

CURRICULUM *Correlation*



**Correlation content includes both Waterford Digital Resources and Waterford Teacher Resources.*

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KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
KINDERGARTEN		
Reading: Foundational		
Print Concepts		
RF.K.1 Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print. RF.K.1.a Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.	Online books and text within the software illustrate left-to-right, top-to-bottom, return-sweep, and letter-spacing motions. Lessons highlight text for the learner which helps show the sequence of print.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Following words.pdf: Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Print Directionality
RF.K.1.b Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Letters Make Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognizing written words.pdf: Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequence of letters. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Map Text to Speech 1 Map Text to Speech 2
RF.K.1.c Understand that words are separated by spaces in print and can point with one-to-one correspondence.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Print Concepts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understanding spaces in print.pdf: Understand that words are separated by spaces in print. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Print Concepts
RF.K.1.d Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> ABC Songs Letters Introduction Letter Match Letter Checker Fast Letter Fun Letter Pictures Find the Letter Name That Letter Name Game 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Upper and lowercase letters.pdf: Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing Practice
Phonological Awareness		
RF.K.2 Demonstrate understanding of phonemes (sounds). RF.K.2.a Manipulate (segment, blend or substitute) sounds in the initial, final and medial positions. (Phonemic awareness)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Phoneme Segmentation Blend Phonemes Blend Every Sound (Phonemes) Phoneme Substitution Barnyard Bash Circus Clown Climbers Where Is the Sound? 	



KANSAS STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS 2023

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Phonological Awareness <i>continued</i>		
RF.K.2.b Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final phonemes (sounds) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words. (This does not include CVC ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/.)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Initial Sounds Right Initial Sound Final Sound Right Final Sound Where Is the Sound? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Segmenting words.pdf: Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (CVC) words. (This does not include CVCs ending with /l/, /r/, or /x/). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Segmenting Sound Sense Playing Cards
RF.K.2.c Count, produce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Syllable Syllable Safari Blend Spoken Syllables 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Segmenting syllables.pdf: Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Segmenting Syllables
RF.K.2.d Blend and segment onsets and rimes (word families) of single-syllable spoken words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blend Onset/Rime Sounds Segment Onset/Rime 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Single syllable letter patterns.pdf: Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllables spoken words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Segmenting Syllables
Phonics and Word Recognition		
RF.K.3 Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words. RF.K.3.a Demonstrate basic knowledge of phoneme-grapheme correspondences of predictable consonants.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sound Songs Letter Sound Screening Name That Letter Sound 	
RF.K.3.b Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Apples and Bananas; Old MacDonald Has Some Vowels Sound Song Letter Sound Name That Letter Sound 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Major Vowels.pdf: Associate the long and short sounds with common spelling (graphemes) for the five major vowels. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Phonics and Word Recognition Long and Short Vowel Cards
RF.K.3.c Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read with Me Books Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) Power Words 	
RF.K.3.d Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ (e.g., bat/cat, bat/bit/, bat/bad).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Letter Sound Letter Sound Screening Name That Letter Sound 	



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KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Fluency		
RF.K.4 Read decodable texts that support instruction.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read with Me Books Decodable Books Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading check.pdf: Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Decodable Books: A Mat, Lil, Nan and the Ham, The Hat
Reading: Literature		
Key Ideas and Details		
RL.K.1 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe Characters Find an Answer Sum Up: Five Ws 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Key Details Narrative.pdf: With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 49 stories with discussion questions to build comprehension
RL.K.2 With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key events.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe Characters Sum Up: Five Ws Sum Up: Remember Order Picture Clues What Comes Next? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Story retelling.pdf: With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 11 stories with discussion ideas to build comprehension
RL.K.3 With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe Characters Sum Up: Five Ws Peek at the Story 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify story elements.pdf: With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and key events in a story. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 21 stories with suggested discussions to identify characters, settings, or major events
Craft and Structure		
RL.K.4 Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a popup with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unknown Words.pdf: Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What Does It Mean? Picture This I See...I Wonder Guess the Covered Word
RL.K.5 Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read with Me Books Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Types of text.pdf: Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lost Socks Lumpy Mush Three Little Kittens The Alligator in the Library Garden Visitors



KANSAS STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS 2023

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Craft and Structure <i>continued</i>		
RL.K.6 With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.	Prior to reading each online story, the front cover of the book is displayed on the screen. The title and names of the author and illustrator are highlighted and read aloud.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Author and illustrator.pdf: With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Andy's Adventures Rex Is In a Fix Little Monkey
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas		
RL.K.7 With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Picture Clues Words Tell About the Pictures Peek at the Story 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relationship between picture and story.pdf: With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 31 Stories with various strategies such as Peek at the Story and Use Clues to Guess
RL.K.8 (Not applicable for literature)		
RL.K.9 With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compare Characters 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compare and contrast.pdf: With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> My Super Sticky Sandwich and Lumpy Mush Lost Socks and Play Ball At Camp and Family Vacation
Language in Reading: Literature		
RL.K.10 Begins in second grade.		
RL.K.11 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases to expand language comprehension. RL.K.11.a Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb duck).	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a popup with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify new meanings for words.pdf: Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One Word, Two Meanings
RL.K.11.b Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: More Than One Plural Nouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Frequently occurring inflections and affixes.pdf: Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Affixes and Inflections



KANSAS STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS 2023

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Reading: Literature <i>continued</i>		
RL.K.12 With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings. RL.K.12.a Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sort Make Comparisons 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Common object sorting.pdf: Sort common objects into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Object Sort
RL.K.12.b Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Verbs; Adjectives Describe Book: Opposites Opposites Verbs Adjectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Antonyms for verbs and adjectives.pdf: Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Guess the Opposite
RL.K.12.c Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Readable Books (See titles at end of document.) Connect to Me 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify real-life connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make Connections
RL.K.12.d Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Distinguish meaning among verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shades-of-Meaning Charades
Range of Reading and Level of Text		
RL.K.13 Listen to high quality drama, prose and poetry to expand language comprehension.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Readable Books Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books Read with Me Books Decodable Books (See titles at end of document.) 	



KANSAS STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS 2023

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Reading: Informational		
Key Ideas and Details		
RI.K.1 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) Build Knowledge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Key Details Informational.pdf: With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seeing Fingers What Is a Cloud? Legs
RI.K.2 With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify main topic.pdf: With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Seeing Fingers What Is a Cloud? Legs
RI.K.3 With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Fawn Eyes; What Is a Cloud?; Seeing Fingers; Legs; Opposites; Pairs; Watch the Woolly Worm Connect to Me Build Knowledge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Connection between events.pdf: With prompting and support, describe the connection between two events, ideas or pieces of information in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How to Grow a Garden Think With Me Growing Flowers
Craft and Structure		
RI.K.4 With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a popup with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unknown Words.pdf: Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What Does It Mean? Picture This I See...I Wonder Guess the Covered Word
RI.K.5 Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Print Concepts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Parts of a book.pdf: Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fawn Eyes What Is a Cloud? Legs
RI.K.6 Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Print Concepts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying the author and illustrator.pdf: Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fawn Eyes What Is a Cloud? A Story In the Snow

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas		
RI.K.7 With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relating pictures and text.pdf: With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Opposites Watch the Woolly Worm A Story in the Snow
RI.K.8 With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Book: What Is a Cloud? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Supporting ideas with reason.pdf: With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How to Grow a Garden Think With Me
RI.K.9 With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Garden Visitors and Creepy Crawlers; Fawn Eyes and I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the similarity between two texts.pdf: With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How to Grow a Garden Growing Flowers Think With Me
Language in Reading: Informational		
RI.K.10 Begins in second grade.		
RI.K.11 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases in reading and content to expand language comprehension. RI.K.11.a Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb duck).	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a popup with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify new meanings for words.pdf: Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> One Word, Two Meanings
RI.K.11.b Use the most frequently occurring inflectional endings (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less) to determine the meaning of an unknown word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: More Than One Plural Nouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Frequently occurring inflections and affixes.pdf: Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Affixes and Inflections

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Reading: Informational <i>continued</i>		
RI.K.12 With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings. RI.K.12.a Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sort Make Comparisons 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Common object sorting.pdf: Sort common objects into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Object Sort
RI.K.12.b Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Verbs; Adjectives Describe Book: Opposites Opposites Verbs Adjectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Antonyms for verbs and adjectives.pdf: Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Guess the Opposite
RI.K.12.c Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Readable Books (See titles at end of document.) Connect to Me 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify real-life connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make Connections
RI.K.12.d Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Distinguish meaning among verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shades-of-Meaning Charades
Range of Reading and Level of Text		
RI.K.13 Actively engage in individual or group readings of informational text with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Group reading activities.pdf: Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Multiple stories with suggestions to build understanding.

