</li> <li>Map the Story</li> <li>Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>Sum Up, Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How characters are affected by story events.pdf: Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What if You Were an Octopus?</li> <li>Why Wind and Water Fight</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
2.RL.4. Describe how words and phrases supply rhythm (e.g., regular beats, alliterations, rhymes, repeated lines) and meaning in a story, poem, or song.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Expression: Phrases</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rhythm.pdf: Describe how words and phrases supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem or song.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Poetry Book 1</li> <li>Poetry Book 2</li> <li>Bad News Shoes</li> <li>Movin' to the Music Time</li> <li>Winter Snoozers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RL.5. Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Reading Detective</li> <li>Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>Map the Story</li> </ul>	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Craft and Structure <i>continued</i></b>		
2.RL.6. Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare Characters</li> <li>• Expression: Quotations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Point of view.pdf: Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Story Structure Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
2.RL.7. Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare Characters</li> <li>• Map the Story</li> <li>• Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>• Peek at the Story</li> <li>• Check My Guess</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding characters, setting, or plot.pdf: Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 27 Online books to demonstrate understanding characters, setting, and plot.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
8. (Not applicable to literature)		
2.RL.9. Compare and contrast the characters and settings from two or more versions of the same story by different authors or from different cultures.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare and contrast.pdf: Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story by different authors or from different cultures.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Story Variations Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
2.RL.10. By the end of the year, proficiently and independently read and comprehend literature, including stories, dramas, and poetry, in a text complexity range determined by qualitative and quantitative measures appropriate to grade 2.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Reading Detective</li> <li>• Read-Along Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Map the Story</li> <li>• Peek at the Story</li> <li>• Check My Guess</li> <li>• Fluency Comprehension</li> </ul>	
<b>READING STANDARDS FOR INFORMATIONAL TEXT</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
2.RI.1. Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare Characters</li> <li>• Map the Story</li> <li>• Sum Up, Remember Order</li> <li>• Peek at the Story</li> <li>• Check My Guess</li> <li>• Sum Up, Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Who, what, where, when, and why.pdf: Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vocabulary Match: Islands and Volcanoes</li> <li>- Vocabulary Match: Tornadoes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Key Ideas and Details <i>continued</i></b>		
2.RI.2. Identify and explain the main topic of a multi-paragraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Map the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the main topic.pdf: Identify the main topic of a multi-paragraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Great White Bird</li> <li>The Talking Lizard</li> <li>Winter Snoozers</li> <li>The Courage to Learn</li> <li>The Bee's Secret</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RI.3. With prompting and support, describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Books: The Piñata Book; The Pizza Book; Dinosaur Bones; The Courage to Learn; I Want to Be a Scientist Like...Thomas Edison, Stephen Hawking, Alexander von Humboldt; I Want to Be a Mathematician Like...Sophie Germain, Thales, Archimedes, Ada Byron Lovelace</li> <li>Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connection between events.pdf: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Louis Braille</li> <li>The Courage to Learn</li> <li>Discovering Dinosaurs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
2.RI.4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.	<p>Waterford Reading provides many activities related to vocabulary acquisition and use. Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. Students learn to click these words in a tutorial. When clicked, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition and they see a pop-up with the definition and an illustration.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vocabulary Word Tutorial</li> <li>Build Vocabulary</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Find the meaning of a word.pdf: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vocabulary Match: Islands and Volcanoes</li> <li>Vocabulary Match: Tornadoes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RI.5. Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Reading Detective (Build Vocabulary)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Locating key facts.pdf: Know and use various text features to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Craft and Structure <i>continued</i></b>		
2.RI.6. Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the main purpose of a text.pdf: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain or describe.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Great White Bird</li> <li>The Pizza Book</li> <li>The Piñata Book</li> <li>The Talking Lizard</li> <li>The Courage to Learn</li> <li>The Bee's Secret</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
2.RI.7. Explain how specific images (e.g., a diagram showing how a machine works) contribute to and clarify a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Books: Sound; Treasures From the Loom; Discovering Dinosaurs; The Piñata Book; Water; The Pizza Book</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Clarifying with pictures.pdf: Explain how specific images contribute to and clarify a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RI.8. Describe how reasons or evidence support specific points the author makes in a text.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supporting ideas with reason.pdf: Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RI.9. Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare and Contrast: Books About Noise (Noise in the Night; Noise? What Noise?)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare and contrast.pdf: Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Venn Diagram Activity: Penguins and Falcons</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
2.RI.10. By the end of year, proficiently and independently read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in a text complexity range determined by qualitative and quantitative measures appropriate to grade two.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Books: I Want to Be a Scientist Like... Thomas Edison, Stephen Hawking, Alexander von Humboldt; I Want to Be a Mathematician Like... Sophie Germain, Thales, Archimedes, Ada Byron Lovelace</li> </ul>	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>READING STANDARDS: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS</b>		
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b>		
