

# CURRICULUM *Correlation*

*Waterford  
Reading Academy*

**100%**

*Massachusetts  
Curriculum  
Framework  
for English  
Language Arts  
and Literacy  
2017*

*\*Correlation content includes both Waterford Digital Resources and Waterford Teacher Resources.*

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>KINDERGARTEN</b> .....	<b>1</b>
Kindergarten Reading Standards for Literature [RL] .....	1
Kindergarten Reading Standards for Informational Text [RI] .....	2
Kindergarten Reading Standards for Foundational Skills [RF] .....	4
Kindergarten Writing Standards [W] .....	6
Kindergarten Speaking and Listening Standards [SL] .....	9
Kindergarten Language Standards [L] .....	11
<b>GRADE 1 READING STANDARDS</b> .....	<b>13</b>
Grade 1 Reading Standards for Literature [RL] .....	13
Grade 1 Reading Standards for Informational Text [RI] .....	15
Grade 1 Reading Standards for Foundational Skills [RF] .....	17
Grade 1 Writing Standards [W] .....	20
Grade 1 Speaking and Listening Standards [SL] .....	23
Grade 1 Language Standards [L] .....	25
<b>GRADE 2 READING STANDARDS</b> .....	<b>28</b>
Grade 2 Reading Standards for Literature [RL] .....	28
Grade 2 Reading Standards for Informational Text [RI] .....	30
Grade 2 Reading Standards for Foundational Skills [RF] .....	32
Grade 2 Writing Standards [W] .....	34
Grade 2 Speaking and Listening Standards [SL] .....	37
Grade 2 Language Standards [L] .....	39
<b>WATERFORD BOOKS AND RELATED ACTIVITIES</b> .....	<b>43</b>
<b>WATERFORD FAMILY ENGAGEMENT RESOURCES</b> .....	<b>45</b>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>KINDERGARTEN</b>		
<b>Kindergarten Reading Standards for Literature [RL]</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
1. With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key Details Narrative.pdf: With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>49 stories with discussion questions to build comprehension</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2. With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read with Me Books</li> <li>Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>Sum Up: Remember Order</li> <li>Picture Clues</li> <li>What Comes Next?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Story retelling.pdf: With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>11 stories with discussion ideas to build comprehension</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
3. With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read with Me Books</li> <li>Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify story elements.pdf: With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and key events in a story.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>21 stories with suggested discussions to identify characters, settings, or major events</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
4. Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text. (See kindergarten Language Standards 4–6 on applying knowledge of vocabulary to reading.)	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a popup with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unknown Words.pdf: Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What Does It Mean?</li> <li>Picture This</li> <li>I See...I Wonder</li> <li>Guess the Covered Word</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
5. Recognize common types of texts and characteristics of their structure (e.g., story elements in books; rhyme, rhythm, and repetition in poems).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read with Me Books</li> <li>Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Types of text.pdf: Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lost Socks</li> <li>Lumpy Mush</li> <li>Three Little Kittens</li> <li>The Alligator in the Library</li> <li>Garden Visitors</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>Craft and Structure continued</i>		
6. With prompting and support, explain that reading the cover or title page is how to find out who created a book; name the author and illustrator of a book and define the role of each in telling the story.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print Concepts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Author and illustrator.pdf: With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Andy's Adventures</li> <li>- Rex Is In a Fix</li> <li>- Little Monkey</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</i>		
7. With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Picture Clues</li> <li>• Words Tell About the Pictures</li> <li>• Peek at the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relationship between picture and story.pdf: With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 31 Stories with various strategies such as Peek at the Story and Use Clues to Guess</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
8. (Not applicable.)		
9. With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare Characters</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare and contrast.pdf: With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- My Super Sticky Sandwich and Lumpy Mush</li> <li>- Lost Socks and Play Ball</li> <li>- At Camp and Family Vacation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</i>		
10. Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read with Me Books</li> <li>• Decodable Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Group reading activities.pdf: Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Multiple stories with suggestions to build comprehension.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Kindergarten Reading Standards for Informational Text [RI]</b>		
<i>Key Ideas and Details</i>		
1. With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Key Details Informational.pdf: With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Seeing Fingers</li> <li>- What Is a Cloud?</li> <li>- Legs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>Key Ideas and Details continued</i>		
2. With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify main topic.pdf: With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Seeing Fingers</li> <li>- What Is a Cloud?</li> <li>- Legs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
3. With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Books: Fawn Eyes; What Is a Cloud?; Seeing Fingers; Legs; Opposites; Pairs; Watch the Woolly Worm</li> <li>Connect to Me</li> <li>Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connection between events.pdf: With prompting and support, describe the connection between two events, ideas or pieces of information in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> <li>- Think With Me</li> <li>- Growing Flowers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Craft and Structure</i>		
4. With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text. (See kindergarten Language Standards 4–6 on applying knowledge of vocabulary to reading.)	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a popup with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unknown Words.pdf: Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- What Does It Mean?</li> <li>- Picture This</li> <li>- I See...I Wonder</li> <li>- Guess the Covered Word</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
5. Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Print Concepts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Parts of a book.pdf: Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fawn Eyes</li> <li>- What Is a Cloud?</li> <li>- Legs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
6. Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in the text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Print Concepts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifying the author and illustrator.pdf: Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fawn Eyes</li> <li>- What Is a Cloud?</li> <li>- A Story In the Snow</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
7. With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Relating pictures and text.pdf: With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Opposites</li> <li>Watch the Woolly Worm</li> <li>A Story in the Snow</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
8. With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Book: What Is a Cloud?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Supporting ideas with reason.pdf: With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How to Grow a Garden</li> <li>Think With Me</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
9. With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, procedures).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Books: Garden Visitors and Creepy Crawlers; Fawn Eyes and I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Find the similarity between two texts.pdf: With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How to Grow a Garden</li> <li>Growing Flowers</li> <li>Think With Me</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
10. Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Group reading activities.pdf: Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Multiple stories with suggestions to build understanding.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Kindergarten Reading Standards for Foundational Skills [RF]</b>		
<b>Print Concepts</b>		
<i>1. Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.</i>		
a. Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.	Online books and text within the software illustrate left-to-right, top-to-bottom, return-sweep, and letter-spacing motion. Lessons highlight text for the learner which helps show the sequence of print.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Following words.pdf: Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page-by-page.</li> </ul>
b. Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letters Make Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognizing written words.pdf: Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequence of letters.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Map Text to Speech 1</li> <li>Map Text to Speech 2</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>1. Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print continued.</i>		
c. Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print Concepts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding spaces in print.pdf: Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Print Concepts</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
d. Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• ABC Songs</li> <li>• Letters Introduction</li> <li>• Letter Match</li> <li>• Letter Checker</li> <li>• Fast Letter Fun</li> <li>• Letter Pictures</li> <li>• Find the Letter</li> <li>• Name That Letter</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Upper and lowercase letters.pdf: Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Writing Practice (Aa-Zz)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Phonological Awareness</b>		
<i>2. Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).</i>		
a. Recognize and produce rhyming words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Rhyme</li> <li>• Rhyme Match</li> <li>• Finish the Picture</li> <li>• One Doesn't Rhyme</li> <li>• Rhyming Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rhyming words.pdf: Recognize and produce rhyming words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Change the Rhyme</li> <li>- Rhyming Riddles</li> <li>- "Down by the Bay"</li> <li>- Rhyme Match</li> <li>- Rhyming Bingo</li> <li>- Sound Sense Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Syllable</li> <li>• Syllable Safari</li> <li>• Blend Spoken Syllables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Segmenting syllables.pdf: Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Segmenting Syllables</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Blend Onset/Rime Sounds</li> <li>• Blending Riddles</li> <li>• Segment Onset/Rime</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Single syllable letter patterns.pdf: Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllables spoken words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Segmenting Syllables</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
d. Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words. 6 (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Initial Sounds</li> <li>• Right Initial Sound</li> <li>• Final Sound</li> <li>• Right Final Sound</li> <li>• Where Is the Sound?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Segmenting words.pdf: Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (CVC) words. (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Segmenting</li> <li>- Sound Sense Playing Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b>		
<i>3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words</i>		
a. Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary sound or many of the most frequent sounds for each consonant.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Sound Songs</li> <li>• Letter Sound Screening</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	
b. Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Apples and Bananas; Old MacDonald Has Some Vowels</li> <li>• Letter Sound Songs</li> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Major Vowels.pdf: Associate the long and short sounds with common spelling (graphemes) for the five major vowels.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Phonics and Word Recognition</li> <li>- Long and Short Vowel Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read with Me Books</li> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Power Words</li> </ul>	
d. Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Letter Sound Screening</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> <li>• Barnyard Bash</li> </ul>	
<b>Fluency</b>		
4. Read early-emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read with Me Books</li> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books</li> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading check.pdf: Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Decodable Books: A Mat, Lil, Nan and the Ham, The Hat</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Kindergarten Writing Standards [W]</b>		
<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>		
1. Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces that tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is...).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with opinions.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is...).                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Write With Me</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>Text Types and Purposes continued</i>		
<p>2. Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts that name and supply some information about a topic. How do you play football? A student explains it all in this illustrated how-to book created during a unit on informational writing. See “How to Play Football,” a kindergarten writing sample, Massachusetts Writing Standards in Action. (W.K.2, L.K.1, L.K.2)</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with facts.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fawn Eyes</li> <li>- A Story in the Snow</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>3. Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or experience, or several loosely linked events or experiences; sequence the narrative appropriately and provide a reaction to what it describes. a. For poems, use rhyming words to create structure. (See kindergarten Reading Foundational Skills Standard 2a.)</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing narratives.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Germs</li> <li>- Lumpy Mush</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>		
4. (Begins in grade 1.)		
5. With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed. a. (Begins in grade 3.) b. Demonstrate the ability to use vocabulary appropriate for kindergarten (as described in kindergarten Language Standards 4–6)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Editing.pdf: With guidance and support, respond to questions and suggestions from peer and add details to strengthen writing as needed.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Family Vacation Creative Writing</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
6. With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including collaboration with peers.	Waterford provides access to a word processor feature for producing and publishing writing. This teacher led, digital tool encourages collaboration through Play and Practice: Word Processor activities.	
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		
7. Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Collaborative writing.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Think and Write Activity</li> <li>- I Go...</li> <li>- At Camp</li> <li>- Together</li> <li>- Opposites</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
8. With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connect to Me</li> <li>• Find an Answer</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recalling information.pdf: With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer questions.               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Andy's Adventures</li> <li>- At Camp</li> <li>- I Go...</li> <li>- Together</li> <li>- Opposites</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
9. (Begins in grade 4.)		