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Writing		
Text Types and Purposes		
W.K.1 Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is . . .)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dots, Lines, and Circles Letter Trace 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing with opinions.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is...) - Write With Me
W.K.2 Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing with facts.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic. - Fawn Eyes - A Story in the Snow
W.K.3 Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing narratives.pdf: Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened. - The Germs - Lumpy Mush
Production and Distribution of Writing		
W.K.4 Begins in third grade.		
W.K.5 With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Editing.pdf: With guidance and support, respond to questions and suggestions from peer and add details to strengthen writing as needed. - Family Vacation Creative Writing
W.K.6 With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.	Waterford provides access to a word processor feature for producing and publishing writing. This teacher led, digital tool encourages collaboration through Play and Practice: Word Processor activities.	

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Research to Build and Present Knowledge		
W.K.7 Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Collaborative writing.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them). • Think and Write Activity <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - I Go... - At Camp - Together - Opposites
W.K.8 With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Connect to Me • Find an Answer • Build Knowledge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Recalling information.pdf: With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer questions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Andy's Adventures - At Camp - I Go... - Together - Opposites
W.K.9 Begins in fourth grade.		
Language in Writing		
W.K.10 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing. W.K.10.a Correctly form upper and lowercase letters with line awareness.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Letter Pictures • Letter Trace • Letters Introduction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Printing upper and lowercase.pdf: Print many upper and lowercase letters. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Capital Letter Formation - Lowercase Letter Formation - Block Letter - Letter Picture Handwriting
W.K.10.b Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs in writing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Nouns; Verbs • Nouns • Verbs 	
W.K.10.c Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sum Up: Five Ws • Science Investigation 	
W.K.10.d Use the most frequently occurring prepositions in written work (e.g., to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Song: Preposition Cat 	

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Writing <i>continued</i>		
W.K.10.e Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks Sentences Sentence Marks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete sentences.pdf: Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Making Up Sentences
W.K.11 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. W.K.11.a Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: What Is a Sentence? Sentences 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Capitalization.pdf: Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "I Like Kites" Punctuation
W.K.11.b Recognize and name end punctuation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks Sentence Marks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Punctuation.pdf: Recognize and name end punctuation. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> "I Like Kites" Punctuation
W.K.11.c Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short vowel sounds.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sound Song Letter Pictures Letter Trace Name That Letter Sound 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Write consonants and short-vowels.pdf: Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Capital Letter Formation Lowercase Letter Formation Block Letter Letter Picture Handwriting
W.K.11.d Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of letter-sound relationships.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sound Song Letter Trace Name That Letter Sound 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Simple phonetic spelling.pdf: Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spelling by Sound Activity
Range of Writing W.K.12 Begins in third grade.		
Speaking and Listening		
Comprehension and Collaboration		
SL.K.1 Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups to expand language comprehension. SL.K.1.a Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Speaking and listening.pdf: Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Speaking and Listening—Taking Turns

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Comprehension and Collaboration <i>continued</i>		
SL.K.1.b Extend a conversation through multiple exchanges.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conversation building.pdf: Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Speaking and Listening—Taking Turns
SL.K.2 Confirm sequence of events of a read aloud or media presentation by asking and answering questions about key details or requesting clarification of what is not understood.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clarifying information.pdf: Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> My Super Sticky Sandwich Ooey, Gooney Mud The Alligator in the Library Lost Socks Moving Day Mine
SL.K.3 Ask and answer questions to seek help, get information, or clarify what is not understood.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Science Investigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clarifying information.pdf: Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> My Super Sticky Sandwich Ooey, Gooney Mud The Alligator in the Library Lost Socks Moving Day Mine
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas		
SL.K.4 Use details to describe familiar people, places, things, or events with prompting and support.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describing things.pdf: Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> My Favorite Things
SL.K.5 Add drawings or other visual displays to supply additional detail to descriptions.	Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children's creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Expressing ideas through pictures.pdf: Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional details. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> My Favorite Things
SL.K.6 Speak with appropriate volume, enunciation, and rate, to express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Speaking to express ideas.pdf: Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> My Favorite Things

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Speaking and Listening		
SL.K.7 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standards English grammar and usage when speaking. SL.K.7.a Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs in speech.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Nouns; Verbs Nouns Verbs 	
SL.K.7.b Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., dog, dogs; wish, wishes).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Nouns; More Than One Nouns Plural Nouns 	
SL.K.7.c Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sum Up: Five Ws Science Investigation 	
SL.K.7.d Use the most frequently occurring prepositions in written work (e.g., to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Preposition Cat 	
SL.K.7.e Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks Sentences Sentence Marks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Complete sentences.pdf: Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Making Up Sentences
SL.K.8 Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading, and read alouds.	Activities provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation, reading, being read to, and responding to texts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using Words.pdf: Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., because). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conjunctions New Words and Phrases

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
GRADE 1		
Reading: Foundational		
Print Concepts		
RF.1.1 Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print. RF.1.1.a Demonstrate book orientation knowledge.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Print Concepts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Following words.pdf: Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Print Directionality
RF.1.1.b Have an understanding of important reading terminology (e.g., word(s), letter(s), beginning of sentence, top of the page, bottom of the page).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Print Concepts Letters Introduction Letters Make Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recognizing written words.pdf: Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequence of letters. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Map Text to Speech 1 Map Text to Speech 2
RF.1.1.c Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence (e.g., first word, capitalization, ending punctuation).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: What Is a sentence?; Sentence Marks Sentences Sentence Marks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sentence Features.pdf: Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sentence Strips Language Concepts
Phonological Awareness		
RF.1.2 Demonstrate understanding of phonemes (sounds), syllables, and spoken words. RF.1.2.a Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Old MacDonald Has Some Vowels; Apples and Bananas; Eensy, Weensy Mouse 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Long vs. Short Vowel Sounds.pdf: Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Phonics and Word Recognition Long and Short Vowel Cards
RF.1.2.b Orally produce single-syllable words by blending phonemes, including consonant blends in the initial and final position.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Blends: Consonants Together; Sheep in the Shadows; Where Is a Whale?; Charley Chick Blend Phonemes Blend Decodable Words Blending Blend Every Sound (Phonemes) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Form Words by Blending Sounds.pdf: Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds (or phonemes), including consonant blends. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Blending: Onset-Rime Phoneme Blending Sound Sense Bingo Cards

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Phonological Awareness <i>continued</i>		
RF.1.2.c Isolate and produce initial, medial vowel, and final phonemes in spoken single-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Initial Sound Right Initial Sound Final Sound Right Final Sound Where Is the Sound? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Segmenting Words.pdf: Isolate and pronounce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Segmenting: First Phoneme Segmenting: Last Phoneme Phoneme Categorization Sound Sense Playing Cards
RF.1.2.d Orally segment single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual phonemes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Phoneme Segmentation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Segmenting Words into Phonemes.pdf: Segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual sounds. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Counting Individual Phonemes Phoneme Segmentation Sound Sense Playing Cards
Phonics and Word Recognition		
RF.1.3 Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words. RF.1.3.a Know the phoneme-grapheme correspondences for common consonant digraphs (e.g., sh, ch, wh, th, gh).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Blends: Consonants Together; P-H and G-H Say Fff; Sheep in the Shadows; Charley Chick Blend Phonemes Pattern Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spelling-sound Correspondences.pdf: Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consonant Blending: -ck, cl-, spl Pattern Word Blending: -uff Pattern Word Blending: -ash Sounds Fun!
RF.1.3.b Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Blends: Consonants Together; Sneaky Magic E; C and G; Key Words Key Word Match Pattern Hunt Spell and Blend Decode CVC Syllable Words Decode Using the Six Syllable Types 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spelling-sound Correspondences.pdf: Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Readable Books/Letter Patterns Pattern Word Blending Consonant Blending Pattern Word Building Digraphs: -tch, ch Pattern Word Games Reading Tricks Word Building Activity Letter Cards Key Word Cards