2.RF.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Bossy Mr. R; Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Eensy, Weensy Mouse</li> <li>Readable Word Play</li> <li>Make and Spell</li> <li>All-Star Spelling</li> <li>Guess the Word</li> <li>Mystery Word Pinball</li> <li>Spelling Game</li> <li>Spelling Instruction</li> <li>Word Recognition</li> <li>Spell and Blend</li> <li>Spelling Scramble</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Long vs short vowel sounds.pdf: Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lesson 1: /ā/</li> <li>Lesson 2: /ō/</li> <li>Lesson 3: /ī/</li> <li>Lesson 3: /ū/</li> <li>Readable Check Sheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RF.3b. Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Bossy Mr. R; Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Eensy, Weensy Mouse</li> <li>Readable Word Play</li> <li>Make and Spell</li> <li>All-Star Spelling</li> <li>Guess the Word</li> <li>Mystery Word Pinball</li> <li>Spelling Game</li> <li>Spelling Instruction</li> <li>Word Recognition</li> <li>Spell and Blend</li> <li>Spelling Scramble</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Spelling-sound correspondences.pdf: Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lessons: /ā/; /ō/; /ī/; /ū/; /ē/; /ā/; /ar/; /oo/ as in book; /oo/ as in zoo; /ō/; /ow/; /oi/; /aw/; /ō/; /er/; /or/; /ng/; /ī/; /ī/; /ō/; /oo/ Letter team ew as in new and few; /oo/ Letter team ue as in blue; /e/; Homophones</li> <li>Readable Check Sheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RF.3c. Identify and apply all six syllable types to decode appropriate grade-level text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Book: How Did the Chicken Cross the Road (6 syllable types)</li> <li>Word Recognition</li> <li>All-Star Spelling</li> </ul>	
2.RF.3d. Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Put It at the Front; Put It at the End; Let's Compare; Tricky Y to I; Double the Fun</li> <li>Prefixes</li> <li>Suffixes</li> <li>Comparatives</li> <li>Change Y to I</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Prefix and suffix.pdf: Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lesson 30: Prefixes and Suffixes</li> <li>Invent a Word: Prefixes</li> <li>Build a Word: Prefixes</li> <li>Past Tense Verb</li> <li>Prefixes</li> <li>Suffixes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition <i>continued</i></b>		
2.RF.3e. Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spelling</li> <li>• Spelling Exploration</li> <li>• All-Star Spelling</li> <li>• Make and Spell</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inconsistent words.pdf: Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Spelling and Sounds Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RF.3f. Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Fluency, Comprehension, and Speed Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Word Recognition</li> <li>• Power Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregularly spelled words.pdf: Recognize and read appropriate irregularly spelled words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Lesson 1: /ī/</li> <li>- Lesson 2: /ō/</li> <li>- Lesson 3: /f/</li> <li>- Lesson 4: Irregular Plurals</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Fluency</b>		
2.RF.4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. a. Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Fluency, Comprehension, and Speed Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (Record, Read, Listen) (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading check.pdf: Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 30 Online books to practice reading with purpose and understanding</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RF.4b. Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Expression: Phrases; Quotations; Questions; Pauses; Exclamations</li> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Fluency, Speed, and Comprehension Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (Record, Read, Listen) (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fluency check.pdf: Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fluency Check Sheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.RF.4c. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Mystery Words</li> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Fluency, Comprehension, and Speed Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (Record, Read, Listen) (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Look for a Clue</li> <li>• Use a Clue</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Using the root word to determine meaning.pdf: Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fluency Check Sheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>WRITING STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>		
2.W.1. Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words (e.g., because, and, also) to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Introduction</li> <li>• Word Processor Tutorial</li> <li>• Word Processor</li> <li>• Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with opinions.pdf: Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply the reason for the opinion, use linking words to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Bad News Shoes</li> <li>– The Piñata Book</li> <li>– Winter Snoozers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.W.2. Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Introduction</li> <li>• Word Processor Tutorial</li> <li>• Word Processor</li> <li>• Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with facts.pdf: Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– Noise? What Noise?</li> <li>– The Pizza Books</li> <li>– Little Tree</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.W.3. Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Introduction</li> <li>• Word Processor Tutorial</li> <li>• Word Processor</li> <li>• Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing narratives.pdf: Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>– 15 Story examples with suggestions for student writing.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>		
2.W.4 With guidance and support from adults, produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task and purpose. (Grade -specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Introduction</li> <li>• Word Processor Tutorial</li> <li>• Word Processor</li> <li>• Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> <li>• Edit: Spelling; Tricky Spelling; Capitals; Punctuation; End Punctuation; Commas</li> </ul>	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing <i>continued</i></b>		
2.W.5. With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Introduction</li> <li>• Word Processor Tutorial</li> <li>• Word Processor</li> <li>• Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> <li>• Edit: Spelling; Tricky Spelling; Capitals; Punctuation; End Punctuation; Commas</li> </ul>	
2.W.6. With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Processor Tutorial</li> <li>• Word Processor</li> </ul>	
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		
2.W.7. Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., read a number of books on a single topic to produce a report; record science observations).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Processor Tutorial</li> <li>• Word Processor</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Collaborative writing.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Noise? What Noise?</li> <li>- Discovering Dinosaurs</li> <li>- The Story Cloth</li> <li>- Little Tree</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.W.8. Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> <li>• Step Into the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recalling information.pdf: Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- All on the Same Earth</li> <li>- The Bee's Secret</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
9. Begins in grade 4		
<b>Range of Writing</b>		
10. Begins in grade 3.		

