



**100%**  
Aligned

# Alignment

## November 2025

**Waterford  
Early Learning:  
Reading  
K-2**

**Montana Content  
Standards for  
English Language  
Arts and Literacy 2011**

*\*Alignment content includes a sampling of Waterford Digital Activities and Resources*

This document provides a detailed alignment of **Waterford Early Learning** to **Montana Content Standards for English Language Arts and Literacy 2011**.

## Alignment Description

This document aligns Montana Content Standards for English Language Arts and Literacy 2011 to Waterford.org's digital activities and supporting resources.

### Waterford Digital Activities

Waterford programs include engaging, evidence-based digital activities anchored in the science of learning that progress through an adaptive learning path in reading, math, and science. These activities are also available for collaborative instruction at [→teacher.waterford.org](https://teacher.waterford.org).

- **Classroom Playlists** enable teachers to harness learning technologies in whole-class instruction, flexible small groups, and personalized support for individual students.

### Waterford Resources

Waterford provides an engaging, diverse collection of PDF resources tailored to boost children's learning experiences, empowering instruction in both classroom and home settings.

- **Teacher Resources** encompass class activities, reference materials, teacher guides, an array of books, and more.
- **Family Resources** encompass newsletters, activity sets, and reference materials, all available in both English and Spanish.

### Waterford Curriculum Details

Waterford programs leverage the science of learning and evidence-based research to optimize reading development, accelerate learning, and target interventions for PreK–2nd grade learners.

#### Adaptive, Individualized Learning

Tailored instruction enables students to progress through the sequence at their own pace, offering multiple opportunities for practice as needed and more challenging activities when students are ready. This adaptation is automatic within the learning sequence. More information on the adaptive learning sequence can be found in [→Waterford's Adaptive Learning Path in Action](#) video.

#### Data-Informed Instruction

Administrators and teachers can use the program's reporting features to monitor progress in real-time, identify areas of difficulty, and utilize additional intervention tools in varied instructional settings. Examples of the reporting features can be found [→here](#).

#### Research-Driven Development

Waterford is committed to ongoing development based on the latest research findings. Please note that this correlation is accurate as of the date on the cover.

### Reading Sequence

Waterford's Reading Sequence is aligned to the Science of Reading, with explicit and systematic instruction. The sequence develops phonics / phonological awareness / comprehension and vocabulary / language concepts and writing / and fluency. More detailed information can be found in the [→Reading Skills Scope & Sequence](#).

### Math and Science Sequence

Waterford's Math and Science Sequence is designed around clear instructional principles. The math sequence develops numbers and operations (including counting and cardinality) / operations and algebraic thinking / measurement and data / and geometry. The science sequence develops an understanding of physical, life, earth and space domains. More detailed information can be found in the [→Math and Science Scope & Sequence](#).

### SmartStart Sequence

Waterford's SmartStart Sequence is designed so learners are exposed to the foundational principles critical to kindergarten readiness. SmartStart combines the digital learning path with teacher resources to teach early reading, math, science, and social studies concepts as well as executive function, creative arts, health, and physical development. More detailed information can be found in the [→SmartStart Scope & Sequence](#).

# Table of Contents

## KINDERGARTEN

1

<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b> .....	1
Key Ideas and Details .....	1
Craft and Structure.....	1
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas.....	2
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity .....	2
<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b> .....	2
Key Ideas and Details .....	2
Craft and Structure.....	3
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas.....	3
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity .....	4
<b>Reading Standards: Foundational Skills</b> .....	4
Print Concepts.....	4
Phonological Awareness.....	5
Phonics and Word Recognition .....	6
Fluency.....	6
<b>Writing Standards</b> .....	7
Text Types and Purposes.....	7
Production and Distribution of Writing .....	7
Research to Build and Present Knowledge .....	8
<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b> .....	8
Comprehension and Collaboration .....	8
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas .....	9
<b>Language Standards</b> .....	10
Conventions of Standard English.....	10
Knowledge of Language .....	11
Vocabulary Acquisition and Use .....	11

## Grade 1

13

<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b> .....	13
Key Ideas and Details .....	13
Craft and Structure.....	13
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas.....	14
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity .....	14
<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b> .....	14
Key Ideas and Details .....	14
Craft and Structure.....	15
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas.....	15
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity .....	16
<b>Reading Standards: Foundational Skills</b> .....	16
Print Concepts.....	16
Phonological Awareness.....	16
Phonics and Word Recognition .....	17
Fluency.....	18
<b>Writing Standards</b> .....	19
Text Types and Purposes.....	19
Production and Distribution of Writing .....	20
Research to Build and Present Knowledge .....	20
<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b> .....	21
Comprehension and Collaboration .....	21
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas .....	22
<b>Language Standards</b> .....	22
Conventions of Standard English.....	22
Knowledge of Language .....	24
Vocabulary Acquisition and Use .....	25
Vocabulary Acquisition and Use .....	26

# Table of Contents

## Grade 2 26

<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b> .....	26
Key Ideas and Details .....	26
Craft and Structure.....	27
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas.....	27
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity .....	28
<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b> .....	28
Key Ideas and Details .....	28
Craft and Structure.....	28
Integration of Knowledge and Ideas.....	29
Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity .....	29
<b>Reading Standards: Foundational Skills</b> .....	30
Phonics and Word Recognition .....	30
Fluency.....	31
<b>Writing Standards</b> .....	32
Text Types and Purposes.....	32
Production and Distribution of Writing .....	32
Research to Build and Present Knowledge .....	33
<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b> .....	34
Comprehension and Collaboration .....	34
Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas .....	35
<b>Language Standards</b> .....	35
Conventions of Standard English.....	35
Knowledge of Language .....	37
Vocabulary Acquisition and Use .....	37