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Phonics and Word Recognition <i>continued</i>		
RF.1.3.c Know final -e and common vowel team patterns for representing long vowel sounds.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Eensy, Weensy Mouse; Key Words; Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side Key Word Match Word Pattern 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Long Vowel Words Ending in E.pdf: Know final -e and common vowel team conventions for representing long vowel sounds. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pattern Word Building Word Study Introduction Spelling
RF.1.3.d Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Syllables Syllable Safari 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Relationship of Vowel to Syllable.pdf: Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Syllable Segmentation
RF.1.3.e Use vowel patterns to decode two-syllable words by breaking the words into syllables.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Decode __ Syllable Words (CVC; Open; Open & Closed; Consonant+le; Vowel Team; Split Vowels; Multisyllabic) Decode Using the Six Syllable Types 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Two Syllable Letter Patterns.pdf: Decode two-syllable words following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading Trick: Key Word Match; Pattern Hunt; Mystery Word
RF.1.3.f Read words with inflectional endings (e.g., makes, walked, ended, played, going).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: More Than One; Put It at the End; Let's Compare; The Three Sounds of -ED Suffixes Comparatives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inflectional Endings.pdf: Read words with inflectional endings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pattern Word Building: Double the Letter Language Concept: Plural Nouns
RF.1.3.g Recognize and read grade-appropriate words, including compound words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Readable Books Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) Word Mastery Power Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irregularly Spelled Words.pdf: Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Say, Spell, Write Power Word Cards
RF.1.3.h Decode hard and soft c and g.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: C and G 	
RF.1.3.i Reads vowel-r combinations in single-syllable words (e.g., ar, er, ir or ur)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify r-Controlled Vowel Words Build r-Controlled Vowel Words 	
RF.1.3.j Recognize diphthongs in single-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Build Vowel Team Syllable Words (oi, oy); (ou, ow) Decode Vowel Team Syllable Words 	

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Fluency		
RF.1.4 Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. RF.1.4.a Read text with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Readable Books • Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Group reading activities.pdf: Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Multiple stories with suggestions to build comprehension.
RF.1.4.b Read text orally with accuracy, prosody, and appropriate rate.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Readable Books • Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) • Expression Instruction • Fluency Speed 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reading Check.pdf: Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Readable Books Chart - Repeated Readings - Fluency Check Sheets
RF.1.4.c Use the Four-Part Processing model for Word Recognition to affirm or self-correct to increase accuracy in fluent reading.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Spelling Scramble Intro 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Word Recognition.pdf: Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
Reading: Literature		
Key Ideas and Details		
RL.1.1 Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) • Sum Up: Five Ws • Ask a Question • Find An Answer 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Key Details Narrative.pdf: Ask and answer questions about key details in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Three Little Pigs - Anansi and the Seven Yarn Hills - Mr. Lucky Straw
RL.1.2 Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of the lesson or central message (main idea).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) • Sum Up: Remember Order • Sum Up: Five Ws 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Story Retelling.pdf: Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Three Little Pigs - Mr. Lucky Straw
RL.1.3 Describe character, settings, and major events in a story, using key details.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) • Describe Characters • Sum Up: Remember Order • Sum Up: Five Ws 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe the Story 2.pdf: Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - The Three Little Pigs

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Craft and Structure		
RL.1.4 Identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditional Tales Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Feelings and Senses.pdf: Identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lizard and the Painted Rock The Big Mitten The City and the Country Mouse La Tortuga The Shoemaker and the Elves The Brothers The Ugly Duckling
RL.1.5 Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information, drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditional Tales Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Information vs. Story.pdf: Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information, drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Text Type Activity—Narrative Text Text Type Activity—Informational Text How to Grow a Garden
RL.1.6 Identify who is telling the story at various points in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Who Is Telling the Story.pdf: Identify who is telling the story at various points in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Who Is the Speaker? The Brothers The City Mouse and the Country Mouse Mr. Lucky Straw
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas		
RL.1.7 Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) Describe Characters Sum Up: Five Ws Sum Up: Remember Order 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe the Story 1.pdf: Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Gingerbread Man The Little Red Hen The City Mouse and the Country Mouse The Brothers
RL.1.8 Not applicable for literature.		
RL.1.9 Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) Describe Characters Compare Characters 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Character Experiences.pdf: Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The City Mouse and the Country Mouse

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Reading: Literature		
RL.1.10 Begins in second grade.		
RL.1.11 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown words and multiple-meaning words and phrases to expand language comprehension. RL.1.11.a Use sentence-level context (definition and synonym) as a clue to the meaning of a word.	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a popup with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Recognition.pdf: Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.
RL.1.11.b Use frequently-occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: More Than One; Put It At the Front; Put It At the End Double the Fun Prefixes Suffixes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cluing Off Frequently Occurring Affixes.pdf: Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Affixes and Inflections
RL.1.11.c Identify frequently-occurring base words (e.g., look) and their inflectional forms (e.g., looks, looked, looking).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Large, Larger, Largest 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Frequently Occurring Root Words.pdf: Identify Frequently Occurring Root Words and their inflectional forms. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Affixes and Inflections
RL.1.12 With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings. RL.1.12.a Sort words into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Book: The Birds, the Beast, and the Bat Sort Venn Diagrams 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sorting Common Objects into Categories.pdf: Sort common objects into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sorting Objects
RL.1.12.b Define words by category and by one or more key attributes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Book: The Birds, the Beast, and the Bat Sort Venn Diagrams 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Defining Words.pdf: Define words by category and by one or more key attributes. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sorting Objects
RL.1.12.c Identify real-life connections between words and their uses.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Readable Books (See titles at end of document.) Connect to Me 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify Real-Life Connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Making Connections
RL.1.12.d Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Synonym Tree; Adjectives Describe; Verbs Synonyms Adjectives Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Distinguish Meaning Among Verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner and adjectives differing in intensity by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shades of Meaning: Verbs and Adjectives



KANSAS STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS 2023

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Range of Reading and Level of Text		
RL.1.13 With prompting and support, read and comprehend high quality dramas, prose and poetry of appropriate quantitative and qualitative complexity for first grade.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read-Along Books Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) 	
Reading: Informational		
Key Ideas and Details		
RI.1.1 Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) Sum Up: Five Ws 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Key details Informational.pdf: Ask and answer questions about key details in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Water Is All Around Animal Bodies I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright
RI.1.2 Identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying the main topic.pdf: Identify the main topic and retell key details of a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Water Is All Around Animal Bodies I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright
RI.1.3 Describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) Connect to Me Compare Characters Build Knowledge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Connecting Ideas.pdf: Describe the connection between two individuals, ideas, or pieces of information in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Making Connections: I Want to Be a Scientist Like...