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>WRITING STANDARDS: FOUNDATIONAL SKILLS</b>		
<b>Sound-letter basics and Handwriting</b>		
2.WF.1 Demonstrate and apply handwriting skills. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Write legibly in manuscript using correct letter formation.</li> <li>b. Transcribe ideas in manuscript with automaticity and proper spacing.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Picture Writing</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print all upper- and lowercase letters.pdf: Print all upper- and lowercase letters.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Letter Picture Handwriting : Capital; Lowercase</li> <li>- Home Letter Practice</li> <li>- Capital Letters</li> <li>- Lowercase Letters</li> <li>- Letter Sounds</li> <li>- CVC Words</li> <li>- Letter</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.WF.2 Demonstrate and apply sound-letter concepts. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Write the most common graphemes (letters or letter groups) for each phoneme. For example:               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Consonants: /s/=s, ss, ce, ci, cy</li> <li>/f/=f, ff, ph</li> <li>/k/=c, k, ck</li> <li>2. Vowels: /o/=o, o_e, oa, ow (long o)</li> <li>/a/=a, a_e, ai, ay, eigh (long a)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Silent Letters; Schwa Sound; P-H and G-H Say Fff</li> <li>• Spelling Exploration</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> <li>• Songs: Lazy Letter Q; S Steals the Z</li> <li>• Sound Room</li> <li>• Sound Songs</li> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Name That Sound</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Spelling</b>		
<p>2.WF.3 Know and apply phonics and word analysis skills when encoding words.</p> <p>a. Spell on-level, regular, single-syllable words that include:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Position-based patterns (e.g., ch, -tch; k, -ck; -ge, -dge).</li> <li>2. Complex consonant blends (e.g., scr, str, squ).</li> <li>3. Less common vowel teams for long vowels (e.g., ow, oo, au, ou, ue).</li> <li>4. Vowel-r combinations (e.g., turn, star, third, four, for).</li> <li>5. Contractions (e.g., we'll, I'm, they've, don't).</li> <li>6. Homophones (e.g., bear, bare; past, passed).</li> <li>7. Plurals and possessives (e.g., its, it's).</li> </ol>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Homophone Monkey; Bossy Mr. R; Vowels Side by Side; Double the Fun; Sneaky Magic E; More Than One</li> <li>• Spelling</li> <li>• Spelling Exploration</li> <li>• All-Star Spelling</li> <li>• Make and Spell</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> <li>• Song: Contraction Action</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> </ul>	
<p>2.WF.3b. With prompting and support, spell two-and three-syllable words that:</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Combine closed, open, vowel teams, vowel-r, and CVe (Consonant-Vowel-silent e) syllables (e.g., compete, robot, violet, understand).</li> <li>2. Include familiar compound words (e.g., houseboat, yellowtail).</li> <li>3. Include the most common prefixes and derivational suffixes (e.g., un-, re-, en-, -ful, -ment, -less).</li> </ol>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Put it at the Front; Put It at the End; Let's Compare; Compound Words</li> <li>• Prefixes</li> <li>• Suffixes</li> <li>• Comparatives</li> </ul>	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Spelling <i>continued</i></b>		
2.WF.3c. With prompting and support, spell words with suffixes that require: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Consonant doubling (e.g., running, slipped).</li> <li>2. Dropping silent e (e.g., smiled, paving).</li> <li>3. Changing y to i (e.g., cried, babies).</li> </ol>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Tricky Y to I; Sneaky Magic E; Double the Fun; Let's Compare; Put it at the End; Drop Magic E</li> <li>• Change Y to I</li> <li>• Suffixes</li> </ul>	
2.WF.3d. Spell grade-level appropriate words in English, as found in a research-based list, including: <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>1. Irregular words (e.g., against, many, enough, does).</li> <li>2. Pattern-based words (e.g., which, kind, have).</li> </ol>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Strange Spelling; Irregular Verbs</li> <li>• Spelling</li> <li>• All-star Spelling</li> <li>• Spelling Exploration</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> <li>• Make and Spell</li> <li>• Irregular Plurals</li> <li>• Irregular Verbs</li> <li>• Power Words</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> </ul>	
<b>SPEAKING AND LISTENING STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
2.SL.1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups. <ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).</li> </ol>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Class discussion.pdf: Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ball Toss Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.SL.1b. Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conversation building.pdf: Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ball Toss Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b> <i>continued</i>		
2.SL.1c. Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask questions.pdf: Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ball Toss Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.SL.2. Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read-Along Books</li> <li>Fluency, Speed, and Comprehension Books</li> <li>Informational Books</li> <li>Readable Books (Read, Record, Listen) (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key details.pdf: Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>45 Online books for listening for key ideas and details</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.SL.3. Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Gathering additional information through questions.pdf: Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ball Toss Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
2.SL.4. Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Story telling.pdf: Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tell a Story Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.SL.5. Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Creating stories.pdf: Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Visual Aids and Recording Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.SL.6. Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See grade 2 Language standards 1 and 3 for specific expectations.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: What Is a Sentence?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Forming complete sentences.pdf: All Speaking and Listening activities, provide opportunities to practice producing complete sentences.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Class Discussion</li> <li>Conversation Building</li> <li>Ask Questions</li> <li>Key Details</li> <li>Gathering Additional Information through Questions</li> <li>Story Telling</li> <li>Creating Stories</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>LANGUAGE STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Conventions of Standard English</b>		