## Books and Related Activities 39

## Family Engagement Resources 41

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>KINDERGARTEN</b>		
<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
<b>RL.K.1.</b> With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key Details Narrative</li> <li>Seeing Fingers</li> <li>Mine</li> </ul>
<b>RL.K.2.</b> With prompting and support, retell familiar stories, including key details and include stories by and about American Indians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Books: Lizard and the Painted Rock; Navajo Beads</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>Sum Up: Remember Order</li> <li>What Comes Next?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Story Retelling</li> <li>My Super Sticky Sandwich</li> </ul>
<b>RL.K.3.</b> With prompting and support, identify characters, settings, and major events in a story.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify Story Elements</li> <li>Seeing Fingers</li> </ul>
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
<b>RL.K.4.</b> Ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text.	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a pop-up with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Unknown Words</li> <li>The Watermelon Seed</li> </ul>
<b>RL.K.5.</b> Recognize common types of texts (e.g., storybooks, poems).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read With Me Books</li> <li>Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books</li> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Types of Text</li> </ul>
<b>RL.K.6.</b> With prompting and support, name the author and illustrator of a story and define the role of each in telling the story.	Prior to reading each online story, the front cover of the book is displayed on the screen. The title and names of the author and illustrator are highlighted and read aloud.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifying the Author and Illustrator</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<b>RL.K.7.</b> With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the story in which they appear (e.g., what moment in a story an illustration depicts).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Picture Clues</li> <li>Words Tell About the Pictures</li> <li>Peek at the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Relationship Between Picture and Story</li> <li>Jose Three</li> </ul>
<b>RL.K.8.</b> (Not applicable to literature)		
<b>RL.K.9.</b> With prompting and support, compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in familiar stories including American Indian stories.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare Characters</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare and Contrast</li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
<b>RL.K.10.</b> Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read with Me Books</li> <li>Early Readable Books</li> <li>Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Group Reading Activities</li> </ul>
<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
<b>RI.K.1.</b> With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key Details Narrative</li> <li>Seeing Fingers</li> </ul>
<b>RI.K.2.</b> With prompting and support, identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify Main Topic</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Key Ideas and Details <i>continued</i></b>		
<b>RI.K.3.</b> With prompting and support, describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text and include texts by and about American Indians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Making Connections</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connection Between Events</li> <li>• Seeing Fingers</li> </ul>
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
<b>RI.K.4.</b> With prompting and support, ask and answer questions about unknown words in a text and recognize words and phrases with cultural significance to American Indians.	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a pop-up with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Unknown Words</li> </ul>
<b>RI.K.5.</b> Identify the front cover, back cover, and title page of a book.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print Concepts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parts of a Book</li> </ul>
<b>RI.K.6.</b> Name the author and illustrator of a text and define the role of each in presenting the ideas or information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identifying the Author and Illustrator</li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<b>RI.K.7.</b> With prompting and support, describe the relationship between illustrations and the text in which they appear (e.g., what person, place, thing, or idea in the text an illustration depicts).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relating Pictures and Text</li> </ul>
<b>RI.K.8.</b> With prompting and support, identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Supporting Ideas with Reason</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas <i>continued</i></b>		
<b>RI.K.9.</b> With prompting and support, identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Books: Garden Visitors and Creepy Crawlers; Fawn Eyes and I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Find the Similarity Between Two Texts</li> <li>The Watermelon Seed</li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
<b>RI.K.10.</b> Actively engage in group reading activities with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Group Reading Activities</li> </ul>
<b>Reading Standards: Foundational Skills</b>		
<b>Print Concepts</b>		
<b>RF.K.1. Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.</b>		
<b>RF.K.1a.</b> Follow words from left to right, top to bottom, and page by page.	Online books and text within the software illustrate left-to-right, top-to-bottom, return-sweep, and letter-spacing motion. Lessons highlight text for the learner which helps show the sequence of print.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Following Words</li> </ul>
<b>RF.K.1b.</b> Recognize that spoken words are represented in written language by specific sequences of letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Letters Make Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recognizing Written Words</li> </ul>
<b>RF.K.1c.</b> Understand that words are separated by spaces in print.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Print Concepts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understanding Spaces in Print</li> </ul>
<b>RF.K.1d.</b> Recognize and name all upper- and lowercase letters of the alphabet.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>ABC Songs</li> <li>Letters Introduction</li> <li>Letter Match</li> <li>Letter Checker</li> <li>Fast Letter Fun</li> <li>Letter Pictures</li> <li>Find the Letter</li> <li>Name That Letter</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Upper and Lowercase Letters</li> </ul>



Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Phonological Awareness</b>		
<b>RF.K.2. Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).</b>		
<b>RF.K.2a.</b> Recognize and produce rhyming words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Rhyme</li> <li>• Rhyme Match</li> <li>• Rhyme With Me</li> <li>• One Doesn't Rhyme</li> <li>• Rhyming Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rhyming Words</li> </ul>
<b>RF.K.2b.</b> Count, pronounce, blend, and segment syllables in spoken words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Syllable</li> <li>• Syllable Safari</li> <li>• Blend Spoken Syllables</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Segmenting Syllables</li> </ul>
<b>RF.K.2c.</b> Blend and segment onsets and rimes of single-syllable spoken words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Blend Onset/Rime Sounds</li> <li>• Blending Riddles</li> <li>• Segment Onset/Rime</li> <li>• Blending Dragon</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Single Syllable Letter Patterns</li> </ul>
<b>RF.K.2d.</b> Isolate and pronounce the initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in three-phoneme (consonant-vowel-consonant, or CVC) words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Initial Sounds</li> <li>• Right Initial Sound</li> <li>• Match Initial Sound</li> <li>• Final Sound</li> <li>• Right Final Sound</li> <li>• Where Is the Sound?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Segmenting Words</li> </ul>
<b>RF.K.2e.</b> Add or substitute individual sounds (phonemes) in simple, one-syllable words to make new words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Phoneme Substitution</li> <li>• One, Two, Three Sounds</li> <li>• Change One Sound</li> </ul>	