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Range of Writing</b>		
<p>10. Write or dictate writing routinely for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with opinions.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is...).</li> <li>- Write With Me</li> <li>• Writing with facts.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/ explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.</li> <li>- Fawn Eyes</li> <li>- A Story in the Snow</li> <li>• Writing narratives.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.</li> <li>- The Germs</li> <li>- Lumpy Mush</li> </ul>
<b>Kindergarten Speaking and Listening Standards [SL]</b>		
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
<i>1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.</i>		
<p>a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Waterford contains many resources that can be used to integrate speaking and listening into classroom activities.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaking and listening.pdf: Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions.</li> <li>- Speaking and Listening—Taking Turns</li> </ul>
<p>b. Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conversation building.pdf: Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.</li> <li>- Speaking and Listening—Taking Turns</li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups continued.</i>		
2. Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarifying information.pdf: Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- My Super Sticky Sandwich</li> <li>- Ooey, Gooley Mud</li> <li>- The Alligator in the Library</li> <li>- Lost Socks</li> <li>- Moving Day</li> <li>- Mine</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
3. Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Science Investigation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarifying information.pdf: Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- My Super Sticky Sandwich</li> <li>- Ooey, Gooley Mud</li> <li>- The Alligator in the Library</li> <li>- Lost Socks</li> <li>- Moving Day</li> <li>- Mine</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
4. Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describing things.pdf: Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- My Favorite Things</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
5. Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.	Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children’s creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Expressing ideas through pictures.pdf: Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional details.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- My Favorite Things</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
6. Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaking to express ideas.pdf: Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- My Favorite Things</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Kindergarten Language Standards [L]</b>		
<b>Conventions of Standard English</b>		
<i>1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking; retain and further develop language skills learned previously.</i>		
<i>Sentence Structure and Meaning</i>		
a. Demonstrate the ability to produce and expand complete sentences using frequently occurring nouns, pronouns, adjectives, verbs, question words, and prepositions; name and use in context numbers 0-100 (see kindergarten mathematics standards for Counting and Cardinality).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks; Nouns; Verbs; More Than One</li> <li>Sentences</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> <li>Nouns</li> <li>Plural Nouns</li> <li>Verbs</li> <li>Number Instruction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Complete sentences.pdf: Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Making Up Sentences</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Form questions that seek additional information, rather than a simple yes/no answer.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Science Investigation</li> </ul>	
<i>Word Usage</i>		
c. Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Nouns; More Than One</li> <li>Nouns</li> <li>Plural Nouns</li> </ul>	
<b>2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing</b>		
a. Print upper- and lowercase letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Pictures</li> <li>Letter Trace</li> <li>Letters Introduction</li> <li>Letter Match</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Printing upper and lowercase.pdf: Print many upper and lowercase letters.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capital Letter Formation</li> <li>Lowercase Letter Formation</li> <li>Block Letter</li> <li>Letter Picture Handwriting</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: What Is a Sentence?</li> <li>Sentences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capitalization.pdf: Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"I Like Kites" Punctuation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Recognize and name end punctuation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Punctuation.pdf: Recognize and name end punctuation.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>"I Like Kites" Punctuation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing <i>continued</i></b>		
d. Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Sound Songs</li> <li>• Letter Pictures</li> <li>• Letter Trace</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Write consonants and short-vowels.pdf: Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes).                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Capital Letter Formation</li> <li>- Lowercase Letter Formation</li> <li>- Block Letter</li> <li>- Letter Picture Handwriting</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
e. Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Sound Songs</li> <li>• Letter Trace</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Simple phonetic spelling.pdf: Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Spelling by Sound Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
f. Write numbers 0–20 (see kindergarten mathematics standards for Counting and Cardinality).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Math Books</li> <li>• Number Songs</li> <li>• Number Instruction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Write Numbers 0-20.pdf: Write numbers from 0 to 20. Represent a number of objects with a                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Written numeral 0–20.</li> <li>- Number Practice: 1-20</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language</b>		
3. (Begins in grade 2.)		
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
<b>4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on kindergarten reading and content.</b>		
a. Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck).	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a popup with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify new meanings for words.pdf: Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- One Word, Two Meanings</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>5. With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings.</b>		
a. Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sort</li> <li>• Make Comparisons</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Common object sorting.pdf: Sort common objects into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Object Sort</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>5. With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings continued.</i>		
b. Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Verbs; Adjectives Describe</li> <li>Book: Opposites</li> <li>Opposites</li> <li>Verbs</li> <li>Adjectives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Antonyms for verbs and adjectives.pdf: Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Guess the Opposite</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Connect to Me</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify real-life connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Make Connections</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
d. Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Distinguish meaning among verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Shades-of-Meaning Charades</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
6. Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, activities in the kindergarten curriculum, reading and being read to, and responding to texts	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Activities provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation, reading, being read to, and responding to texts.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Using Words.pdf: Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In the Rain</li> <li>José Three</li> <li>New Words and Phrase</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>GRADE 1 READING STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Grade 1 Reading Standards for Literature [RL]</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
1. Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key Details.pdf: Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Three Little Pigs</li> <li>Anansi and the Seven Yarn Hills</li> <li>Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2. Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sum Up: Remember Order</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Story Retelling.pdf: Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Three Little Pigs</li> <li>Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>Key Ideas and Details continued</i>		
3. Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Describe Characters</li> <li>• Sum Up: Remember Order</li> <li>• Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the Story 2.pdf: Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Three Little Pigs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Craft and Structure</i>		
4. Identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses. (See grade 1 Language Standards 4–6 on applying knowledge of vocabulary to reading.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traditional Tales</li> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Feelings and Senses.pdf: Identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Lizard and the Painted Rock</li> <li>- The Big Mitten</li> <li>- The City and the Country Mouse</li> <li>- La Tortuga</li> <li>- The Shoemaker and the Elves</li> <li>- The Brothers</li> <li>- The Ugly Duckling</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
5. Identify characteristics of common types of stories, including folktales and fairy tales.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traditional Tales</li> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Information vs. Story.pdf: Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information, drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Text Type Activity—Informational Text</li> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
6. Identify who is telling the story at various points in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Who Is Telling the Story.pdf: Identify who is telling the story at various points in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Who Is the Speaker?</li> <li>- The Brothers</li> <li>- The City Mouse and the Country Mouse</li> <li>- Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</i>		
7. Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Describe Characters</li> <li>• Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>• Sum Up: Remember Order</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe the Story 1.pdf: Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The Gingerbread Man</li> <li>- The Little Red Hen</li> <li>- The City Mouse and the Country Mouse</li> <li>- The Brothers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas <i>continued</i></b>		
8. (Not applicable. For expectations regarding central messages or lessons in stories, see RL.2.)		
9. Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Describe Characters</li> <li>• Compare Characters</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Character Experiences.pdf: Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- The City Mouse and the Country Mouse</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
10. With prompting and support, read and comprehend literary texts representing a variety of genres, cultures, and perspectives and exhibiting complexity appropriate for at least grade 1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traditional Tales</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	
<b>Grade 1 Reading Standards for Informational Text [RI]</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
1. Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Key details Informational.pdf: Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Water is All Around</li> <li>- Animal Bodies</li> <li>- I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat</li> <li>- I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall</li> <li>- I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver</li> <li>- I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2. Identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identifying the main topic.pdf: Identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Water is All Around</li> <li>- Animal Bodies</li> <li>- I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat</li> <li>- I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall</li> <li>- I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver</li> <li>- I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>Key Ideas and Details continued</i>		
3. Describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Connect to Me</li> <li>• Compare Characters</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connecting Ideas.pdf: Describe the connection between two individuals, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Making Connections: I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall; I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Craft and Structure</i>		
4. Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text. (See grade 1 Language Standards 4-6 on applying knowledge of vocabulary to reading.)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identifying Meaning of Words and Phrases.pdf: Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Animal Bodies</li> <li>- Star Pictures</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
5. Know and use various text features (e.g., headings, tables of contents, glossaries, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Locating Key Facts.pdf: Know and use various text features to locate key facts or information in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
6. Distinguish between information provided by pictures or other illustrations and information provided by the words in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pulling Information from a Picture or Text.pdf: Distinguish between information provided by pictures or other illustrations and information provided by the words in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Star Pictures</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</i>		
7. Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Finding Key Information.pdf: Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Star Pictures</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
8. Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify Supporting Points.pdf: Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
9. Identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Find the Similarity Between Two Texts.pdf: Identify basic similarities and differences between two texts on the same topic.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> <li>- Growing Flowers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
<p>10. With prompting and support, read and comprehend informational texts exhibiting complexity appropriate for at least grade 1.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Reading.pdf: With prompting and support, read informational texts appropriately complex for grade 1.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Water Is All Around</li> <li>Animal Bodies</li> <li>I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat</li> <li>I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall</li> <li>I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver</li> <li>I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Grade 1 Reading Standards for Foundational Skills [RF]</b>		
<b>Print Concepts</b>		
<p>1. Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.</p> <p>a. Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence (e.g., first word, capitalization, ending punctuation).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: What Is a sentence?; Capital Letters; Sentence Marks</li> <li>Sentences</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sentence Features.pdf: Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sentence Strips</li> <li>Language Concepts</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Phonological Awareness</b>		
<i>2. Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).</i>		
<p>a. Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Old MacDonald Has Some Vowels; Apples and Bananas</li> <li>Identify Short and Long Vowel Sounds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Long vs. Short Vowel Sounds.pdf: Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Phonics and Word Recognition</li> <li>Long and Short Vowel Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>b. Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds (phonemes), including consonant blends.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Blends: Consonants Together</li> <li>Blend Phonemes</li> <li>Blend Decodable Words</li> <li>Blending</li> <li>Blend Every Sound (Phonemes)</li> <li>Find the Picture</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Form Words by Blending Sounds.pdf: Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds (or phonemes), including consonant blends.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Blending: Onset-Rime</li> <li>Phoneme Blending</li> <li>Sound Sense Bingo Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>2. Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes) continued.</i>		
c. Isolate and pronounce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken single syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Initial Sound</li> <li>• Right Initial Sound</li> <li>• Final Sound</li> <li>• Right Final Sound</li> <li>• Where Is the Sound?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Form Words by Blending Sounds.pdf: Isolate and pronounce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Segmenting: First Phoneme</li> <li>- Segmenting: Last Phoneme</li> <li>- Phoneme Categorization</li> <li>- Sound Sense Playing Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
d. Segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual sounds (phonemes).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Phoneme Segmentation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Segmenting Words into Phonemes.pdf: Segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual sounds.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Counting Individual Phonemes</li> <li>- Phoneme Segmentation</li> <li>- Sound Sense Playing Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b>		
<i>3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words</i>		
a. Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Consonants Together; C-K Rap, P-H and G-H Say Fff; Sheep in the Shadows; T-H Has Two Sounds; Charley Chick; Where is a Whale?</li> <li>• Blend Phonemes</li> <li>• Pattern Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spelling-sound Correspondences.pdf: Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Consonant Blending: -ck, cl-, spl</li> <li>- Pattern Word Blending: -uff</li> <li>- Pattern Word Blending: -ash</li> <li>- Sounds Fun!</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Blends: Consonants Together; Sneaky Magic E; C and G; Key Words</li> <li>• Name That Sound</li> <li>• Key Word Match</li> <li>• Pattern Hunt</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spelling-sound Correspondences.pdf: Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Readable Books/Letter Patterns</li> <li>- Pattern Word Blending</li> <li>- Consonant Blending</li> <li>- Pattern Word Building</li> <li>- Digraphs:-tch, ch</li> <li>- Pattern Word Games</li> <li>- Reading Tricks</li> <li>- Word Building Activity</li> <li>- Letter Cards</li> <li>- Key Word Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words continued</i>		
c. Know final -e and common vowel team conventions for representing long vowel sounds.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Eensy, Weensy Mouse; Key Words; Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side</li> <li>• Key Word Match</li> <li>• Word Pattern</li> <li>• Word Blending</li> <li>• Word Mastery</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Long Vowel Words Ending in E.pdf: Know final -e and common vowel team conventions for representing long vowel sounds.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Pattern Word Building</li> <li>- Word Study Introduction</li> <li>- Spelling</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
d. Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Syllables</li> <li>• Syllable Safari</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relationship of Vowel to Syllable.pdf: Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Syllable Segmentation</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
e. Decode two-syllable words following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Decode Syllable Words: CVC; Open; Open &amp; Closed; Consonant+le; Multisyllabic</li> <li>• Decode Using the Six Syllable Types</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two Syllable Letter Patterns.pdf: Decode two-syllable words following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Reading Trick: Key Word Match</li> <li>- Reading Trick: Pattern Hunt</li> <li>- Reading Trick: Mystery Word</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
f. Read words with inflectional endings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Drop Magic E; More Than One; Put It at the End; Let's Compare; The Three Sounds of -ED</li> <li>• Suffixes</li> <li>• Comparatives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inflectional Endings.pdf: Read words with inflectional endings.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Pattern Word Building: Double the Letter</li> <li>- Language Concept: Plural Nouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
g. Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Readable Books</li> <li>• Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Word Mastery</li> <li>• Power Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregularly Spelled Words.pdf: Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Say, Spell, Write</li> <li>- Power Word Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Fluency</b>		
<i>4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.</i>		
a. Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Readable Books</li> <li>• Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Expression Instruction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Group reading activities.pdf: Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Multiple stories with suggestions to build comprehension.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Read grade-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Readable Books</li> <li>• Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Expression Instruction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Check.pdf: Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Readable Books Chart</li> <li>- Repeated Readings</li> <li>- Fluency Check Sheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Traditional Tales</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Picture Clues</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Recognition.pdf: Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.</li> </ul>
<b>Grade 1 Writing Standards [W]</b>		
<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>		
1. Write opinion pieces that introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply a reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Opinions.pdf: Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply the reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Opinion Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2. Write informative/explanatory texts that name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Facts.pdf: Write informative/explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Topical Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>Text Types and Purposes continued</i>		
<p>3. Write narratives in prose or poem form that recount two or more appropriately sequenced events or experiences, include some details about what happened or was experienced, use temporal words to signal order where appropriate, and provide some sense of closure.</p> <p>a. For poems, use rhyming words and words that repeat long or short vowel sounds to create structure (see grade 1 Reading Foundational Skills Standard 2a).</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Narratives.pdf: Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Narrative Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Production and Distribution of Writing</i>		
<p>4. Produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in Standards 1–3 above.)</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Opinions.pdf: Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply the reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Opinion Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Writing with Facts.pdf: Write informative/explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Topical Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Writing Narratives.pdf: Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Narrative Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing <i>continued</i></b>		
<p>5. With guidance and support from adults, focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers, and add details to strengthen writing as needed.</p> <p>a. (Begins in grade 3.)</p> <p>b. Demonstrate the ability to choose and use appropriate vocabulary (as described in Language Standards 4-6 up to and including grade 1)</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Editing.pdf: With guidance and support from adults, focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Writing Process (including Proofreading Chart)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>6. With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.</p>	<p>Waterford includes a word processor feature for producing and publishing writing. This teacher led, digital tool encourages collaboration through Play and Practice: Word Processor activities.</p>	
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		
<p>7. Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of how-to books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Collaborative Writing.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of ‘how-to’ books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).</li> </ul>
<p>8. With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connect to Me</li> <li>Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recalling Information.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of ‘how-to’ books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Writing Process (including Proofreading Chart)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>9. (Begins in grade 4.)</p>		



MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Range of Writing</b>		
<p>10. Write routinely for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Opinions.pdf: Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply the reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Opinion Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Writing with Facts.pdf: Write informative/explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Topical Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Writing Narratives.pdf: Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Narrative Writing Activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Grade 1 Speaking and Listening Standards [SL]</b>		
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
<i>1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 1 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.</i>		
<p>a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).</p>	<p>Waterford contains many teacher materials that can be used to integrate speaking and listening into classroom activities.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Class Discussion.pdf: Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Discussion Rules Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>b. Build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conversation Building.pdf: Build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Discussion Rules Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>c. Ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion.</p>		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ask Questions.pdf: Ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Discussion Rules Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 1 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups continued.</i>		
2. Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key Details Narrative.pdf: Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The Three Little Pigs</li> <li>Anansi and the Seven Yarn Hills</li> <li>Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
3. Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Gathering Additional Information Through Questions. pdf: Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask and Answer Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
4. Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly and using appropriate vocabulary. (See grade 1 Language Standards 4-6 for specific expectations regarding vocabulary.)		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use Relevant Details to Express Ideas and Feelings. pdf: Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ask and Answer Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
5. Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.	Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children’s creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Creating Stories.pdf: Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Visual Aids and Recording Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
6. Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation. (See grade 1 Language Standard 1 for specific expectations.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: What Is a Sentence?</li> </ul>	