2.L.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking. a. Use collective nouns (e.g., group).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Book: Moose Are Not Meese</li> <li>Irregular Plurals</li> </ul>	
2.L.1b. Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., feet, children, teeth, mice, fish).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Strange Spelling</li> <li>Book: Moose Are Not Meese</li> <li>Irregular Plurals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Irregular plural nouns.pdf: Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Moose are Not Meese</li> <li>Plural Nouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.1c. Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Pronouns</li> <li>Pronouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reflexive pronouns.pdf: Use reflexive pronouns.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reflexive Pronouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.1d. Form and use the past, present, and future tenses of frequently occurring regular and irregular verbs (e.g. sat, hit, and told).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Irregular Verbs</li> <li>Irregular Verbs</li> <li>Song: It Happened Yesterday</li> <li>Past Tense Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Past tense irregular verbs.pdf: Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Writing About the Past Activity</li> <li>Irregular Verbs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.1e. Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Adverbs; Adjectives Describe</li> <li>Adverbs</li> <li>Adjectives</li> <li>Revise: Add Details; Use Interesting Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adjectives and adverbs.pdf: Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Treasure Hunt: Adjectives and Adverbs</li> <li>Simon Says: Verbs, Adverbs and Adjectives</li> <li>Adjectives</li> <li>Adverbs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.1f. Use interjections (e.g., Yes! That is mine; Yes, that is mine!)	<p>Many books in Waterford's rich library include examples of interjections. Books are featured online within the sequence and in PDF. An example is Why Wind and Water Fight.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read-Along Books</li> <li>Readable Books</li> <li>Informational Books</li> </ul> <p>(See titles at end of document.)</p>	
2.L.1g. Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences using frequently occurring conjunctions (e.g., and, but, or, yet, so).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Simple and compound sentences.pdf: Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Change the Sentence</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Conventions of Standard English <i>continued</i></b>		
2.L.1h. Identify and use declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Edit Punctuation</li> <li>Edit End Punctuation</li> </ul>	
2.L.1i. With assistance, link sentences into a simple, cohesive paragraph that contains: a main idea, supporting details, and a conclusion.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Writing Introduction</li> <li>Word Processor Tutorial</li> <li>Word Processor</li> <li>Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>First Draft</li> <li>Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> </ul>	
2.L.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of Standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. a. Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Capital Letters</li> <li>Edit Capitals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capitalization.pdf: Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capitalization</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.2b. Use commas in greetings and closings of letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Comma, Comma, Comma</li> <li>Edit Commas</li> </ul>	
2.L.2c. Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Apostrophe Pig; Contraction Action</li> <li>Contractions</li> <li>Possessive Nouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apostrophes.pdf: Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contractions</li> <li>Possessive Nouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.2d. Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage → badge; boy → boil).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Spell and Blend</li> <li>Spelling Instruction</li> <li>Make and Spell</li> <li>All-Star Spelling</li> <li>Readable Word Play</li> <li>Word Recognition</li> <li>Editing: Check Spelling; Check Tricky Spellings</li> <li>Word Pattern Spelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Learned spelling patterns.pdf: Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lessons: /ā/; /ō/; /ī/; /ū/; /ē/; /ā/; /ar/; /oo/ as in book; /oo/ as in zoo; /ō/; /ow/; /ow/; /oi/; /aw/; /ō/; /er/; /or/; /ng/; /ī/; /ī/; /ō/; /oo/ Letter team ew as in new and few; /oo/ Letter team ue as in blue; /e/; Homophones</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.2e. Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reading Detective: Build Vocabulary</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consulting reference materials.pdf: Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vocabulary Dictionary</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Knowledge of Language</b>		
2.L.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening. a. Compare formal and informal uses of English.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Uses of English.pdf: Compare formal and informal uses of English.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tell a Story Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
2.L.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies. a. Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Put It at the Front; Key Words</li> <li>Prefixes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adding prefixes to known words.pdf: Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Invent a Word: Prefixes and Suffixes</li> <li>Build a Word: Prefixes and Suffixes</li> <li>Prefixes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.4b. Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Let's Compare; Put It at the Front; Put It at the End; Key Words</li> <li>Comparatives</li> <li>Prefixes</li> <li>Suffixes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Using the root word to determine meaning.pdf: Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Comparatives</li> <li>Prefixes</li> <li>Suffixes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.4c. Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Compound Words; Key Words</li> <li>Compound Words</li> </ul>	
2.L.4d. Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Build Vocabulary: Little Tree; All on the Same Earth; The Pizza Book; The Piñata Book; Discovering Dinosaurs; Macaw's Chorus</li> <li>Rusty and Rosy's Clues</li> <li>Look For a Clue</li> <li>Use a Clue</li> </ul>	