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b>		
<b>RF.K.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.</b>		
<b>RF.K.3a.</b> Demonstrate basic knowledge of one-to-one letter-sound correspondences by producing the primary or many of the most frequent sound for each consonant.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sound Song</li> <li>• Sound Room</li> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Letter Sound Screening</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	
<b>RF.K.3b.</b> Associate the long and short sounds with common spellings (graphemes) for the five major vowels.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Apples and Bananas; Old MacDonald Has Some Vowels</li> <li>• Sound Song</li> <li>• Sound Room</li> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> <li>• Identify Short and Long Vowel Sounds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Major Vowels</li> </ul>
<b>RF.K.3c.</b> Read common high-frequency words by sight (e.g., the, of, to, you, she, my, is, are, do, does).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read With Me Books</li> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Power Word</li> </ul>	
<b>RF.K.3d.</b> Distinguish between similarly spelled words by identifying the sounds of the letters that differ.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Barnyard Bash</li> <li>• Change One Sound</li> </ul>	
<b>Fluency</b>		
<b>RF.K.4.</b> Read emergent-reader texts with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read With Me Books</li> <li>• Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Check</li> <li>• Early Readable Books</li> <li>• Waterford Beginning Readers and Early Readable Books</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Writing Standards</b>		
<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>		
<b>W.K.1.</b> Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose opinion pieces in which they tell a reader the topic or the name of the book they are writing about and state an opinion or preference about the topic or book (e.g., My favorite book is . . .).	Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children's creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Opinions</li> </ul>
<b>W.K.2.</b> Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to compose informative/explanatory texts in which they name what they are writing about and supply some information about the topic.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Facts</li> </ul>
<b>W.K.3.</b> Use a combination of drawing, dictating, and writing to narrate a single event or several loosely linked events, tell about the events in the order in which they occurred, and provide a reaction to what happened.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Narratives</li> <li>• My Super Sticky Sandwich</li> </ul>
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>		
<b>4.</b> (Begins in grade 3)		
<b>W.K.5.</b> With guidance and support from adults, respond to questions and suggestions from peers and add details to strengthen writing as needed.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Editing</li> </ul>
<b>W.K.6.</b> With guidance and support from adults, explore a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prewrite</li> </ul>	

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		
<b>W.K.7.</b> Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of books by a favorite author and express opinions about them) and include sources by and about American Indians.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Collaborative Writing</li> </ul>
<b>W.K.8.</b> With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question and include sources by and about American Indians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Making Connections</li> <li>• Find an Answer</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recalling Information</li> </ul>
<b>9.</b> (Begins in grade 4)		
<b>10.</b> (Begins in grade 3)		
<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>		
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
<b>SL.K.1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.</b>		
<b>SL.K.1a.</b> Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others and taking turns speaking about the topics and texts under discussion).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaking and Listening</li> </ul>
<b>SL.K.1b.</b> Continue a conversation through multiple exchanges.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conversation Building</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>SL.K.1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about kindergarten topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>SL.K.2.</b> Confirm understanding of a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media by asking and answering questions about key details and requesting clarification if something is not understood.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarifying Information</li> <li>• Gathering Additional Information Through Questions</li> </ul>
<b>SL.K.3.</b> Ask and answer questions in order to seek help, get information, or clarify something that is not understood.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Science Investigation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarifying Information</li> </ul>
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<b>SL.K.4.</b> Describe familiar people, places, things, and events and, with prompting and support, provide additional detail.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describing Things</li> </ul>
<b>SL.K.5.</b> Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions as desired to provide additional detail.	Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children's creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Expressing Ideas Through Pictures</li> </ul>
<b>SL.K.6.</b> Speak audibly and express thoughts, feelings, and ideas clearly.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Speaking to Express Ideas</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Language Standards</b>		
<b>Conventions of Standard English</b>		
<b>L.K.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</b>		
<b>L.K.1a.</b> Print many upper- and lowercase letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Trace</li> <li>• Letter Picture</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print Upper- and Lowercase Letters</li> </ul>
<b>L.K.1b.</b> Use frequently occurring nouns and verbs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Nouns; Verbs</li> <li>• Nouns</li> <li>• Verbs</li> </ul>	
<b>L.K.1c.</b> Form regular plural nouns orally by adding /s/ or /es/ (e.g., dog, dogs; wish, wishes).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Nouns; More Than One</li> <li>• Nouns</li> <li>• Plural Nouns</li> </ul>	
<b>L.K.1d.</b> Understand and use question words (interrogatives) (e.g., who, what, where, when, why, how).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	
<b>L.K.1e.</b> Use the most frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., to, from, in, out, on, off, for, of, by, with).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Preposition Cat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prepositions</li> </ul>
<b>L.K.1f.</b> Produce and expand complete sentences in shared language activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>• Sentences</li> <li>• Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Complete Sentences</li> <li>• Mine</li> </ul>
<b>L.K.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</b>		
<b>L.K.2a.</b> Capitalize the first word in a sentence and the pronoun I.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: What Is a Sentence?</li> <li>• Sentences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Capitalization</li> </ul>
<b>L.K.2b.</b> Recognize and name end punctuation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>• Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Punctuation</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>L.K.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>L.K.2c.</b> Write a letter or letters for most consonant and short-vowel sounds (phonemes).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sound Room</li> <li>• Letter Pictures</li> <li>• Letter Trace</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Write Consonants and Short-Vowels</li> </ul>
<b>L.K.2d.</b> Spell simple words phonetically, drawing on knowledge of sound-letter relationships.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Sound Songs</li> <li>• Letter Trace</li> <li>• Name That Letter Sound</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Simple Phonetic Spelling</li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language</b>		
<b>L.K.3.</b> (Begins in grade 2)		
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
<b>L.K.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on kindergarten reading and content.</b>		
<b>L.K.4a.</b> Identify new meanings for familiar words and apply them accurately (e.g., knowing duck is a bird and learning the verb to duck).	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a pop-up with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify New Meanings for Words</li> <li>• Unknown Words</li> <li>• Using Words</li> </ul>
<b>L.K.4b.</b> Use the most frequently occurring inflections and affixes (e.g., -ed, -s, re-, un-, pre-, -ful, -less) as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: More Than One; Put It At the Front; Put It At the End</li> <li>• Prefixes</li> <li>• Suffixes</li> <li>• Plural Nouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Frequently Occurring Inflections and Affixes</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>L.K.5. With guidance and support from adults, explore word relationships and nuances in word meanings.</b>		
<b>L.K.5a.</b> Sort common objects into categories (e.g., shapes, foods) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sort</li> <li>• Make Comparisons</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Common Object Sorting</li> <li>• My Super Sticky Sandwich</li> </ul>
<b>L.K.5b.</b> Demonstrate understanding of frequently occurring verbs and adjectives by relating them to their opposites (antonyms).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Verbs; Adjectives Describe</li> <li>• Book: Opposites</li> <li>• Opposites</li> <li>• Verbs</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Antonyms for Verbs and Adjectives</li> <li>• My Super Sticky Sandwich</li> </ul>
<b>L.K.5c.</b> Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at school that are colorful).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Making Connections</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify Real-Life Connections</li> </ul>
<b>L.K.5d.</b> Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs describing the same general action (e.g., walk, march, strut, prance) by acting out the meanings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Verbs</li> </ul>	
<b>L.K.6.</b> Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts.	Activities provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation, to read and be read to, and to respond to texts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Using Words</li> </ul>



Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Grade 1</b>		
<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
<b>RL.1.1.</b> Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key Details Narrative</li> <li>The Gingerbread Man</li> </ul>
<b>RL.1.2.</b> Retell stories, including key details, and demonstrate understanding of their central message or lesson and include stories by and about American Indians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sum Up: Remember Order</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key Details Narrative</li> <li>The Gingerbread Man</li> <li>Mr. Lucky Straw</li> <li>Story Retelling</li> <li>Goldilocks and the Three Bears</li> </ul>
<b>RL.1.3.</b> Describe characters, settings, and major events in a story, using key details.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Compare Characters</li> <li>Sum Up: Remember Order</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe the Story 1</li> <li>Describe the Story 2</li> <li>Goldilocks and the Three Bears</li> <li>Anansi and the Seven Yam Hills</li> <li>The Little Red Hen</li> <li>The Gingerbread Man</li> </ul>
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
<b>RL.1.4.</b> Identify words and phrases in stories or poems that suggest feelings or appeal to the senses.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Traditional Tales &amp; Stories (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Feeling and Senses</li> </ul>
<b>RL.1.5.</b> Explain major differences between books that tell stories and books that give information, including those of American Indians, drawing on a wide reading of a range of text types.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Traditional Tales &amp; Stories</li> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Print Concepts</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Information vs. Story</li> </ul>
<b>RL.1.6.</b> Identify who is telling the story at various points in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Book: The Sweater</li> <li>The Sweater Intro</li> <li>The Sweater Outro</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Who Is Telling the Story?</li> <li>Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<b>RL.1.7.</b> Use illustrations and details in a story to describe its characters, setting, or events.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Traditional Tales &amp; Stories (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>Sum Up: Remember Order</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Describe the Story 1</li> <li>Describe the Story 2</li> <li>Goldilocks and the Three Bears</li> <li>Anansi and the Seven Yam Hills</li> <li>The Little Red Hen</li> <li>The Gingerbread Man</li> </ul>
<b>RL.1.8.</b> (Not applicable to literature)		
<b>RL.1.9.</b> Compare and contrast the adventures and experiences of characters in stories including American Indian stories.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Traditional Tales &amp; Stories (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Describe Characters</li> <li>Compare Characters</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Character Experiences</li> <li>The Little Red Hen</li> <li>The Ugly Duckling</li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
<b>RL.1.10.</b> With prompting and support, read prose and poetry of appropriate complexity for grade 1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Build Knowledge</li> <li>Traditional Tales &amp; Stories</li> <li>Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	
<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
<b>RI.1.1.</b> Ask and answer questions about key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>Find an Answer</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Key Details Informational</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Key Ideas and Details <i>continued</i></b>		
<b>RI.1.2.</b> Identify the main topic and retell key details of a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify the Main Topic</li> <li>I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall</li> </ul>
<b>RI.1.3.</b> Describe the connection between two individuals, events, ideas, or pieces of information in a text and include texts by and about American Indians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Making Connections</li> <li>Compare Characters</li> <li>Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Connecting Ideas</li> </ul>
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
<b>RI.1.4.</b> Ask and answer questions to help determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases in a text and recognize words and phrases with cultural significance to American Indians.	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a pop-up with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identifying Meaning of Words and Phrases</li> <li>Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul>
<b>RI.1.5.</b> Know and use various text features (e.g., headings, tables of contents, glossaries, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Locating Key Facts</li> </ul>
<b>RI.1.6.</b> Distinguish between information provided by pictures or other illustrations and information provided by the words in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pulling Information from a Picture or Text</li> <li>Animal Bodies</li> <li>Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<b>RI.1.7.</b> Use the illustrations and details in a text to describe its key ideas.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Finding Key Information</li> <li>Pulling Information from a Picture or Text</li> <li>Animal Bodies</li> <li>Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas <i>continued</i></b>		
<b>RI.1.8.</b> Identify the reasons an author gives to support points in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify Supporting Points</li> </ul>
<b>RI.1.9.</b> Identify basic similarities in and differences between two texts on the same topic (e.g., in illustrations, descriptions, or procedures).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Find the similarity between two texts</li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
<b>RI.1.10.</b> With prompting and support, read informational texts appropriately complex for grade 1.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Informational Reading</li> <li>Animal Bodies</li> <li>I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall</li> </ul>
<b>Reading Standards: Foundational Skills</b>		
<b>Print Concepts</b>		
<b>RF.1.1. Demonstrate understanding of the organization and basic features of print.</b>		
<b>RF.1a.</b> Recognize the distinguishing features of a sentence (e.g., first word, capitalization, ending punctuation).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>Sentences</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sentence Features</li> </ul>
<b>Phonological Awareness</b>		
<b>RF.1.2. Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes).</b>		
<b>RF.1.2a.</b> Distinguish long from short vowel sounds in spoken single-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Old MacDonald Has Some Vowels; Apples and Bananas</li> <li>Identify Short and Long Vowel Sounds</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Long vs Short Vowel Sounds</li> </ul>