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Grade 1 Language Standards [L]</b>		
<b>Conventions of Standard English</b>		
<i>1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking; retain and further develop language skills learned in previous grades.</i>		
<i>Sentence Structure and Meaning</i>		
a. Produce and expand simple and compound sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: What Is a sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>• Sentences</li> <li>• Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Simple and compound Sentences.pdf: Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Types of Sentences</li> <li>- Skill Builder Song</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Demonstrate understanding that a question is a type of sentence.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: What Is a sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>• Sentences</li> <li>• Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Simple and compound Sentences.pdf: Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Types of Sentences</li> <li>- Skill Builder Song</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: More Than One; Nouns; What Is a Sentence?</li> <li>• Nouns</li> <li>• Plural Nouns</li> <li>• Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Singular and Plural Nouns.pdf: Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Plural Nouns</li> <li>- Verbs and Nouns</li> <li>- Verb Endings</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
d. Use verbs in sentences to convey a sense of past, present, and future.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: It Happened Yesterday; Verbs</li> <li>• Verbs</li> <li>• Past Tense Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Verbs.pdf: Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Verbs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Word Usage</i>		
e. Use common, proper, and possessive nouns.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Apostrophe Pig; Nouns</li> <li>• Nouns</li> <li>• Possessive Nouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nouns.pdf: Use common, proper, and possessive nouns.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Skill Builder Song: "Nouns"</li> <li>- Nouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
f. Use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Pronouns</li> <li>• Pronouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pronouns.pdf: Use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Pronouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
g. Use frequently occurring prepositions, adjectives, adverbs, conjunctions, and articles.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Preposition Cat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prepositions.pdf: Use frequently occurring prepositions.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Preposition</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</b>		
a. Print legibly all upper- and lowercase letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Pictures</li> <li>• Letter Trace</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print All Upper- and Lowercase Letters.pdf: Print all upper- and lowercase letters.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Letter Picture Handwriting (Aa-Zz)</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Use end punctuation for sentences	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>• Sentences</li> <li>• Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Punctuation.pdf: Use end punctuation for sentences.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- A Closer Look</li> <li>- What's My Sentence?</li> <li>- Sentence Strips</li> <li>- Punctuation</li> <li>- Sentences</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Capitalize the names of months and people.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Capital Letters</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Capitalization.pdf: Capitalize the dates and names of people.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Capitalization</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
d. Use commas in dates and to separate individual words in a series.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Comma, Comma, Comma; What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>• Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Commas.pdf: Use commas in dates and to separate single words in a series.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Commas</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
e. Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Double the Fun</li> <li>• Double the Fun</li> <li>• Word Pattern</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> <li>• Word Blending</li> <li>• Say and Trace</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learned Spelling Patterns.pdf: Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- /ā/; /ō/; /ī/; /ū/; /ē/; /ā/; /ar/; /oo/; /ō/; /ow/; /oi/; /aw/; /ō/; /er/; /or/; /ng/; /ī/; /ī/; /ō/; /e/; Homophones</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
f. Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> <li>• Word Blending</li> <li>• Word Pattern</li> <li>• Say and Trace</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spell Untaught Spelling Words.pdf: Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Word Pattern Cards</li> <li>- Key Word Cards</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
g. Write numerals up to 120 (see grade 1 mathematics standards for Numbers and Operations in Base Ten); understand that numbers are also written as words; write words for numbers from one to ten.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Count On</li> <li>• Number Chart</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Count to 120.pdf: Count to 120, starting at any number less than 120. In this range, read and write numerals and represent a number of objects with a written numeral.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Mystery Numbers</li> <li>- I Can Write Numbers to 99</li> <li>- Numbers 20-29; 30-39; 40-49; 50-59; 60-69</li> <li>- Counting to 89</li> <li>- Counting Charts:</li> <li>- I Can Count to 50; 100; 99; 120</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Knowledge of Language</b>		
3. (Begins in grade 2.)		
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
<i>4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 1 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.</i>		
a. Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Rusty and Rosy’s Clues</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Recognition.pdf: Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.</li> </ul>
b. Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: More Than One; Put It At the Front; Put It At the End</li> <li>• Prefixes</li> <li>• Suffixes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cluing Off Frequently Occurring Affixes.pdf: Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Affixes and Inflections</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Identify frequently occurring root words (e.g., look) and their inflectional forms (e.g., looks, looked, looking)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Large, Larger, Largest</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Frequently Occurring Root Words.pdf: Identify Frequently Occurring Root Words and their inflectional forms.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Affixes and Inflections</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>5. With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings</b>		
a. Sort words into categories (e.g., colors, clothing) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Book: The Birds, the Beast, and the Bat</li> <li>• Sort</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sorting Common Objects into Categories.pdf: Sort common objects into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sorting Objects</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Define words by category and by one or more key attributes (e.g., a duck is a bird that swims; a tiger is a large cat with stripes).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Defining Words.pdf: Define words by category and by one or more key attributes.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Sorting Objects</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at home that are cozy)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Connect to Me</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify Real-Life Connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Making Connections</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
d. Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner (e.g., look, peek, glance, stare, glare, scowl) and adjectives differing in intensity (e.g., large, gigantic) by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Synonym Tree; Adjectives Describe; Verbs</li> <li>• Synonyms</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> <li>• Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Distinguish Meaning Among Verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner and adjectives differing in intensity by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Shades of Meaning: Verbs and Adjectives</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>5. With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings <i>continued</i></b>		
<p>6. Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, activities in the grade 1 curriculum, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions (e.g., because) to signal simple relationships. (See grade 1 Reading Literature Standard 4 and Reading Informational Text Standard 4 on applying knowledge of vocabulary to reading; see grade 1 Writing Standard 5 and Speaking and Listening Standard 4 on strengthening writing and presentations by applying knowledge of vocabulary.)</p>	<p>Activities provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation, reading, being read to, and responding to texts.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Using Words.pdf: Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., because).                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conjunctions</li> <li>New Words and Phrases</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>GRADE 2 READING STANDARDS</b>		
<b>Grade 2 Reading Standards for Literature [RL]</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
<p>1. Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>Map the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Who, What, Where, When, and Why.pdf: Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>52 Online books to practice strategies for understanding.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>2. Retell stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read-Along Books</li> <li>Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Moral of the Story.pdf: Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Why Wind and Water Fight</li> <li>The Snow Lion</li> <li>How Rivers Began</li> <li>The Story of Tong and Mai Nhia</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>3. Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Compare Characters</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>How are Characters Affected by Story Events .pdf: Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>What if You Were an Octopus?</li> <li>Why Wind and Water Fight</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
<p>4. Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song. (See grade 2 Language Standards 4–6 on applying knowledge of vocabulary to reading.)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Books: Bad News Shoes; I Hate Peas; Movin’ to the Music</li> <li>• Expression: Phrases</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rhythm.pdf: Describe how words and phrases supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem or song.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Poetry Book 1</li> <li>- Poetry Book 2</li> <li>- Bad News Shoes</li> <li>- Movin’ to the Music Time</li> <li>- Winter Snoozers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>5. Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Detective</li> <li>• Sum Up: Remember Order</li> <li>• Map the Story</li> </ul>	
<p>6. Explain what dialogue is and how it can reveal characters’ thoughts and perspectives.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Books: Why Wind and Water Fight; Three Billy Goats Gruff</li> <li>• Compare Characters</li> <li>• Expression: Quotations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Point of View.pdf: Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Story Structure Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<p>7. Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Compare Characters</li> <li>• Map the Story</li> <li>• Peek at the Story</li> <li>• Check My Guess</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Understanding Characters, Setting, or Plot.pdf: Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 27 Online books to demonstrate understanding characters, setting, and plot.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>8. (Not applicable. For expectations regarding central messages, lessons, or morals in stories, see RL.2.)</p>		
<p>9. Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story (e.g., Cinderella stories) by different authors or from different cultures.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare Characters</li> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare and Contrast Narrative.pdf: Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story by different authors or from different cultures.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Story Variations Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
<p>10. Independently and proficiently read and comprehend literary texts representing a variety of genres, cultures, and perspectives and exhibiting complexity appropriate for at least grade 2.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> <li>• Map the Story</li> <li>• Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Check.pdf: Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 30 Online books with Comprehension Discussion Activities</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Grade 2 Reading Standards for Informational Text [RI]</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
<p>1. Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Map the Story</li> <li>• Sum Up: Remember Order</li> <li>• Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>• Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Who, What, Where, When, and Why.pdf: Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vocabulary Match: Islands and Volcanoes</li> <li>- Vocabulary Match: Tornadoes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>2. Identify the main topic of a multiparagraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify the Main Topic.pdf: Identify the main topic of a multi-paragraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Great White Bird</li> <li>- The Talking Lizard</li> <li>- Winter Snoozers</li> <li>- The Courage to Learn</li> <li>- The Bee's Secret</li> <li>- Reaching Above</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>3. Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, mathematical ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Books: The Piñata Book; The Pizza Book; Dinosaur Bones; The Courage to Learn; I Want to Be a Scientist Like...Thomas Edison; Stephen Hawking; Alexander von Humboldt; I Want to Be a Mathematician Like...Sophie Germain; Thales; Archimedes; Ada Byron Lovelace</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connection Between Events.pdf: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Louis Braille</li> <li>- Reaching Above</li> <li>- The Courage to Learn</li> <li>- Discovering Dinosaurs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
4. Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area. (See grade 2 Language Standards 4–6 on applying knowledge of vocabulary to reading.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Vocabulary</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Find the Meaning of a Word.pdf: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vocabulary Match: Islands and Volcanoes</li> <li>- Vocabulary Match: Tornadoes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
5. Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Locating Key Facts.pdf: Know and use various text features to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
6. Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify the Main Purpose of a Text.pdf: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain or describe.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Great White Bird</li> <li>- The Pizza Book</li> <li>- The Piñata Book</li> <li>- The Talking Lizard</li> <li>- The Courage to Learn</li> <li>- The Bee’s Secret</li> <li>- Reaching Above</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
7. Explain how specific images (e.g., a diagram showing how a machine works) contribute to and clarify a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Books: Sound; Treasures From the Loom; Discovering Dinosaurs; The Piñata Book; Water; The Pizza Book</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarifying with Pictures.pdf: Explain how specific images contribute to and clarify a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
8. Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Supporting Ideas with Reason.pdf: Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- How to Grow a Garden</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
9. Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Books: Louis Braille and Seeing Fingers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare and Contrast Informational.pdf: Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Venn Diagram Activity: Penguins and Falcons</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
10. Independently and proficiently read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, mathematical, and technical texts, exhibiting complexity appropriate for at least grade 2.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reading with Understanding.pdf: By the end of the year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.</li> </ul>
<b>Grade 2 Reading Standards for Foundational Skills [RF]</b>		
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b>		
<i>3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.</i>		
a. Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Eensy, Weensy Mouse</li> <li>Readable Word Play</li> <li>Spelling Exploration</li> <li>Word Recognition</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Long vs. Short Vowel Sounds.pdf: Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lesson 1: /ā/</li> <li>Lesson 2: /ō/</li> <li>Lesson 3: /ī/</li> <li>Lesson 3: /ū/</li> <li>Readable Check Sheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Eensy, Weensy Mouse</li> <li>Readable Word Play</li> <li>Make and Spell</li> <li>All-Star Spelling</li> <li>Spelling Exploration</li> <li>Word Recognition</li> <li>Spell and Blend</li> <li>Spelling Scramble</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Spelling-sound Correspondences.pdf: Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lessons: /ā/; /ō/; /ī/; /ū/; /ē/; /ā/; /ar/; /oo/ as in book; /oo/ as in zoo; /ō/; /ow/; /ow/; /oi/; /aw/; /ō/; /er/; /or/; /ng/; /ī/; /ī/; /ō/; /oo/ Letter team ew as in new and few; /oo/ Letter team ue as in blue; /e/; Homophones</li> <li>Readable Check Sheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Readable Books</li> <li>Read-Along Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Word Recognition</li> <li>Power Words</li> <li>Identify Variant Vowel Words</li> <li>Decode Syllable Words: CVC; Open; Open &amp; Closed; Consonant+le; Multisyllabic</li> <li>Decode Using the Six Syllable Types</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Two Syllable Letter Patterns.pdf: Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fluency Check Sheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words continued.</i>		
d. Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Put It at the Front; Put It at the End; Let's Compare</li> <li>• Prefixes</li> <li>• Suffixes</li> <li>• Comparatives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prefix and Suffix.pdf: Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Lesson 30: Prefixes and Suffixes</li> <li>- Invent a Word: Prefixes</li> <li>- Build a Word: Prefixes</li> <li>- Past Tense Verb</li> <li>- Prefixes</li> <li>- Suffixes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
e. Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Recognition</li> <li>• Spelling</li> <li>• Spelling Exploration</li> <li>• All-Star Spelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inconsistent Words.pdf: Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Spelling and Sounds Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
f. Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Word Recognition</li> <li>• Power Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregularly Spelled Words.pdf: Recognize and read appropriate irregularly spelled words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Lesson 1: /i/</li> <li>- Lesson 2: /ō/</li> <li>- Lesson 3: /f/</li> <li>- Lesson 4: Irregular Plurals</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Fluency</b>		
<i>4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.</i>		
a. Read grade-level text with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Check.pdf: Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 30 Online books to practice reading with purpose and understanding</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Read grade-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Expression: Phrases; Quotations; Questions; Pauses; Exclamations</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fluency Check.pdf: Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Fluency Check Sheets</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Rusty and Rosy's Clues</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Using the Root Word to Determine Meaning.pdf: Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Comparatives</li> <li>- Prefixes</li> <li>- Suffixes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Grade 2 Writing Standards [W]</b>		
<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>		
<p>1. Write opinion pieces that introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words (e.g., because, and, also) to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.</p> <p>In math, instead of writing opinions, students write or draw solutions to math word problems and present arguments to explain their thinking.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Opinions.pdf: Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply the reason for the opinion, use linking words to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bad News Shoes</li> <li>- The Piñata Book</li> <li>- Winter Snoozers</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>2. Write informative/explanatory texts that introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Facts.pdf: Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Noise? What Noise?</li> <li>- The Pizza Books</li> <li>- Little Tree</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>3. Write narratives in prose or poem form that recount a well-elaborated event or experience, or a set of events or experiences; include details and dialogue to show actions, thoughts, and feelings; use temporal words to signal order where appropriate; and provide a sense of closure.</p> <p>a. For poems, use words and phrases that form patterns of sounds (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, end rhymes, repeated sounds in words or lines) to create structure. (See grade 2 Reading Literature Standard 4.)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Narratives.pdf: Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 15 Story examples with suggestions for student writing.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>		
<p>4. Produce writing in which the development and organization are appropriate to task, purpose, and audience. (Grade-specific expectations for writing types are defined in standards 1-3 above.)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Opinions.pdf: Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply the reason for the opinion, use linking words to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bad News Shoes</li> <li>- The Piñata Book</li> <li>- Winter Snoozers</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Writing with Facts.pdf: Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Noise? What Noise?</li> <li>- The Pizza Books</li> <li>- Little Tree</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Writing Narratives.pdf: Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 15 Story examples with suggestions for student writing.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>5. With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing. a. (Begins in grade 3.) b. Demonstrate the ability to choose and use appropriate vocabulary (as described in Language Standards 4-6 up to and including grade 2).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic</li> <li>• Edit: Spelling; Tricky Spelling; Capitals; Punctuation; End Punctuation; Commas</li> </ul>	
<p>6. With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Processor</li> </ul>	