ARIZONA STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b> <i>continued</i>		
2.L.4e. Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reading Detective: Build Vocabulary</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Using glossaries and dictionaries.pdf: Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both the print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vocabulary Dictionary</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.5. Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Adjectives Describe</li> <li>Adjectives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify real-life connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Word Card Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.5b. Identify synonyms and antonyms to distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Synonym Tree; Antonym Ant</li> <li>Synonyms</li> <li>Antonyms</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Closely related verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Shades of Meaning Charades</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2.L.6. Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy).	All activities in Speaking and Listening and Language standards provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation. Activities in the Literature and Informational Text standards provide opportunities for students to read and be read to, and to respond to texts. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read-Along Books</li> <li>Fluency, Speed, and Comprehension Books</li> <li>Informational Books</li> <li>Readable Books (Read, Record, Listen) (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Songs: Adjectives Describe; Adverbs</li> <li>Adjectives</li> <li>Adverbs</li> </ul>	

## PRE-READING

### Sing a Rhyme Songs & Books

The Apple Tree; Baa, Baa, Black Sheep; Pat-a-cake; Hey Diddle, Diddle; One Elephant Went Out to Play; The Farmer in the Dell; Ten Little Goldfish; All the Pretty Little Horses; Mother, Mother, I Am Ill; Jack and Jill; Three Little Kittens; Mary Had a Little Lamb; Little Miss Muffet; I Touch My Nose Like This; Polly, Put the Kettle On; This Little Pig; Quack, Quack, Quack; Rock-a-Bye Baby; Itsy Bitsy Spider; Tortillas, Tortillas; The Bus; My Valentine; Where Is Thumbkin?; 1, 2, Buckle My Shoe; Yankee Doodle; The Zulu Warrior