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Craft and Structure		
RI.1.4 Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identifying Meaning of Words and Phrases.pdf: Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Animal Bodies Star Pictures
RI.1.5 Know and use various text features (e.g., headings, tables of contents, glossaries, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading Detective 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locating Key Facts.pdf: Know and use various text features to locate key facts or information in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How to Grow a Garden
RI.1.6 Distinguish between information provided by illustrations or other graphics and information provided by the words in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pulling Information from a Picture or Text.pdf: Distinguish between information provided by pictures or other illustrations and information provided by the words in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Star Pictures
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas		
RI.1.7 Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Finding Key Information.pdf: Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Star Pictures
RI.1.8 Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify Supporting Points.pdf: Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How to Grow a Garden
RI.1.9 Identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the Similarity Between Two Texts.pdf: Identify basic similarities and differences between two texts on the same topic. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How to Grow a Garden Growing Flowers

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Reading: Informational		
RI.1.10 Begins in second grade.		
RI.1.11 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown words and multiple-meaning words and phrases to expand language comprehension. RI.1.11.a Use sentence-level context (definition and synonym) to determine the meaning of a word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Readable Books (See titles at end of document.) • Rusty and Rosy's Clues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sentence-level Context.pdf: Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Can Matilda Get the Cheese? - What Is in the Tree? - Will You Play with Me?
RI.1.11.b Use affixes to determine the meaning of a word or phrase.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: More Than One; Put It At the Front; Put It At the End • Prefixes • Suffixes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cluing Off Frequently Occurring Affixes.pdf: Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Affixes and Inflections
RI.1.11.c Identify root words (e.g., look) and their inflectional endings (e.g., looks, looked, looking).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Song: Large, Larger, Largest 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Frequently Occurring Root Words.pdf: Identify Frequently Occurring Root Words and their inflectional forms. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Affixes and Inflections
RI.1.12 With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings. RI.1.12.a Sort words into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Book: The Birds, the Beast, and the Bat • Sort 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Sorting Common Objects into Categories.pdf: Sort common objects into categories to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sorting Objects
RI.1.12.b Define words by category and by one or more key attributes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Book: The Birds, the Beast, and the Bat • Sort • Venn Diagrams 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Defining Words.pdf: Define words by category and by one or more key attributes. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Sorting Objects
RI.1.12.c Identify real-life connections between words and their uses.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Connect to Me • Readable Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Identify Real-Life Connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Making Connections
RI.1.12.d Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Synonym Tree; Verbs • Synonyms • Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Distinguish Meaning Among Verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner and adjectives differing in intensity by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Shades of Meaning: Verbs and Adjectives



KANSAS STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS 2023

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Range of Reading and Level of Text		
RI.1.13 With prompting and support, read and comprehend high quality informational text of appropriate quantitative and qualitative complexity for first grade.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Reading.pdf: With prompting and support, read informational texts appropriately complex for grade 1. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Water Is All Around Animal Bodies I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright
Writing		
Text Types and Purposes		
W.1.1 Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply a reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing with Opinions.pdf: Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply the reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Opinion Writing Activities
W.1.2 Write informative/explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing with Facts.pdf: Write informative/explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Topical Writing Activities
W.1.3 Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing Narratives.pdf: Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Narrative Writing Activities

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Production and Distribution of Writing		
W.1.4 Begins in third grade.		
W.1.5 With guidance and support from adults, focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers, and add details to strengthen writing as needed.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Editing.pdf: With guidance and support from adults, focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Writing Process (including Proofreading Chart)
W.1.6 With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.	Waterford includes a word processor feature for producing and publishing writing. This teacher led, digital tool encourages collaboration through Play and Practice: Word Processor activities.	
Research to Build and Present Knowledge		
W.1.7 Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of “how-to” books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collaborative Writing.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of ‘how-to’ books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions).
W.1.8 With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Connect to Me Build Knowledge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recalling Information.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of ‘how-to’ books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Writing Process (including Proofreading Chart)
W.1.9 Begins in fourth grade.		
Language in Writing		
W.1.10 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing. W.1.10.a Correctly produce upper- and lowercase letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Letter Trace 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Print All Upper- and Lowercase Letters.pdf: Print all upper- and lowercase letters. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Letter Picture Handwriting
W.1.10.b Use common, proper, and possessive nouns when writing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Apostrophe Pig; Nouns Nouns Possessive Nouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nouns.pdf: Use common, proper, and possessive nouns. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Skill Builder Song: “Nouns” Nouns

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
<i>Language in Writing continued</i>		
W.1.10.c Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: More Than One; Nouns; What Is a Sentence? Nouns Plural Nouns Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Singular and Plural Nouns.pdf: Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plural Nouns Verbs and Nouns Verb Endings
W.1.10.d Use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns (e.g., I, me, my).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Pronouns Pronouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pronouns.pdf: Use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pronouns
W.1.10.e Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present and future when writing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: It Happened Yesterday; Verbs Book: I Can't Wait Verbs Past Tense Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verbs.pdf: Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verbs
W.1.10.f Use frequently-occurring adjectives, conjunctions, articles, and prepositions when writing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Adjectives Describe; Preposition Cat Adjectives Power Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adjectives.pdf: Use frequently occurring adjectives. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Who Am I? Adjectives Conjunctions.pdf: Use frequently occurring conjunctions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conjunctions Prepositions.pdf: Use frequently occurring prepositions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preposition
W.1.10.g Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: What Is a sentence?; Sentence Marks Sentences Sentence Marks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Simple and Compound Sentences.pdf: Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Types of Sentences Skill Builder Song
W.1.11 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. W.1.11.a Capitalize dates and names of people.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Capital Letters 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Capitalization.pdf: Capitalize the dates and names of people. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Capitalization

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Writing <i>continued</i>		
W.1.11.b Use end punctuation for sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks Sentences Sentence Marks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Punctuation.pdf: Use end punctuation for sentences. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> A Closer Look What's My Sentence? Sentence Strips Punctuation Sentences
W.1.11.c Use commas in dates and to separate single words in a series.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Comma, Comma, Comma 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Commas.pdf: Use commas in dates and to separate single words in a series. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Commas
W.1.11.d Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns (e.g., floss rule) and for frequently-occurring irregular words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Double the Fun Double the Fun Word Pattern Spell and Blend Word Blending Say and Trace 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learned Spelling Patterns.pdf: Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> /ā/; /ō/; /ī/; /ū/; /ē/; /ā/; /ar/; /oo/; /ō/; /ow/; /oi/; /aw/; /ō/; /er/; /or/; /ng/; /ī/; /ī/; /ō/; /e/; Homophones
W.1.11.e Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Letter Sound Spell and Blend Word Blending Word Pattern Say and Trace Word Pattern Spelling 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spell Untaught Spelling Words.pdf: Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Pattern Cards Key Word Cards
Range of Writing		
W.1.12 Begins in third grade.		

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Speaking and Listening		
Comprehension and Collaboration		
SL.1.1 Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about topics and texts with peers and adults in small and large groups to expand language comprehension. SL.1.1a Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Class Discussion.pdf: Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion Rules Activity
SL.1.1b Build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conversation Building.pdf: Build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion Rules Activity
SL.1.1c Ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ask Questions.pdf: Ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Discussion Rules Activity
SL.1.2 Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sum Up: Five Ws 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Key Details Narrative.pdf: Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Three Little Pigs Anansi and the Seven Yarn Hills Mr. Lucky Straw
SL.1.3 Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify what is not understood.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gathering Additional Information Through Questions. pdf: Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ask and Answer Activity
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas		
SL.1.4 Use relevant details to describe people, places, things, and events, expressing ideas and feelings clearly.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Use Relevant Details to Express Ideas and Feelings. pdf: Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ask and Answer Activity



KANSAS STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS 2023

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas <i>continued</i>		
SL.1.5 Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.	Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children's creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Creating Stories.pdf: Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visual Aids and Recording Activity
SL.1.6 Produce complete sentences with appropriate volume, enunciation and rate.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Speaking to express ideas.pdf: Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> My Favorite Things
Language in Speaking and Listening		
SL.1.7 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when speaking. SL.1.7.a Use common, proper, and possessive nouns when speaking.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Apostrophe Pig; Nouns Nouns Possessive Nouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nouns.pdf: Use common, proper, and possessive nouns. Skill Builder Song: "Nouns" <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Nouns
SL.1.7.b Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences when speaking.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: More Than One; Nouns Nouns Plural Nouns Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Singular and Plural Nouns.pdf: Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Plural Nouns Verbs and Nouns Verb Endings
SL.1.7.c Use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns when speaking.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Pronouns Pronouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pronouns.pdf: Use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pronouns
SL.1.7.d Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future when speaking.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: It Happened Yesterday; Verbs Book: I Can't Wait Verbs Past Tense Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verbs.pdf: Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Verbs
SL.1.7.e Use frequently-occurring adjectives, conjunctions, articles, and prepositions when speaking.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Adjectives Describe; Preposition Cat Adjectives Power Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adjectives.pdf: Use frequently occurring adjectives. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Who Am I? Adjectives Conjunctions.pdf: Use frequently occurring conjunctions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conjunctions Prepositions.pdf: Use frequently occurring prepositions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Preposition