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		
7. Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., read a number of books on a single topic to produce a report; record science observations).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Collaborative Writing.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Noise? What Noise?</li> <li>- Discovering Dinosaurs</li> <li>- The Story Cloth</li> <li>- Little Tree</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
8. Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recalling Information.pdf: Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- All on the Same Earth</li> <li>- The Bee's Secret</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
9. (Begins in grade 4.)		
<b>Range of Writing</b>		
10. Write routinely for a range of tasks, purposes, and audiences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Processor</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Opinions.pdf: Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply the reason for the opinion, use linking words to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Bad News Shoes</li> <li>- The Piñata Book</li> <li>- Winter Snoozers</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Writing with Facts.pdf: Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Noise? What Noise?</li> <li>- The Pizza Books</li> <li>- Little Tree</li> </ul> </li> <li>• Writing Narratives.pdf: Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 15 Story examples with suggestions for student writing.</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Grade 2 Speaking and Listening Standards [SL]</b>		
Comprehension and Collaboration		
<i>1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.</i>		
a. Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).	Waterford contains many teacher materials that can be used to integrate speaking and listening into classroom activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Class Discussion.pdf: Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ball Toss Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conversation Building.pdf: Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ball Toss Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ask Questions.pdf: Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ball Toss Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
2. Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Key Details.pdf: Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- 45 Online books for listening for key ideas and details</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
3. Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gathering Additional Information Through Questions.pdf: Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ball Toss Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<p>4. Tell a story, recount an experience, or explain how to solve a mathematical problem with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences and using appropriate vocabulary. (See grade 2 Language Standards 4–6 for specific expectations regarding vocabulary.)</p> <p>Connections to the Standards for Mathematical Practice</p> <p>2. Reason abstractly and quantitatively.</p> <p>3. Construct viable arguments and respond to the reasoning of others.</p> <p>6. Attend to precision.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Step Into the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Storytelling.pdf: Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tell a Story Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>5. Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or descriptions of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.</p>	<p>Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children’s creations.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Creating Stories.pdf: Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Visual Aids and Recording Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>6. Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. (See grade 2 Language Standards 1 and 3 for specific expectations.)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: What Is a Sentence?</li> <li>• Sentences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forming Complete Sentences.pdf: Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Improved Responses</li> </ul> </li> </ul>



MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Grade 2 Language Standards [L]</b>		
<b>Conventions of Standard English</b>		
<i>1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking; retain and further develop language skills learned in previous grades.</i>		
<i>Sentence Structure and Meaning</i>		
a. Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences and choose among sentence types depending on the meaning to be conveyed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: What Is a Sentence?</li> <li>• Sentences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forming Complete Sentences.pdf: Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Improved Responses</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Use adjectives and adverbs in sentences and choose between them depending on what is to be modified.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Adverbs; Adjectives Describe</li> <li>• Adverbs</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adjectives vs. Adverbs.pdf: Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Treasure Hunt: Adjectives and Adverbs</li> <li>- Simon Says: Verbs, Adverbs and Adjectives</li> <li>- Adjectives</li> <li>- Adverbs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<i>Word Usage</i>		
c. Use collective nouns and frequently occurring irregular plural nouns.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregular Plurals</li> <li>• Plural Nouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregular Plural Nouns.pdf: Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Moose Are Not Meese</li> <li>- Plural Nouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
d. Use reflexive pronouns.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Pronouns</li> <li>• Pronouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reflexive Pronouns.pdf: Use reflexive pronouns.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Reflexive Pronouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
e. Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Irregular Verbs; It Happened Yesterday</li> <li>• Irregular Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Past Tense Irregular Verbs.pdf: Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Writing About the Past Activity</li> <li>- Irregular Verbs</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</b>		
a. Print upper- and lowercase letters legibly and fluently.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Pictures</li> <li>Letter Trace</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Print All Upper- and Lowercase Letters.pdf: Print all upper- and lowercase letters.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letter Picture Handwriting</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
b. Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Capital Letters</li> <li>Edit Capitals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capitalization.pdf: Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capitalization</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Use commas in greetings and closings of letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Comma, Comma, Comma</li> <li>Edit Commas</li> </ul>	
d. Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Apostrophe Pig; Contraction Action</li> <li>Contractions</li> <li>Possessive Nouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Apostrophes.pdf: Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Contractions</li> <li>Possessive Nouns</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
e. Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage → badge; boy → boil).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Bossy Mr. R; Vowels Side By Side; Silent Letters</li> <li>Power Words</li> <li>Spell and Blend</li> <li>Spelling Exploration</li> <li>Make and Spell</li> <li>All-Star Spelling</li> <li>Word Pattern Spelling</li> <li>Build Syllable Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Learned spelling patterns.pdf: Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lessons: /ā/; /ō/; /ī/; /ū/; /ē/; /ā/; /ar/; /oo/ as in book; /oo/ as in zoo; /ō/; /ow/; /ow/; /oi/; /aw/; /ō/; /er/; /or/; /ng/; /ī/; /ī/; /ō/; /oo/ Letter team ew as in new and few; /oo/ Letter team ue as in blue; /e/; Homophones</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
f. Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Consulting Reference Materials.pdf: Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Vocabulary Dictionary</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
g. Demonstrate understanding that context determines whether the writer uses a numeral or a written number (e.g., numerals in 1 + 3 = 4, but written words in “When I was one, I was just begun, / When I was two, I was still quite new” from A. A. Milne’s poem “Now We Are Six”).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Books: The Seventeen Machine; One Day on the Farm</li> </ul>	