### Informational Books

Opposites, Pairs, Watch the Woolly Worm

### Read with Me Books

Andy's Adventure; Baby's Birthday; At Camp; I Go...; Eleven Elephants; Five; Go, Grasshopper; Hair; Who Has an Itch?; Jumbled; Here, Kitty, Kitty; Long Lewie; Magnifying Glass; New; Opposites; Pairs; The Quiet Book; Rascal's Rotten Day; Six Silly Sailors; Together; Under; Family Vacation; Watch the Woolly Worm; Rex Is in a Fix; Yummy; The Zebra

### Decodable Books

He Is Happy; Sam; A Mat; Pam and Pat; Nan and the Ham; The Hat; Up on Top; The Hot Pot; Tim; Lil

## BASIC READING

### Traditional Tales

The Gingerbread Man, The Little Red Hen, Lizard and the Painted Rock, Anansi and the Seven Yam Hills, The Big Mitten, The Three Little Pigs, The City Mouse and the Country Mouse, Goldilocks and the Three Bears, The Magic Porridge Pot, The Three Wishes, Henny Penny, Mr. Lucky Straw, La Tortuga, The Shoemaker and the Elves, The Brothers, The Ugly Duckling

### Informational Books

I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall, I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat, I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright, I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver, Star Pictures, Animal Bodies, Water Is All Around

### Readable Books (Read or Record)

Me; The Snowman; The Mitten; I Am Sam; What Am I?; Sad Sam; Dad's Surprise; Tad; Matt's Hat; What Is It?; Dan and Mac; What a Band!; Pat Can Camp; The Rabbit and the Turtle; Stop the Frogs!; Bob and Tab; Hot Rods; Happy Birthday; Go, Frog, Go!; Pip, the Big Pig; What Is in the Pit?; Prints!; Who Is at the Door?; The Big Trip; Who Will Go in the Rain?; Let's Get Hats!; Slug Bug; Green Gum; Lizzy the Bee; Little Duck; Thump, Bump!; The Tree Hut; The Big Hill; What's in the Egg?; Rom and His New Pet; Chet and Chuck; What Do I Spy?; Quick! Help!; Can We Still Be Friends?; Fun in Kansas; Brave Dave and Jane; My Snowman; Space Chase Race; Oh No, Mose!; Smoke!; The Note; The Snoring Boar; Shopping Day; Friends; Two Little Pines; Can Matilda Get the Cheese?; Let's Go to Yellowstone; Maddy and Clive; Brute and the Flute; Old Rosa; What Is in the Tree?; Too Much Popcorn; Old King Dune; Riding in My Jeep; Sammy and Pete; Will You Play with Me?; The Rescue; Who Am I?

## Readable (Walk-Through/Jump-Through/Record Titles)

Matt's Hat; What Is It?; Dan and Mac; What a Band!; Pat Can Camp; The Rabbit and the Turtle; Stop the Frogs!; What Is in the Pit?; Prints!; Who Is at the Door?; What Am I?; Sad Sam; The Big Trip; Dad's Surprise; Tad; Who Will Go in the Rain?; Let's Get Hats!; Slug Bug; Green Gum; Lizzy the Bee; Little Duck; Thump, Bump!; The Tree Hut; The Big Hill; What's in the Egg?; Rom and His New Pet; Old Rosa; What Is in the Tree?; Too Much Popcorn; Old King Dune; Riding in My Jeep; Sammy and Pete; Will You Play with Me?; The Rescue; Chet and Chuck; What Do I Spy?; Quick! Help!; Can We Still Be Friends?; Fun in Kansas; Brave Dave and Jane; My Snowman; Space Chase Race; Oh no, Mose!; Smoke!; The Note; The Snoring Boar; Shopping Day; Friends; Two Little Pines; Can Matilda Get the Cheese?; Let's Go to Yellowstone; Maddy and Clive; Brute and The Flute; Who Am I?; Bob and Tab; Hot Rods; Happy Birthday; Go, Frog, Go!; Pip, the Big Pig; I Am Sam