<b>RF.1.2b.</b> Orally produce single-syllable words by blending sounds (phonemes), including consonant blends.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Blend Phonemes</li> <li>Blending</li> <li>Blending Riddles</li> <li>Blend Every Sound (Phonemes)</li> <li>Find the Picture</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Form Words by Blending Sounds</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>RF.1.2. Demonstrate understanding of spoken words, syllables, and sounds (phonemes) <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>RF.1.2c.</b> Isolate and pronounce initial, medial vowel, and final sounds (phonemes) in spoken single-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Initial Sound</li> <li>Right Initial Sound</li> <li>Final Sound</li> <li>Right Final Sound</li> <li>Where Is the Sound?</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting Words</li> </ul>
<b>RF.1.2d.</b> Segment spoken single-syllable words into their complete sequence of individual sounds (phonemes).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Phoneme Segmentation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Segmenting Words into Phonemes</li> </ul>
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b>		
<b>RF.1.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.</b>		
<b>RF.1.3a.</b> Know the spelling-sound correspondences for common consonant digraphs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Blends: Consonants Together; C-K Rap, P-H and G-H Say Fff; Sheep in the Shadows; T-H Has Two Sounds; Charley Chick; Where is a Whale?</li> <li>Blend Phonemes</li> <li>Pattern Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Spelling-sound Correspondences</li> </ul>
<b>RF.1.3b.</b> Decode regularly spelled one-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Blends: Consonants Together; Sneaky Magic E; C and G; Key Words</li> <li>Key Word Match</li> <li>Spell and Blend</li> <li>Key Word Screening</li> <li>Word Blending</li> <li>Word Pattern</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Single Syllable Letter Patterns</li> </ul>
<b>RF.1.3c.</b> Know final -e and common vowel team conventions for representing long vowel sounds.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Eensy, Weensy Mouse; Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side</li> <li>Key Word Match</li> <li>Word Pattern</li> <li>Word Blending</li> <li>Spell and Blend</li> <li>Key Word Screening</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Long Vowel Words Ending in E</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>RF.1.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>RF.1.3d.</b> Use knowledge that every syllable must have a vowel sound to determine the number of syllables in a printed word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Decode Using the Six Syllable Types</li> <li>• Decode Syllable Words (CVC; Open; Open &amp; Closed; Consonant+le)</li> <li>• Syllable</li> <li>• Syllable Safari</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relationship of vowel to syllable</li> </ul>
<b>RF.1.3e.</b> Decode two-syllable words following basic patterns by breaking the words into syllables.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Decode Syllable Words (CVC; Open; Open &amp; Closed; Consonant+le)</li> <li>• Decode Using the Six Syllable Types</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two Syllable Letter Patterns</li> </ul>
<b>RF.1.3f.</b> Read words with inflectional endings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: More Than One; Put It at the End; Let's Compare; The Three Sounds of -ED</li> <li>• Suffixes</li> <li>• Comparatives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inflectional Endings</li> </ul>
<b>RF.1.3g.</b> Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Readable Books</li> <li>• Traditional Tales &amp; Stories (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Fast Word Fun</li> <li>• Power Word</li> <li>• Spelling Scramble Intro</li> <li>• Word Mastery</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregularly Spelled Words</li> </ul>
<b>Fluency</b>		
<b>RF.1.4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.</b>		
<b>RF.1.4a.</b> Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Readable Books</li> <li>• Traditional Tales &amp; Stories (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Expression Instruction</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Group Reading Activities</li> <li>• Reading Check</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>RF.1.4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>RF.1.4b.</b> Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Readable Books</li> <li>• Traditional Tales &amp; Stories (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Expression Instruction</li> <li>• Fluency Speed</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Check</li> </ul>
<b>RF.1.4c.</b> Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	Waterford online books include bold-faced vocabulary words. When any word is selected, the word is repeated. When bold-faced words are selected, students hear a slowed pronunciation and definition in a popup with an illustration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Recognition</li> <li>• Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul>
<b>Writing Standards</b>		
<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>		
<b>W.1.1.</b> Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or name the book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply a reason for the opinion, and provide some sense of closure.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Opinions</li> </ul>
<b>W.1.2.</b> Write informative/explanatory texts in which they name a topic, supply some facts about the topic, and provide some sense of closure.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Facts</li> <li>• Animal Bodies</li> </ul>
<b>W.1.3.</b> Write narratives in which they recount two or more appropriately sequenced events, include some details regarding what happened, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide some sense of closure.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Narratives</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>		
<b>W.1.4.</b> (Begins in grade 3)		
<b>W.1.5.</b> With guidance and support from adults, focus on a topic, respond to questions and suggestions from peers, and add details to strengthen writing as needed.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Editing</li> </ul>
<b>W.1.6.</b> With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Goldilocks and the Three Bears</li> <li>• The Ugly Duckling</li> </ul>
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		
<b>W.1.7.</b> Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., explore a number of “how-to” books on a given topic and use them to write a sequence of instructions). Include sources by and about American Indians		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Collaborative Writing</li> </ul>
<b>W.1.8.</b> With guidance and support from adults, recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question. Include sources by and about American Indians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recalling Information</li> <li>• The Writing Process</li> <li>• Class Discussion</li> <li>• The Little Red Hen</li> <li>• The Gingerbread Man</li> <li>• Goldilocks and the Three Bears</li> </ul>
<b>W.1.9.</b> (Begins in grade 4)		
<b>W.1.10.</b> (Begins in grade 3)		



Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>		
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
<b>SL.1.1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 1 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.</b>		
<b>SL.1.1a.</b> Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Class Discussion</li> <li>• The Gingerbread Man</li> </ul>
<b>SL.1.1b.</b> Build on others' talk in conversations by responding to the comments of others through multiple exchanges.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conversation Building</li> </ul>
<b>SL.1.1c.</b> Ask questions to clear up any confusion about the topics and texts under discussion.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ask Questions</li> </ul>
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
<b>SL.1.2.</b> Ask and answer questions about key details in a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sum Up: Five Ws</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Key Details</li> <li>• The Gingerbread Man</li> </ul>
<b>SL.1.3.</b> Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to gather additional information or clarify something that is not understood.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gathering Additional Information Through Questions</li> <li>• Animal Bodies</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<b>SL.1.4.</b> Describe people, places, things, and events with relevant details, expressing ideas and feelings clearly.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use Relevant Details to Express Ideas and Feelings</li> </ul>
<b>SL.1.5.</b> Add drawings or other visual displays to descriptions when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.	Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children's creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Expressing Ideas Through Pictures</li> <li>• Animal Bodies</li> <li>• Creating Stories</li> </ul>
<b>SL.1.6.</b> Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>• Sentences</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forming Complete Sentences</li> </ul>
<b>Language Standards</b>		
<b>Conventions of Standard English</b>		
<b>L.1.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</b>		
<b>L.1.1a.</b> Print all upper- and lowercase letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Trace</li> <li>• Letter Pictures</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Print Upper- and Lowercase Letters</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.1b.</b> Use common, proper, and possessive nouns.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Apostrophe Pig; Nouns</li> <li>• Nouns</li> <li>• Possessive Nouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nouns</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.1c.</b> Use singular and plural nouns with matching verbs in basic sentences (e.g., He hops; We hop).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: More Than One; Nouns; What Is a Sentence?</li> <li>• Nouns</li> <li>• Plural Nouns</li> <li>• Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Singular and Plural Nouns</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.1d.</b> Use personal, possessive, and indefinite pronouns (e.g., I, me, my; they, them, their, anyone, everything).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Pronouns</li> <li>• Pronouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Pronouns</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>L.1.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>L.1.1e.</b> Use verbs to convey a sense of past, present, and future (e.g., Yesterday I walked home; Today I walk home; Tomorrow I will walk home).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: It Happened Yesterday; Verbs</li> <li>Book: I Can't Wait</li> <li>Verbs</li> <li>Past Tense Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Verbs</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.1f.</b> Use frequently occurring adjectives.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Adjectives Describe</li> <li>Adjectives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Adjectives</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.1g.</b> Use frequently occurring conjunctions (e.g., and, but, or, so, because).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Power Word</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Conjunctions</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.1h.</b> Use determiners (e.g., articles, demonstratives).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Power Word</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Determiners</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.1i.</b> Use frequently occurring prepositions (e.g., during, beyond, toward).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Preposition Cat</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Prepositions</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.1j.</b> Produce and expand complete simple and compound declarative, interrogative, imperative, and exclamatory sentences in response to prompts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>Sentences</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Simple and Compound Sentences</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</b>		
<b>L.1.2a.</b> Capitalize dates and names of people.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Capital Letters</li> <li>Edit Capitals</li> <li>Edit Calendar Capitals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Capitalization</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.2b.</b> Use end punctuation for sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>Sentences</li> <li>Sentence Marks</li> <li>Edit End Punctuation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Punctuation</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>L.1.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>L.1.2c.</b> Use commas in dates and to separate single words in a series.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Comma, Comma, Comma</li> <li>• Edit Commas</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Commas</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.2d.</b> Use conventional spelling for words with common spelling patterns and for frequently occurring irregular words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Double the Fun</li> <li>• Double the Fun</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> <li>• Say and Trace</li> <li>• Spelling Scramble</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learned Spelling Patterns</li> <li>• Spelling-sound Correspondences</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.2e.</b> Spell untaught words phonetically, drawing on phonemic awareness and spelling conventions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Letter Sound</li> <li>• Spelling Scramble</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> <li>• Word Blending</li> <li>• Word Pattern</li> <li>• Say and Trace</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spell Untaught Words</li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language</b>		
<b>3.</b> (Begins in grade 2)		