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<b>Knowledge of Language</b>		
<p>3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.</p> <p>a. Compare formal and informal uses of English.</p>	<p>Waterford provides opportunities to use the conventions of standard English grammar and usage for writing, speaking, reading, or listening.</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Uses of English.pdf: Compare formal and informal uses of English.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Tell a Story Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
<i>4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.</i>		
a. Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Look For a Clue</li> <li>• Rusty and Rosy's Clues</li> </ul>	
b. Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Put It at the Front</li> <li>• Prefixes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adding Prefixes to Known Words.pdf: Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Invent a Word: Prefixes and Suffixes</li> <li>- Build a Word: Prefixes and Suffixes</li> <li>- Prefixes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
c. Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Let's Compare; Put It at the Front; Put It at the End; Large, Larger, Largest</li> <li>• Comparatives</li> <li>• Prefixes</li> <li>• Suffixes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Using the Root Word to Determine Meaning.pdf: Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Comparatives</li> <li>- Prefixes</li> <li>- Suffixes</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
d. Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Compound Words; Key Words</li> <li>• Compound Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Combining Known Individual Words.pdf: Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Compound Word Game</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
e. Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Using Glossaries and Dictionaries.pdf: Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both the print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Vocabulary Dictionary</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
f. Recognize and use appropriately abbreviations related to grade-level content or commonly used in everyday life (e.g., a.m., p.m.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Adjectives Describe</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> <li>• Vocabulary</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify Real-Life Connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Word Card Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>

MASSACHUSETTS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies continued.</i>		
<p>g. Recognize and use appropriately symbols related to grade-level content or commonly used in everyday life (e.g., \$, ¢).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Money</li> <li>• Book: Bugs for Sale</li> <li>• Count Bills and Coins</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Solve Money Word Problems.pdf: Solve word problems involving dollar bills, quarters, dimes, nickels, and pennies, using \$ and ¢ symbols appropriately.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Supermarket Hunt</li> <li>- Shopping for My Family</li> <li>- Money Combinations</li> <li>- Money Sums</li> <li>- Pizza Parlor</li> <li>- How Much Back?</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<b>5. Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.</b>		
<p>a. Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Adjectives Describe</li> <li>• Vocabulary</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify Real-Life Connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Word Card Activity</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>b. Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny).</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Synonym Tree; Adjectives Describe; Verbs</li> <li>• Synonyms</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> <li>• Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Closely Related Verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs.                             <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Shades of Meaning Charades</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
<p>6. Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, activities in the grade 2 curriculum, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe. (See grade 2 Reading Literature Standard 4 and Reading Informational Text Standard 4 on applying knowledge of vocabulary to reading; see grade 2 Writing Standard 5 and Speaking and Listening Standard 4 on strengthening writing and presentations by applying knowledge of vocabulary.)</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Adjectives Describe; Adverbs</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> <li>• Adverbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Using Words.pdf: Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy).</li> </ul>

## PRE-READING

### Sing a Rhyme Songs & Books

The Apple Tree; Baa, Baa, Black Sheep; Pat-a-cake; Hey Diddle, Diddle; One Elephant Went Out to Play; The Farmer in the Dell; Ten Little Goldfish; All the Pretty Little Horses; Mother, Mother, I Am Ill; Jack and Jill; Three Little Kittens; Mary Had a Little Lamb; Little Miss Muffet; I Touch My Nose Like This; Polly, Put the Kettle On; This Little Pig; Quack, Quack, Quack; Rock-a-Bye Baby; Itsy Bitsy Spider; Tortillas, Tortillas; The Bus; My Valentine; Where Is Thumbkin?; 1, 2, Buckle My Shoe; Yankee Doodle; The Zulu Warrior

### Informational Books

Opposites, Pairs, Watch the Woolly Worm

### Read with Me Books

Andy's Adventure; Baby's Birthday; At Camp; I Go...; Eleven Elephants; Five; Go, Grasshopper; Hair; Who Has an Itch?; Jumbled; Here, Kitty, Kitty; Long Lewie; Magnifying Glass; New; Opposites; Pairs; The Quiet Book; Rascal's Rotten Day; Six Silly Sailors; Together; Under; Family Vacation; Watch the Woolly Worm; Rex Is in a Fix; Yummy; The Zebra

### Decodable Books

He Is Happy; Sam; A Mat; Pam and Pat; Nan and the Ham; The Hat; Up on Top; The Hot Pot; Tim; Lil

## BASIC READING

### Traditional Tales

The Gingerbread Man, The Little Red Hen, Lizard and the Painted Rock, Anansi and the Seven Yam Hills, The Big Mitten, The Three Little Pigs, The City Mouse and the Country Mouse, Goldilocks and the Three Bears, The Magic Porridge Pot, The Three Wishes, Henny Penny, Mr. Lucky Straw, La Tortuga, The Shoemaker and the Elves, The Brothers, The Ugly Duckling

### Informational Books

I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall, I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat, I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright, I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver, Star Pictures, Animal Bodies, Water Is All Around

### Readable Books (Read or Record)

Me; The Snowman; The Mitten; I Am Sam; What Am I?; Sad Sam; Dad's Surprise; Tad; Matt's Hat; What Is It?; Dan and Mac; What a Band!; Pat Can Camp; The Rabbit and the Turtle; Stop the Frogs!; Bob and Tab; Hot Rods; Happy Birthday; Go, Frog, Go!; Pip, the Big Pig; What Is in the Pit?; Prints!; Who Is at the Door?; The Big Trip; Who Will Go in the Rain?; Let's Get Hats!; Slug Bug; Green Gum; Lizzy the Bee; Little Duck; Thump, Bump!; The Tree Hut; The Big Hill; What's in the Egg?; Rom and His New Pet; Chet and Chuck; What Do I Spy?; Quick! Help!; Can We Still Be Friends?; Fun in Kansas; Brave Dave and Jane; My Snowman; Space Chase Race; Oh No, Mose!; Smoke!; The Note; The Snoring Boar; Shopping Day; Friends; Two Little Pines; Can Matilda Get the Cheese?; Let's Go to Yellowstone; Maddy and Clive; Brute and the Flute; Old Rosa; What Is in the Tree?; Too Much Popcorn; Old King Dune; Riding in My Jeep; Sammy and Pete; Will You Play with Me?; The Rescue; Who Am I?

## Readable (Walk-Through/Jump-Through/Record Titles)

Matt's Hat; What Is It?; Dan and Mac; What a Band!; Pat Can Camp; The Rabbit and the Turtle; Stop the Frogs!; What Is in the Pit?; Prints!; Who Is at the Door?; What Am I?; Sad Sam; The Big Trip; Dad's Surprise; Tad; Who Will Go in the Rain?; Let's Get Hats!; Slug Bug; Green Gum; Lizzy the Bee; Little Duck; Thump, Bump!; The Tree Hut; The Big Hill; What's in the Egg?; Rom and His New Pet; Old Rosa; What Is in the Tree?; Too Much Popcorn; Old King Dune; Riding in My Jeep; Sammy and Pete; Will You Play with Me?; The Rescue; Chet and Chuck; What Do I Spy?; Quick! Help!; Can We Still Be Friends?; Fun in Kansas; Brave Dave and Jane; My Snowman; Space Chase Race; Oh no, Mose!; Smoke!; The Note; The Snoring Boar; Shopping Day; Friends; Two Little Pines; Can Matilda Get the Cheese?; Let's Go to Yellowstone; Maddy and Clive; Brute and The Flute; Who Am I?; Bob and Tab; Hot Rods; Happy Birthday; Go, Frog, Go!; Pip, the Big Pig; I Am Sam