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KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Speaking and Listening		
SL.1.7.f Orally produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: What Is a sentence?; Sentence Marks Sentences Sentence Marks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Simple and Compound Sentences.pdf: Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Types of Sentences Skill Builder Song
SL.1.8 Use words and phrases, including conjunctions, that have been acquired through conversations, reading and read alouds to signal simple relationships.	Activities provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation, reading, being read to, and responding to texts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using Words.pdf: Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., because). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conjunctions New Words and Phrases
GRADE 2		
Reading: Foundational		
Print Concepts		
RF.2.1 Not Applicable to second grade.		
Phonological Awareness		
RF.2.2 Not Applicable to second grade.		
Phonics and Word Recognition		
RF.2.3 Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding and encoding words. RF.2.3.a Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Eensy, Weensy Mouse; Blicky Licky Land Readable Word Play Spelling Exploration Word Recognition 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Long vs. Short Vowel Sounds.pdf: Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lesson 1: /ā/ Lesson 2: /ō/ Lesson 3: /ī/ Lesson 3: /ū/ Readable Check Sheets



KANSAS STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS 2023

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Phonics and Word Recognition <i>continued</i>		
RF.2.3.b Know correspondences for additional common vowel teams (e.g., steak).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Eensy, Weensy Mouse Readable Word Play Make and Spell All-Star Spelling Spelling Exploration Word Recognition Spell and Blend Spelling Scramble 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spelling-sound Correspondences.pdf: Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lessons: /ā/; /ō/; /ī/; /ū/; /ē/; /ā/; /ar/; /oo/ as in book; /oo/ as in zoo; /ō/; /ow/; /oi/; /aw/; /ō/; /er/; /or/; /ng/; /ī/; /ī/; /ō/; /oo/ Letter team ew as in new and few; /oo/ Letter team ue as in blue; /e/; Homophones Readable Check Sheets
RF.2.3.c Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Readable Books Read-Along Books (See titles at end of document.) Word Recognition Power Words Identify Variant Vowel Words Decode ___ Syllable Words (Open; Open & Closed; Consonant+le; Vowel Team; Split Vowels; Multisyllabic) Decode Using the Six Syllable Types 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Two Syllable Letter Patterns.pdf: Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What's the Word? Find a Word Make a Word
RF.2.3.d Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes (e.g., redo, untie, fastest, taller).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Put It at the Front; Put It at the End; Let's Compare Prefixes Suffixes Comparatives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prefix and Suffix.pdf: Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lesson 30: Prefixes and Suffixes Invent a Word: Prefixes Build a Word: Prefixes Past Tense Verb Prefixes Suffixes
RF.2.3.e Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences (e.g., -ay, -igh).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Recognition Spelling Spelling Exploration All-Star Spelling 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Inconsistent Words.pdf: Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spelling and Sounds Activity
RF.2.3.f Recognize and read grade-appropriate words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read-Along Books Informational Books Readable Books (See titles at end of document.) Word Recognition Power Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irregularly Spelled Words.pdf: Recognize and read appropriate irregularly spelled words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lesson 1: /ī/ Lesson 2: /ō/ Lesson 3: /f/ Lesson 4: Irregular Plurals



KANSAS STANDARDS FOR ENGLISH LANGUAGE ARTS 2023

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Phonics and Word Recognition <i>continued</i>		
RF.2.3.g Decode words with digraphs ph /f/, gh /g/, ch /k/, ch /sh/.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Blends: Consonants Together; P-H and G-H Say Fff; Sheep in the Shadows; T-H Has Two Sounds; Charley Chick; Where is a Whale? 	
RF.2.3.h Apply the jobs of y when acting as a long vowel in one-syllable or multi-syllable word (e.g., crybaby) or a short i (e.g., gym, myth).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Blicky Licky Land Power Words Spelling Scramble Intro 	
Fluency		
RF.2.4 Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension. RF.2.4.a Read text with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read-Along Books Informational Books Readable Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fluency Check.pdf: Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fluency Check Sheets
RF.2.4.b Read text orally with accuracy, prosody, and appropriate rate.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Expression: Phrases; Quotations; Questions; Pauses; Exclamations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fluency Check.pdf: Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Fluency Check Sheets
RF.2.4.c Use the Four-Part Processing model for Word Recognition to affirm or self-correct to increase accuracy in fluent reading.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Spelling Scramble Intro 	
Reading: Literature		
Key Ideas and Details		
RL.2.1 Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe Characters Find an Answer Sum Up: Five Ws Map the Story 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Who, What, Where, When, and Why.pdf: Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 52 Online books to practice strategies for understanding.

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Key Ideas and Details <i>continued</i>		
RL.2.2 Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their lesson, moral or central message.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read-Along Books Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Moral of the Story.pdf: Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Why Wind and Water Fight The Snow Lion How Rivers Began The Story of Tong and Mai Nhia
RL.2.3 Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Book: Why Wind and Water Fight 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> How are Characters Affected by Story Events .pdf: Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> What if You Were an Octopus? Why Wind and Water Fight
Craft and Structure		
RL.2.4 Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Bad News Shoes; I Hate Peas; Movin' to the Music Time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Rhythm.pdf: Describe how words and phrases supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem or song. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Poetry Book 1 Poetry Book 2 Bad News Shoes Movin' to the Music Time Winter Snoozers
RL.2.5 Describe the overall structure of a story, including describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Reading Detective Sum Up: Remember Order Map the Story 	
RL.2.6 Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Why Wind and Water Fight; Three Billy Goats Gruff; Bad News Shoes Compare Characters Expression: Quotations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Point of View.pdf: Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Story Structure Activity

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas		
RL.2.7 Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read-Along Books (See titles at end of document.) Compare Characters Map the Story Peek at the Story Check My Guess 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Understanding Characters, Setting, or Plot.pdf: Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 27 Online books to demonstrate understanding characters, setting, and plot.
RL.2.8 (Not applicable for literature)		
RL.2.9 Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story by different authors or from different cultures.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read-Along Books Traditional Tales (See titles at end of document.) Compare Characters 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compare and Contrast Narrative.pdf: Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story by different authors or from different cultures. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Story Variations Activity
Language in Reading: Literature		
RL.2.10 Use knowledge of language and its conventions. RL.2.10.a Compare formal and informal uses of English.	Waterford provides opportunities to use the conventions of standard English grammar and usage for writing, speaking, reading, or listening.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Uses of English.pdf: Compare formal and informal uses of English. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tell a Story Activity
RL.2.11 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases to expand language comprehension. RL.2.11.a Use sentence-level context (definition and synonym) as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Look For a Clue Rusty and Rosy's Clues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sentence Level Context.pdf: Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can Matilda Get the Cheese What Is in the Tree? Will You Play With Me?
RL.2.11.b Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Put It at the Front Prefixes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adding Prefixes to Known Words.pdf: Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Invent a Word: Prefixes and Suffixes Build a Word: Prefixes and Suffixes Prefixes
RL.2.11.c Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Let's Compare; Put It at the Front; Put It at the End; Key Words Comparatives Prefixes Suffixes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using the Root Word to Determine Meaning.pdf: Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comparatives Prefixes Suffixes

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Reading: Literature <i>continued</i>		
RL.2.11.d Use knowledge of individual words to define a compound words (e.g., birdhouse).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Compound Words; Key Words Compound Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Combining Known Individual Words.pdf: Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compound Word Game
RL.2.11.e Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading Detective 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using Glossaries and Dictionaries.pdf: Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both the print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vocabulary Dictionary
RL.2.12 Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings. RL.2.12.a Identify real-life connections between words and their use.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Adjectives Describe Adjectives Vocabulary 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify Real-Life Connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Card Activity
RL.2.12.b Distinguish shades of meaning among closely-related verbs and closely related adjectives	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Synonym Tree; Adjectives Describe; Verbs Synonyms Adjectives Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Closely Related Verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shades of Meaning Charades
Range of Reading and Level of Text		
RL.2.13 Read and comprehend high quality dramas, prose and poetry of appropriate quantitative and qualitative complexity for second grade.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading Detective Read-Along Books Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) Sum Up: Five Ws Build Knowledge Map the Story 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading check.pdf: Read on-level text with purpose and understanding. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 30 Online books with Comprehension Discussion Activities
Reading: Informational		
Key Ideas and Details		
RI.2.1 Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) Describe Characters Sum Up: Five Ws Reading Detective 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Who, What, Where, When, and Why.pdf: Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vocabulary Match: Islands and Volcanoes Vocabulary Match: Tornadoes