## FLUENT READING

### Read-Along Books

Bad News Shoes; Up and Down; The Mighty Sparrow; The Four Seasons; I Met a Monster; David Next Door; Bandage Bandit; Rocks in My Socks; Great White Bird; The Snow Lion; Turtle's Pond; The Story Cloth; Lorenzo's Llama; Snake Weaves a Rug; The Crowded House; Sound; Noise? What Noise?; The Story of Tong and Mai Nhia; Duc Tho Le's Birthday Present; Poetry Book 1; Wendel Wandered; What If You Were an Octopus?; Today I Write a Letter; I Hate Peas; The Talking Lizard; Darren's Work; Sequoyah's Talking Leaves; The Bee's Secret; The Weather on Blackberry Lane; Little Tree; Treasures from the Loom; Poetry Book 2; Mr. Croaky Toad; White-tailed Deer; The Courage to Learn; How Rivers Began; Pencil Magic; Water; The Sweater; Drawing; All on the Same Earth; Elephant Upstairs; The Pizza Book; What Will Sara Be?; Winter Snoozers; Why Wind and Water Fight; The Three Billy Goats Gruff; The Piñata Book; Discovering Dinosaurs; Macaw's Chorus; Amazing Tails; My Reptile Hospital; Movin' to the Music Time

### Fluency Comprehension and Speed Titles

The Show; Dinosaur Bones; Mike and the Mice; Huge Red Plum; The Bees; My Shark; Barnaby; Animals in the House; Do You Know?; Cow on the Hill; Clouds; The Noise in the Night; Strawberry Jam; Jade's Note; Bertie; Cory's Horn; The Lion and the Mouse; Lightning Bugs; Louis Braille; Troll's Visit; Andrew's News; Sue's Slime; The Name of the Tree; The Giant and the Hare; Frank's Pranks; Through the Back Fence; Fudge for Sale; Photos for Phil; Moose Are Not Meese; Little Barry Busy

## Informational Books

The Piñata Book; Discovering Dinosaurs; Treasures from the Loom; The Courage to Learn; Bee's Secret; Sound; White-tailed Deer; The Talking Lizard; Water; Sequoyah's Talking Leaves; Winter Snoozers; Amazing Tails; The Pizza Book

### Readable Books (Record, Read, Listen)

The Show, Dinosaur Bones, Mike and the Mice, Huge Red Plum, The Bees, My Shark, Barnaby, Animals in the House, Do You Know?, Cow on the Hill, Clouds, The Noise in the Night, Strawberry Jam, Jade's Note, Bertie, Cory's Horn, The Lion and the Mouse, Lightning Bugs, Louis Braille, Troll's Visit, Andrew's News, Sue's Slime, The Name of the Tree, The Giant and the Hare, Frank's Pranks, Through the Back Fence, Fudge for Sale, Photos for Phil, Moose Are Not Meese, Little Barry Busy

### Sentence Dictation Titles

Stop the Frogs!; Matt's Hat; What Is It?; Dan and Mac; What a Band!; What Is in the Pit?; Prints!; Who Is at the Door?; Sad Sam; The Big Trip; Dad's Surprise; Tad; Slug Bug; Green Gum; Lizzy the Bee; Little Duck; Thump, Bump!; The Big Hill; What's in the Egg?; Old Rosa; What is in the Tree?; Sammy and Pete; The Rescue; Chet and Chuck; Fun in Kansas; My Snowman; Oh No, Mose!; Smoke!; The Note; The Snoring Boar; Friends; Brute and the Flute; Bob and Tab; Hot Rods; Happy Birthday; The Mitten; Pat Can Camp; The Rabbit and the Turtle; What Am I?; Who Will Go in the Rain?; Let's Get Hats!; The Tree Hut; Rom and His New Pet; Too Much Popcorn; Old King Dune; Riding in My Jeep; Will You Play With Me?; What Do I Spy?; Quick! Help!; Can We Still Be Friends?; Brave Dave and Jane; Space Chase Race; Shopping Day; Two Little Pines; Can

Matilda Get the Cheese?; Let's Go to Yellowstone; Maddy and Clive; Go, Frog, Go!; Pip, the Big Pig; I Am Sam; Who Am I?



## SUPPORT

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## CONTINUAL DEVELOPMENT

As a nonprofit research institute, [Waterford.org](https://www.waterford.org) is continually developing resources with the latest research findings. Please note that this correlation is accurate as of the date on the cover.