## FLUENT READING

### Read-Along Books

Bad News Shoes; Up and Down; The Mighty Sparrow; The Four Seasons; I Met a Monster; David Next Door; Bandage Bandit; Rocks in My Socks; Great White Bird; The Snow Lion; Turtle's Pond; The Story Cloth; Lorenzo's Llama; Snake Weaves a Rug; The Crowded House; Sound; Noise? What Noise?; The Story of Tong and Mai Nhia; Duc Tho Le's Birthday Present; Poetry Book 1; Wendel Wandered; What If You Were an Octopus?; Today I Write a Letter; I Hate Peas; The Talking Lizard; Darren's Work; Sequoyah's Talking Leaves; The Bee's Secret; The Weather on Blackberry Lane; Little Tree; Treasures from the Loom; Poetry Book 2; Mr. Croaky Toad; White-tailed Deer; The Courage to Learn; How Rivers Began; Pencil Magic; Water; The Sweater; Drawing; All on the Same Earth; Elephant Upstairs; The Pizza Book; What Will Sara Be?; Winter Snoozers; Why Wind and Water Fight; The Three Billy Goats Gruff; The Piñata Book; Discovering Dinosaurs; Macaw's Chorus; Amazing Tails; My Reptile Hospital; Movin' to the Music Time

### Fluency Comprehension and Speed Titles

The Show; Dinosaur Bones; Mike and the Mice; Huge Red Plum; The Bees; My Shark; Barnaby; Animals in the House; Do You Know?; Cow on the Hill; Clouds; The Noise in the Night; Strawberry Jam; Jade's Note; Bertie; Cory's Horn; The Lion and the Mouse; Lightning Bugs; Louis Braille; Troll's Visit; Andrew's News; Sue's Slime; The Name of the Tree; The Giant and the Hare; Frank's Pranks; Through the Back Fence; Fudge for Sale; Photos for Phil; Moose Are Not Meese; Little Barry Busy

## Informational Books

The Piñata Book; Discovering Dinosaurs; Treasures from the Loom; The Courage to Learn; Bee's Secret; Sound; White-tailed Deer; The Talking Lizard; Water; Sequoyah's Talking Leaves; Winter Snoozers; Amazing Tails; The Pizza Book

## Readable Books (Record, Read, Listen)

The Show, Dinosaur Bones, Mike and the Mice, Huge Red Plum, The Bees, My Shark, Barnaby, Animals in the House, Do You Know?, Cow on the Hill, Clouds, The Noise in the Night, Strawberry Jam, Jade's Note, Bertie, Cory's Horn, The Lion and the Mouse, Lightning Bugs, Louis Braille, Troll's Visit, Andrew's News, Sue's Slime, The Name of the Tree, The Giant and the Hare, Frank's Pranks, Through the Back Fence, Fudge for Sale, Photos for Phil, Moose Are Not Meese, Little Barry Busy

## Sentence Dictation Titles

Stop the Frogs!; Matt's Hat; What Is It?; Dan and Mac; What a Band!; What Is in the Pit?; Prints!; Who Is at the Door?; Sad Sam; The Big Trip; Dad's Surprise; Tad; Slug Bug; Green Gum; Lizzy the Bee; Little Duck; Thump, Bump!; The Big Hill; What's in the Egg?; Old Rosa; What is in the Tree?; Sammy and Pete; The Rescue; Chet and Chuck; Fun in Kansas; My Snowman; Oh No, Mose!; Smoke!; The Note; The Snoring Boar; Friends; Brute and the Flute; Bob and Tab; Hot Rods; Happy Birthday; The Mitten; Pat Can Camp; The Rabbit and the Turtle; What Am I?; Who Will Go in the Rain?; Let's Get Hats!; The Tree Hut; Rom and His New Pet; Too Much Popcorn; Old King Dune; Riding in My Jeep; Will You Play With Me?; What Do I Spy?; Quick! Help!; Can We Still Be Friends?; Brave Dave and Jane; Space Chase Race; Shopping Day; Two Little Pines; Can

Matilda Get the Cheese?; Let's Go to Yellowstone; Maddy and Clive; Go, Frog, Go!; Pip, the Big Pig; I Am Sam; Who Am I?



## SUPPORT

*Professional Services offers a continuum of customizable services. [Learn more here.](#)*

## CONTINUAL DEVELOPMENT

As a nonprofit research institute, [Waterford.org](https://www.waterford.org) is continually developing resources with the latest research findings. Please note that this correlation is accurate as of the date on the cover.



## SPANISH FAMILY ENGAGEMENT RESOURCES

All Waterford books and many of the resources available to families at [mentor.waterford.org](http://mentor.waterford.org) can be found in Spanish or with Spanish support.

### SONGS

#### Beginning Math Songs

Odd Todd and Even Steven; Salsa Counting; On the Bayou—Addition; Subtract Those Cars; More Than, Fewer Than; A Nice Addition; Marching Band Counting; Doubles 1-5; Multiply by 0

#### Nursery Songs and Rhymes

Rhyming Words; A: The Apple Tree; B: Bluebird, Bluebird; C: Pat-a-Cake; D: Hey Diddle, Diddle; E: One Elephant Went Out to Play; F: The Farmer in the Dell; G: Ten Little Goldfish; H: All the Pretty Little Horses; I: Mother, Mother, I Am Ill; J: Jack and Jill; K: Three Little Kittens; L: Mary Had a Little Lamb; M: Little Miss Muffett; N: I Touch My Nose Like This (Spanish); O: Polly, Put the Kettle On; P: This Little Pig; Q: Quack, Quack, Quack; R: Little Rabbit (Chinese); S: Eensy, Weensy Spider; T: Tortillas, Tortillas (Spanish); U: The Bus; V: My Valentine; W: Wee Willie Winkie; X: A-hunting We Will Go; Y: Yankee Doodle; Z: The Zulu Warrior

#### Beginning Reading Songs

Comma, Comma, Comma; Homophone Monkey; Antonym Ant; Apples and Bananas; Old MacDonald's Vowels; ABC Show and Tell Sounds; ABC Tongue Twisters; ABC Picture Sounds; Sheep in the Shadows; C-K Rap; S Steals the Z; Blends; Blicky Licky Land; Apostrophe Pig; Capital Letters—Days; Chip Chop; Adjectives Describe; Lazy Letter Q; Nouns; Verbs; Adverbs; Irregular Verbs; Preposition Ship; Verbs that Link; Consonants; Pronouns, Sneaky Magic E; Silent Letters—G-H; Silent Letters—W; Drop Magic E; Bossy Mr. R; P-H and G-H Say Fff; Schwa Sound; Double the Fun; Strange Spelling; More Than One; Reading Detective—Peek at the Story

Many of these songs are available on the [Waterford.org YouTube channel](https://www.youtube.com/channel/UC...).

### WEEKLY HOMELINK NEWSLETTERS

Weekly newsletters (28 in all) are available for teachers to share with families. The newsletters explain what children are learning during the week and provide resources and activities to involve families.

### MATH HOMELINK NEWSLETTERS

Match, Position, Shapes, Counting, Patterns Sort, Size, Number Sense (1-10), Order (1-10), Count On, Measurement (length), Count Down, Addition (10), Numbers 11-15, Numbers 16-20

### SCIENCE HOMELINK NEWSLETTERS

The World Around Us (5 senses), Living Things (living v. non-living), Plants, Vertebrates, Invertebrates, The Sky Above Us (sun, moon, stars), Our Earth (recycle, ecosystems), How it Works (push/pull, solid/liquid, magnets, materials)

### READING HOMELINK NEWSLETTERS

#### Alphabet Knowledge

#### Comprehension and Vocabulary

Sum Up: Remember Order, Sum Up: Remember Details, Peek at the Story, Guess and Check, Connect to Me, Build Knowledge

#### Readiness Skills Letters

Naming Parts of the Body; First, Next, Last; One-to-One Correspondence; Opposites; Look at Details (identify same and different)

#### Phonological Awareness Letters

What Is Rhyming?, Which Words Rhyme?, Sentences Are Made Up of Words, Making Compound Words, Breaking Compound Words, What Is a Syllable?, Put Syllables Together to Make Words, Break Words into Syllables, The First Sound in a Word, Words with the Same First Sound, Making Words from First Sounds and the Rest

## WATERFORD MENTOR

*Waterford Mentor is a secure website where families can log in to see their child's usage and learning achievements. Waterford families also receive short messages with ideas on how to engage in their child's learning and have access to hundreds of resources and activities.*



Waterford Mentor is available online and in the Mentor app (for iOS and Android).