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Reading: Literature <i>continued</i>		
RI.2.2 Identify the main topic of a multi-paragraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the Main Topic.pdf: Identify the main topic of a multi-paragraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Great White Bird The Talking Lizard Winter Snoozers The Courage to Learn The Bee's Secret Reaching Above
RI.2.3 Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: The Piñata Book; The Pizza Book; Dinosaur Bones; The Courage to Learn; I Want to Be a Scientist Like...Thomas Edison; Stephen Hawking; Alexander von Humboldt; I Want to Be a Mathematician Like...Sophie Germain; Thales; Archimedes; Ada Byron Lovelace Build Knowledge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Connection Between Events.pdf: Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Louis Braille Reaching Above The Courage to Learn Discovering Dinosaurs
Craft and Structure		
RI.2.4 Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a second grade topic or subject area.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) Vocabulary 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find the Meaning of a Word.pdf: Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vocabulary Match: Islands and Volcanoes Vocabulary Match: Tornadoes
RI.2.5 Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading Detective 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Locating Key Facts.pdf: Know and use various text features to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How to Grow a Garden

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Craft and Structure <i>continued</i>		
RI.2.6 Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify the Main Purpose of a Text.pdf: Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain or describe. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Great White Bird The Pizza Book The Piñata Book The Talking Lizard The Courage to Learn The Bee's Secret Reaching Above
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas		
RI.2.7 Explain how specific images (e.g., a diagram showing how a machine works) contribute to and clarify a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Sound; Treasures From the Loom; Discovering Dinosaurs; The Piñata Book; Water; The Pizza Book 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clarifying with Pictures.pdf: Explain how specific images contribute to and clarify a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How to Grow a Garden
RI.2.8 Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Supporting Ideas with Reason.pdf: Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> How to Grow a Garden
RI.2.9 Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Louis Braille and Seeing Fingers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compare and Contrast Informational.pdf: Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Venn Diagram Activity: Penguins and Falcons
Language in Reading: Informational		
RI.2.10 Use knowledge of language and its conventions. RI.2.10.a Compare formal and informal uses of English.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Waterford provides opportunities to use the conventions of standard English grammar and usage for writing, speaking, reading, or listening. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Uses of English.pdf: Compare formal and informal uses of English. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tell a Story Activity
RI.2.11 Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases to expand language comprehension. RI.2.11.a Use sentence-level context (definition and synonym) to determine the meaning of a word or phrase.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Look For a Clue Rusty and Rosy's Clues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Sentence Level Context.pdf: Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Can Matilda Get the Cheese What Is in the Tree? Will You Play With Me?



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KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Reading: Informational <i>continued</i>		
RI.2.11.b Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a base word (e.g., happy/unhappy, do/redo).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Put It at the Front Prefixes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adding Prefixes to Known Words.pdf: Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Invent a Word: Prefixes and Suffixes Build a Word: Prefixes and Suffixes Prefixes
RI.2.11.c Use a known root word to determine the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., happy/unhappy, do/redo).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Let's Compare; Put It at the Front; Put It at the End; Key Words Comparatives Prefixes Suffixes 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using the Root Word to Determine Meaning.pdf: Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Comparatives Prefixes Suffixes
RI.2.11.d Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Compound Words; Key Words Compound Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Combining Known Individual Words.pdf: Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Compound Word Game
RI.2.11.e Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading Detective 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Using Glossaries and Dictionaries.pdf: Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both the print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vocabulary Dictionary
RI.2.12 Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings. RI.2.12.a Identify real-life connections between words and their use.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Adjectives Describe Adjectives Vocabulary 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identify Real-Life Connections.pdf: Identify real-life connections between words and their use. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Card Activity
RI.2.12.b Distinguish shades of meaning among closely-related verbs and closely related adjectives.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Synonym Tree; Adjectives Describe; Verbs Synonyms Adjectives Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Closely Related Verbs.pdf: Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Shades of Meaning Charades

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Range of Reading and Level of Text		
RI.2.13 Read and comprehend informational text of appropriate quantitative and qualitative complexity for second grade.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading with Understanding.pdf: By the end of the year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 2-3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.
Writing		
Text Types and Purposes		
W.2.1 Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words (e.g., because, and, also) to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping First Draft Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing with Opinions.pdf: Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply the reason for the opinion, use linking words to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Bad News Shoes The Piñata Book Winter Snoozers
W.2.2 Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping First Draft Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing with Facts.pdf: Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Noise? What Noise? The Pizza Books Little Tree
W.2.3 Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping First Draft Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing Narratives.pdf: Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 15 Story examples with suggestions for student writing.



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Production and Distribution of Writing		
W.2.4 Begins in third grade.		
W.2.5 With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Prewrite: Word Bank; Title; Mapping First Draft Revise: Add Details; Start Sentences Differently; Delete Extra Words; Use Interesting Words; Stick to the Topic Edit: Spelling; Tricky Spelling; Capitals; Punctuation; End Punctuation; Commas 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Editing.pdf: With guidance and support from adults, focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The Writing Process (including Proofreading Chart)
W.2.6 With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Word Processor 	
Research to Build and Present Knowledge		
W.2.7 Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., read a number of books on a single topic to produce a report; record science observations).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Collaborative Writing.pdf: Participate in shared research and writing projects. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Noise? What Noise? Discovering Dinosaurs The Story Cloth Little Tree
W.2.8 Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) Build Knowledge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recalling Information.pdf: Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> All on the Same Earth The Bee's Secret
W.2.9 Begins in fourth grade.		
Language in Writing		
W.2.10 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing. W.2.10.a Use collective nouns when writing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irregular Plurals Plural Nouns 	
W.2.10.b Form and use frequently-occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., feet)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Strange Spelling Book: Moose Are Not Meese Irregular Plurals Plural Nouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Irregular Plural Nouns.pdf: Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Moose Are Not Meese Plural Nouns

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Writing <i>continued</i>		
W.2.10.c Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Pronouns Pronouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reflexive Pronouns.pdf: Use reflexive pronouns. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reflexive Pronouns
W.2.10.d Form and use past tense of frequently-occurring irregular verbs (e.g., told).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Irregular Verbs; It Happened Yesterday Irregular Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Past Tense Irregular Verbs.pdf: Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Writing About the Past Activity Irregular Verbs
W.2.10.e Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Adverbs; Adjectives Describe Adverbs Adjectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Adjectives vs. Adverbs.pdf: Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Treasure Hunt: Adjectives and Adverbs Simon Says: Verbs, Adverbs and Adjectives Adjectives Adverbs
W.2.10.f Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Revise: Start Sentences Differently; Add Details; Use Interesting Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Simple and Compound Sentences.pdf: Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Change the Sentence
W.2.11 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing. W.2.11.a Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Capital Letters Edit Capitals 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Capitalization.pdf: Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Capitalization
W.2.11.b Use commas in greetings and closings of letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Song: Comma, Comma, Comma Edit Commas 	
W.2.11.c use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently-occurring possessives.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Apostrophe Pig; Contraction Action Contractions Possessive Nouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Apostrophes.pdf: Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Contractions Possessive Nouns

KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Writing <i>continued</i>		
W.2.11.d Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words, including compound words, the doubling rule, and e-drop rule.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Bossy Mr. R; Vowels Side By Side; Silent Letters; Double the Fun; Drop Magic E; Change Y to I; Compound Words Power Words Spell and Blend Spelling Exploration Make and Spell All-Star Spelling Word Pattern Spelling Double the Fun Change Y to I 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Learned spelling patterns.pdf: Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Lessons: /ā/; /ō/; /ī/; /ū/; /ē/; /ā/; /ar/; /oo/ as in book; /oo/ as in zoo; /ō/; /ow/; /ow/; /oi/; /aw/; /ō/; /er/; /or/; /ng/; /ī/; /ī/; /ō/; /oo/ Letter team ew as in new and few; /oo/ Letter team ue as in blue; /e/; Homophones
W.2.11.e Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Reading Detective 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consulting Reference Materials.pdf: Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Vocabulary Dictionary
Range of Writing		
W.2.12 Begins in third grade.		
Speaking and Listening		
Comprehension and Collaboration		
SL.2.1 Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups to expand language comprehension. SL.2.1.a Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Class Discussion.pdf: Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ball Toss Activity
SL.2.1.b Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Conversation Building.pdf: Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ball Toss Activity



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KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Comprehension and Collaboration <i>continued</i>		
SL.2.1.c Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ask Questions.pdf: Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ball Toss Activity
SL.2.2 Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Read-Along Books Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) Build Knowledge 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Key Details.pdf: Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 45 Online books for listening for key ideas and details
SL.2.3 Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Gathering Additional Information Through Questions.pdf: Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ball Toss Activity
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas		
SL.2.4 Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking with appropriate volume, enunciation, and rate in coherent sentences.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Storytelling.pdf: Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Tell a Story Activity
SL.2.5 Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.	Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children's creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Creating Stories.pdf: Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Visual Aids and Recording Activity
SL.2.6 Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification and proper usage of English grammar.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Forming Complete Sentences.pdf: Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Improved Responses



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KANSAS STANDARDS	WATERFORD DIGITAL RESOURCES	WATERFORD TEACHER RESOURCES
Language in Speaking and Listening		
SL.2.7 Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when speaking. SL.2.7.a Use collective nouns when speaking.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Book: Moose Are Not Meese • Irregular Plurals • Plural Nouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Irregular Plural Nouns.pdf: Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Moose Are Not Meese - Plural Nouns
SL.2.7.b Form and use frequently-occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., teeth).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Song: Strange Spelling • Book: Moose Are Not Meese • Irregular Plurals • Plural Nouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Irregular Plural Nouns.pdf: Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Moose Are Not Meese - Plural Nouns
SL.2.7.c Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., ourselves).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Song: Pronouns • Pronouns 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Reflexive Pronouns.pdf: Use reflexive pronouns. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Reflexive Pronouns
SL.2.7.d Form and use past tense of frequently-occurring irregular verbs (e.g., hid)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Irregular Verbs; It Happened Yesterday • Irregular Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Past Tense Irregular Verbs.pdf: Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Writing About the Past Activity - Irregular Verbs
SL.2.7.e Use context-appropriate adjectives and adverbs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Adverbs; Adjectives Describe • Adverbs • Adjectives 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Adjectives vs. Adverbs.pdf: Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Treasure Hunt: Adjectives and Adverbs - Simon Says: Verbs, Adverbs and Adjectives - Adjectives - Adverbs
SL.2.7.f Produce complete simple and compound sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Revise: Start Sentences Differently; Add Details; Use Interesting Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Simple and Compound Sentences.pdf: Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Change the Sentence
SL.2.8 Use phrases and words, including adjective and adverbs to describe, which have been acquired through conversations, reading, read alouds and text responses.	Activities provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation, reading, being read to, and responding to texts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Using Words.pdf: Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., because). <ul style="list-style-type: none"> - Conjunctions - New Words and Phrases

PRE-READING

Sing a Rhyme Songs & Books

The Apple Tree; Baa, Baa, Black Sheep; Pat-a-cake; Hey Diddle, Diddle; One Elephant Went Out to Play; The Farmer in the Dell; Ten Little Goldfish; All the Pretty Little Horses; Mother, Mother, I Am Ill; Jack and Jill; Three Little Kittens; Mary Had a Little Lamb; Little Miss Muffet; I Touch My Nose Like This; Polly, Put the Kettle On; This Little Pig; Quack, Quack, Quack; Rock-a-Bye Baby; Itsy Bitsy Spider; Tortillas, Tortillas; The Bus; My Valentine; Where Is Thumbkin?; 1, 2, Buckle My Shoe; Yankee Doodle; Zig Zag

Informational Books

Opposites, Pairs, Watch the Woolly Worm

Read with Me Books

Andy's Adventure; Baby's Birthday; At Camp; I Go...; Eleven Elephants; Five; Go, Grasshopper; Hair; Who Has an Itch?; Jumbled; Here, Kitty, Kitty; Long Lewie; Magnifying Glass; New; Opposites; Pairs; The Quiet Book; Rascal's Rotten Day; Six Silly Sailors; Together; Under; Family Vacation; Watch the Woolly Worm; Rex Is in a Fix; Yummy; The Zebra

Decodable Books

He Is Happy; Sam; A Mat; Pam and Pat; Nan and the Ham; The Hat; Up on Top; The Hot Pot; Tim; Lil

BASIC READING

Traditional Tales

The Gingerbread Man, The Little Red Hen, Lizard and the Painted Rock, Anansi and the Seven Yam Hills, The Big Mitten, The Three Little Pigs, The City Mouse and the Country Mouse, Goldilocks and the Three Bears, The Magic Porridge Pot, The Three Wishes, Henny Penny, Mr. Lucky Straw, La Tortuga, The Shoemaker and the Elves, The Brothers, The Ugly Duckling

Informational Books

I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall, I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat, I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright, I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver, Star Pictures, Animal Bodies, Water Is All Around

Readable Books (Read or Record)

Me; The Snowman; The Mitten; I Am Sam; What Am I?; Sad Sam; Dad's Surprise; Tad; Matt's Hat; What Is It?; Dan and Mac; What a Band!; Pat Can Camp; The Rabbit and the Turtle; Stop the Frogs!; Bob and Tab; Hot Rods; Happy Birthday; Go, Frog, Go!; Pip, the Big Pig; What Is in the Pit?; Prints!; Who Is at the Door?; The Big Trip; Who Will Go in the Rain?; Let's Get Hats!; Slug Bug; Green Gum; Lizzy the Bee; Little Duck; Thump, Bump!; The Tree Hut; The Big Hill; What's in the Egg?; Rom and His New Pet; Chet and Chuck; What Do I Spy?; Quick! Help!; Can We Still Be Friends?; Fun in Kansas; Brave Dave and Jane; My Snowman; Space Chase Race; Oh No, Mose!; Smoke!; The Note; The Snoring Boar; Shopping Day; Friends; Two Little Pines; Can Matilda Get the Cheese?; Let's Go to Yellowstone; Maddy and Clive; Brute and the Flute; Old Rosa; What Is in the Tree?; Too Much Popcorn; Old King Dune; Riding in My Jeep; Sammy and Pete; Will You Play with Me?; The Rescue; Who Am I?

Readable (Walk-Through/Jump-Through/Record Titles)

Matt's Hat; What Is It?; Dan and Mac; What a Band!; Pat Can Camp; The Rabbit and the Turtle; Stop the Frogs!; What Is in the Pit?; Prints!; Who Is at the Door?; What Am I?; Sad Sam; The Big Trip; Dad's Surprise; Tad; Who Will Go in the Rain?; Let's Get Hats!; Slug Bug; Green Gum; Lizzy the Bee; Little Duck; Thump, Bump!; The Tree Hut; The Big Hill; What's in the Egg?; Rom and His New Pet; Old Rosa; What Is in the Tree?; Too Much Popcorn; Old King Dune; Riding in My Jeep; Sammy and Pete; Will You Play with Me?; The Rescue; Chet and Chuck; What Do I Spy?; Quick! Help!; Can We Still Be Friends?; Fun in Kansas; Brave Dave and Jane; My Snowman; Space Chase Race; Oh no, Mose!; Smoke!; The Note; The Snoring Boar; Shopping Day; Friends; Two Little Pines; Can Matilda Get the Cheese?; Let's Go to Yellowstone; Maddy and Clive; Brute and The Flute; Who Am I?; Bob and Tab; Hot Rods; Happy Birthday; Go, Frog, Go!; Pip, the Big Pig; I Am Sam

FLUENT READING

Read-Along Books

Bad News Shoes; Up and Down; The Mighty Sparrow; The Four Seasons; I Met a Monster; David Next Door; Bandage Bandit; Rocks in My Socks; Great White Bird; The Snow Lion; Turtle's Pond; The Story Cloth; Lorenzo's Llama; Snake Weaves a Rug; The Crowded House; Sound; Noise? What Noise?; The Story of Tong and Mai Nhia; Duc Tho Le's Birthday Present; Poetry Book 1; Wendel Wandered; What If You Were an Octopus?; Today I Write a Letter; I Hate Peas; The Talking Lizard; Darren's Work; Sequoyah's Talking Leaves; The Bee's Secret; The Weather on Blackberry Lane; Little Tree; Treasures from the Loom; Poetry Book 2; Mr. Croaky Toad; White-tailed Deer; The Courage to Learn; How Rivers Began; Pencil Magic; Water; The Sweater; Drawing; All on the Same Earth; Elephant Upstairs; The Pizza Book; What Will Sara Be?; Winter Snoozers; Why Wind and Water Fight; The Three Billy Goats Gruff; The Piñata Book; Discovering Dinosaurs; Macaw's Chorus; Amazing Tails; My Reptile Hospital; Movin' to the Music Time

Fluency Comprehension and Speed Titles

The Show; Dinosaur Bones; Mike and the Mice; Huge Red Plum; The Bees; My Shark; Barnaby; Animals in the House; Do You Know?; Cow on the Hill; Clouds; The Noise in the Night; Strawberry Jam; Jade's Note; Bertie; Cory's Horn; The Lion and the Mouse; Lightning Bugs; Louis Braille; Troll's Visit; Andrew's News; Sue's Slime; The Name of the Tree; The Giant and the Hare; Frank's Pranks; Through the Back Fence; Fudge for Sale; Photos for Phil; Moose Are Not Meese; Little Barry Busy

Informational Books

The Piñata Book; Discovering Dinosaurs; Treasures from the Loom; The Courage to Learn; Bee's Secret; Sound; White-tailed Deer; The Talking Lizard; Water; Sequoyah's Talking Leaves; Winter Snoozers; Amazing Tails; The Pizza Book

Readable Books (Record, Read, Listen)

The Show, Dinosaur Bones, Mike and the Mice, Huge Red Plum, The Bees, My Shark, Barnaby, Animals in the House, Do You Know?, Cow on the Hill, Clouds, The Noise in the Night, Strawberry Jam, Jade's Note, Bertie, Cory's Horn, The Lion and the Mouse, Lightning Bugs, Louis Braille, Troll's Visit, Andrew's News, Sue's Slime, The Name of the Tree, The Giant and the Hare, Frank's Pranks, Through the Back Fence, Fudge for Sale, Photos for Phil, Moose Are Not Meese, Little Barry Busy

Sentence Dictation Titles

Stop the Frogs!; Matt's Hat; What Is It?; Dan and Mac; What a Band!; What Is in the Pit?; Prints!; Who Is at the Door?; Sad Sam; The Big Trip; Dad's Surprise; Tad; Slug Bug; Green Gum; Lizzy the Bee; Little Duck; Thump, Bump!; The Big Hill; What's in the Egg?; Old Rosa; What is in the Tree?; Sammy and Pete; The Rescue; Chet and Chuck; Fun in Kansas; My Snowman; Oh No, Mose!; Smoke!; The Note; The Snoring Boar; Friends; Brute and the Flute; Bob and Tab; Hot Rods; Happy Birthday; The Mitten; Pat Can Camp; The Rabbit and the Turtle; What Am I?; Who Will Go in the Rain?; Let's Get Hats!; The Tree Hut; Rom and His New Pet; Too Much Popcorn; Old King Dune; Riding in My Jeep; Will You Play With Me?; What Do I Spy?; Quick! Help!; Can We Still Be Friends?; Brave Dave and Jane; Space Chase Race; Shopping Day; Two Little Pines; Can

Matilda Get the Cheese?; Let's Go to Yellowstone; Maddy and Clive; Go, Frog, Go!; Pip, the Big Pig; I Am Sam; Who Am I?



SUPPORT

Professional Services offers a continuum of customizable services. Learn more [here](#).

CONTINUAL DEVELOPMENT

As a nonprofit research institute, [Waterford.org](https://www.waterford.org) is continually developing resources with the latest research findings. Please note that this correlation is accurate as of the date on the cover.

All Waterford books and many of the resources available to families at mentor.waterford.org can be found in Spanish or with Spanish support.

Beginning Math Songs

Nursery Songs and Rhymes

Rhyming Words; A: The Apple Tree; B: Bluebird, Bluebird; C: Pat-a-Cake; D: Hey Diddle, Diddle; E: One Elephant Went Out to Play; F: The Farmer in the Dell; G: Ten Little Goldfish; H: All the Pretty Little Horses; I: Mother, Mother, I Am Ill; J: Jack and Jill; K: Three Little Kittens; L: Mary Had a Little Lamb; M: Little Miss Muffett; N: I Touch My Nose Like This (Spanish); O: Polly, Put the Kettle On; P: This Little Pig; Q: Quack, Quack, Quack; R: Little Rabbit (Chinese); S: Eensy, Weensy Spider; T: Tortillas, Tortillas (Spanish); U: The Bus; V: My Valentine; W: Wee Willie Winkie; X: A-hunting We Will Go; Y: Yankee Doodle

Beginning Reading Songs

Comma, Comma, Comma; Homophone Monkey;
Antonym Ant; Apples and Bananas; Old
MacDonald's Vowels; ABC Show and Tell Sounds;
ABC Tongue Twisters; ABC Picture Sounds;
Sheep in the Shadows; C-K Rap; S Steals the
Z; Blends; Blicky Licky Land; Apostrophe Pig;
Capital Letters—Days; Chip Chop; Adjectives
Describe; Lazy Letter Q; Nouns; Verbs; Adverbs;
Irregular Verbs; Preposition Cat; Verbs that Link;
Consonants; Pronouns, Sneaky Magic E; Silent
Letters—G-H; Silent Letters—W; Drop Magic E;
Bossy Mr. R; P-H and G-H Say Fff; Schwa Sound;
Double the Fun; Strange Spelling; More Than
One; Reading Detective—Peek at the Story

Many of these songs are available on the [Waterford.org YouTube channel](https://www.waterford.org/youtube).

Weekly newsletters (28 in all) are available for teachers to share with families. The newsletters explain what children are learning during the week and provide resources and activities to involve families.

Match, Position, Shapes, Counting, Patterns
Sort, Size, Number Sense (1-10), Order (1-10),
Count On, Measurement (length), Count Down,
Addition (10), Numbers 11-15, Numbers 16-20

The World Around Us (5 senses), Living Things (living v. non-living), Plants, Vertebrates, Invertebrates, The Sky Above Us (sun, moon, stars), Our Earth (recycle, ecosystems), How it Works (push/pull, solid/liquid, magnets, materials)

Waterford Mentor is a secure website where families can log in to see their child's usage and learning achievements. Waterford families also receive short messages with ideas on how to engage in their child's learning and have access to hundreds of resources and activities.

Alphabet Knowledge

Comprehension and Vocabulary

Sum Up: Remember Order, Sum Up: Remember Details, Peek at the Story, Guess and Check, Connect to Me, Build Knowledge

Readiness Skills Letters

Naming Parts of the Body; First, Next, Last;
One-to-One Correspondence; Opposites; Look at
Details (identify same and different)

Phonological Awareness Letters

What Is Rhyming?, Which Words Rhyme?, Sentences Are Made Up of Words, Making Compound Words, Breaking Compound Words, What Is a Syllable?, Put Syllables Together to Make Words, Break Words into Syllables, The First Sound in a Word, Words with the Same First Sound, Making Words from First Sounds and the Rest



Waterford Mentor is available online and in the Mentor app (for iOS and Android).