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
<b>L.1.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 1 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.</b>		
<b>L.1.4a.</b> Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rusty and Rosy's Clues</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sentence-level Context</li> <li>• Word Recognition</li> <li>• Mr. Lucky Straw</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.4b.</b> Use frequently occurring affixes as a clue to the meaning of a word.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: More Than One; Put It At the Front; Put It At the End</li> <li>• Prefixes</li> <li>• Suffixes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cluing Off Frequently Occurring Affixes</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.4c.</b> Identify frequently occurring root words (e.g., look) and their inflectional forms (e.g., looks, looked, looking).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Large, Larger, Largest</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Frequently Occurring Root Words</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.5. With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.</b>		
<b>L.1.5a.</b> Sort words into categories (e.g., colors, clothing) to gain a sense of the concepts the categories represent.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Book: The Birds, the Beast, and the Bat</li> <li>• Sort</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sorting Common Objects into Categories</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.5b.</b> Define words by category and by one or more key attributes (e.g., a duck is a bird that swims; a tiger is a large cat with stripes).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Defining words</li> </ul>
<b>L.1.5c.</b> Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., note places at home that are cozy).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rusty and Rosy's Clues</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify Real-life Connections</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>L.1.5. With guidance and support from adults, demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>L.1.5d.</b> Distinguish shades of meaning among verbs differing in manner (e.g., look, peek, glance, stare, glare, scowl) and adjectives differing in intensity (e.g., large, gigantic) by defining or choosing them or by acting out the meanings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Synonym Tree; Adjectives Describe; Verbs</li> <li>• Synonyms</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> <li>• Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Distinguish Meaning Among Verbs</li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
<b>L.1.6.</b> Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using frequently occurring conjunctions to signal simple relationships (e.g., because).	Activities provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation, to read and be read to, and to respond to texts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Using Words</li> </ul>
<b>Grade 2</b>		
<b>Reading Standards for Literature</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
<b>RL.2.1.</b> Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Describe Characters</li> <li>• Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>• Map the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Who, What, Where, When, and Why</li> <li>• Defying Gravity: The Story of Mae Jemison</li> <li>• The Courage to Learn: The Story of Helen Keller</li> </ul>
<b>RL.2.2.</b> Recount stories, including fables and folktales from diverse cultures, including American Indian stories, and determine their central message, lesson, or moral.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Map the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Moral of the Story</li> <li>• The Snow Lion: A Chinese Tale</li> </ul>
<b>RL.2.3.</b> Describe how characters in a story respond to major events and challenges.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• How Characters are Affected by Story Events</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
<b>RL.2.4.</b> Describe how words and phrases (e.g., regular beats, alliteration, rhymes, repeated lines) supply rhythm and meaning in a story, poem, or song.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Books: Bad News Shoes; I Hate Peas; Movin' to the Music Time</li> <li>Expression: Phrases</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Rhythm</li> <li>Poetry Book 1</li> </ul>
<b>RL.2.5.</b> Describe the overall structure of a story, including American Indian stories, describing how the beginning introduces the story and the ending concludes the action.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reading Detective</li> <li>Sum Up: Remember Order</li> <li>Map the Story</li> </ul>	
<b>RL.2.6.</b> Acknowledge differences in the points of view of characters, including by speaking in a different voice for each character when reading dialogue aloud.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Books: Why Wind and Water Fight; Three Billy Goats Gruff; Bad News Shoes</li> <li>Compare Characters</li> <li>Expression: Quotations</li> <li>The Sweater Intro</li> <li>The Sweater Outro</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Point of View</li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<b>RL.2.7.</b> Use information gained from the illustrations and words in a print or digital text to demonstrate understanding of its characters, setting, or plot.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare Characters</li> <li>Map the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Understanding Characters, Setting, or Plot</li> <li>The Snow Lion: A Chinese Tale</li> </ul>
<b>RL.2.8.</b> (Not applicable to literature)		
<b>RL.2.9.</b> Compare and contrast two or more versions of the same story (e.g., Cinderella stories) by different authors or from different cultures including American Indian authors or cultures.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Read-Along Books</li> <li>Traditional Tales &amp; Stories (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Compare and Contrast Narrative</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
<b>RL.2.10.</b> By the end of the year, read and comprehend literature, including stories and poetry, in the grades 2–3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Sum Up: Five Ws</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> <li>• Map the Story</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Check</li> </ul>
<b>Reading Standards for Informational Text</b>		
<b>Key Ideas and Details</b>		
<b>RI.2.1.</b> Ask and answer such questions as who, what, where, when, why, and how to demonstrate understanding of key details in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Map the Story</li> <li>• Sum Up: Remember Order</li> <li>• Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Who, What, Where, When, and Why</li> <li>• Defying Gravity: The Story of Mae Jemison</li> <li>• The Courage to Learn: The Story of Helen Keller</li> </ul>
<b>RI.2.2.</b> Identify the main topic of a multi-paragraph text as well as the focus of specific paragraphs within the text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify the Main Topic</li> <li>• The Courage to Learn: The Story of Helen Keller</li> <li>• Defying Gravity: The Story of Mae Jemison</li> <li>• Taking Flight: The Story of Bessie Coleman</li> </ul>
<b>RI.2.3.</b> Describe the connection between a series of historical events, scientific ideas or concepts, or steps in technical procedures in a text and include texts by and about American Indians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Book (See titles at end of document)</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Connection Between Events</li> </ul>
<b>Craft and Structure</b>		
<b>RI.2.4.</b> Determine the meaning of words and phrases in a text relevant to a grade 2 topic or subject area. Recognize words and phrases with cultural significance to American Indians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Vocab</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Find the Meaning of a Word</li> </ul>



Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Craft and Structure <i>continued</i></b>		
<b>RI.2.5.</b> Know and use various text features (e.g., captions, bold print, subheadings, glossaries, indexes, electronic menus, icons) to locate key facts or information in a text efficiently.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Locating Key Facts</li> </ul>
<b>RI.2.6.</b> Identify the main purpose of a text, including what the author wants to answer, explain, or describe.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Identify the Main Purpose of a Text</li> </ul>
<b>Integration of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<b>RI.2.7.</b> Explain how specific images (e.g., a diagram showing how a machine works) contribute to and clarify a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Clarifying with Pictures</li> </ul>
<b>RI.2.8.</b> Describe how reasons support specific points the author makes in a text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Supporting Ideas with Reason</li> </ul>
<b>RI.2.9.</b> Compare and contrast the most important points presented by two texts on the same topic.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Books: Louis Braille and Seeing Fingers</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compare and Contrast Informational</li> <li>• Taking Flight: The Story of Bessie Coleman</li> </ul>
<b>Range of Reading and Level of Text Complexity</b>		
<b>RI.2.10.</b> By the end of year, read and comprehend informational texts, including history/social studies, science, and technical texts, in the grades 2–3 text complexity band proficiently, with scaffolding as needed at the high end of the range.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading with Understanding</li> <li>• Reading Check</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Reading Standards: Foundational Skills</b>		
<b>Phonics and Word Recognition</b>		
<b>RF.2.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words.</b>		
<b>RF.2.3a.</b> Distinguish long and short vowels when reading regularly spelled one-syllable words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Eensy, Weensy Mouse</li> <li>• Readable Word Play</li> <li>• Word Recognition</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> <li>• Decode Syllable Words (CVC; Open; Open &amp; Closed; Consonant+le;)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Long vs Short Vowel Sounds</li> </ul>
<b>RF.2.3b.</b> Know spelling-sound correspondences for additional common vowel teams.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Sneaky Magic E; Vowels Side by Side; Eensy, Weensy Mouse</li> <li>• Readable Word Play</li> <li>• Make and Spell</li> <li>• All-Star Spelling</li> <li>• Spelling Exploration</li> <li>• Word Recognition</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> <li>• Spelling Scramble</li> <li>• Build Vowel Team Syllable Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Spelling-sound Correspondences</li> </ul>
<b>RF.2.3c.</b> Decode regularly spelled two-syllable words with long vowels.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Decode Open Syllable Words</li> <li>• Decode Open &amp; Closed Syllable Words</li> <li>• Decode Using the Six Syllable Types</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Two-syllable Letter Patterns</li> </ul>
<b>RF.2.3d.</b> Decode words with common prefixes and suffixes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Put It at the Front; Put It at the End; Let's Compare</li> <li>• Prefixes</li> <li>• Suffixes</li> <li>• Comparatives</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prefix and Suffix</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>RF.2.3. Know and apply grade-level phonics and word analysis skills in decoding words <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>RF.2.3e.</b> Identify words with inconsistent but common spelling-sound correspondences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Recognition</li> <li>• Spelling</li> <li>• Spelling Exploration</li> <li>• All-Star Spelling</li> <li>• Spelling Scramble Intro</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Inconsistent Words</li> </ul>
<b>RF.2.3f.</b> Recognize and read grade-appropriate irregularly spelled words.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Word Recognition</li> <li>• Power Word</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregularly Spelled Words</li> </ul>
<b>Fluency</b>		
<b>RF.2.4. Read with sufficient accuracy and fluency to support comprehension.</b>		
<b>RF.2.4a.</b> Read on-level text with purpose and understanding.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Check</li> <li>• Fluency Check</li> </ul>
<b>RF.2.4b.</b> Read on-level text orally with accuracy, appropriate rate, and expression on successive readings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Expression</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Check</li> <li>• Fluency Check</li> </ul>
<b>RF.2.4c.</b> Use context to confirm or self-correct word recognition and understanding, rereading as necessary.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Rusty and Rosy's Clues</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Word Recognition</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Writing Standards</b>		
<b>Text Types and Purposes</b>		
<b>W.2.1.</b> Write opinion pieces in which they introduce the topic or book they are writing about, state an opinion, supply reasons that support the opinion, use linking words (e.g., because, and, also) to connect opinion and reasons, and provide a concluding statement or section.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prewrite</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Opinions</li> <li>• I Met a Monster</li> </ul>
<b>W.2.2.</b> Write informative/explanatory texts in which they introduce a topic, use facts and definitions to develop points, and provide a concluding statement or section.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prewrite</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing with Facts</li> <li>• Taking Flight: The Story of Bessie Coleman</li> <li>• In the Lights: The Story of Lin-Manuel Miranda</li> </ul>
<b>W.2.3.</b> Write narratives in which they recount a well-elaborated event or short sequence of events, include details to describe actions, thoughts, and feelings, use temporal words to signal event order, and provide a sense of closure.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prewrite</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Writing Narratives</li> </ul>
<b>Production and Distribution of Writing</b>		
<b>W.2.4.</b> (Begins in grade 3)		
<b>W.2.5.</b> With guidance and support from adults and peers, focus on a topic and strengthen writing as needed by revising and editing.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Prewrite</li> <li>• First Draft</li> <li>• Revise</li> <li>• Edit</li> </ul>	
<b>W.2.6.</b> With guidance and support from adults, use a variety of digital tools to produce and publish writing, including in collaboration with peers.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Taking Flight: The Story of Bessie Coleman</li> <li>• In the Lights: The Story of Lin-Manuel Miranda</li> <li>• Defying Gravity: The Story of Mae Jemison</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Research to Build and Present Knowledge</b>		
<b>W.2.7.</b> Participate in shared research and writing projects (e.g., read a number of books on a single topic to produce a report; record science observations) and include sources by and about American Indians.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Collaborative Writing</li> <li>• Recalling Information</li> <li>• Taking Flight: The Story of Bessie Coleman</li> <li>• In the Lights: The Story of Lin-Manuel Miranda</li> <li>• Defying Gravity: The Story of Mae Jemison</li> <li>• Good Trouble: The Story of John Lewis</li> </ul>
<b>W.2.8.</b> Recall information from experiences or gather information from provided sources to answer a question and include sources by and about American Indians.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Informational Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Collaborative Writing</li> <li>• Recalling Information</li> <li>• Taking Flight: The Story of Bessie Coleman</li> <li>• In the Lights: The Story of Lin-Manuel Miranda</li> <li>• Defying Gravity: The Story of Mae Jemison</li> <li>• Good Trouble: The Story of John Lewis</li> </ul>
<b>W.2.9.</b> (Begins in grade 4)		
<b>W.2.10.</b> (Begins in grade 3)		

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Speaking and Listening Standards</b>		
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
<b>SL.2.1. Participate in collaborative conversations with diverse partners about grade 2 topics and texts with peers and adults in small and larger groups.</b>		
<b>SL.2.1a.</b> Follow agreed-upon rules for discussions (e.g., gaining the floor in respectful ways, listening to others with care, speaking one at a time about the topics and texts under discussion.).		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Class Discussion</li> <li>• Eyes on the Goal: The Story of Abby Wambach</li> </ul>
<b>SL.2.1b.</b> Build on others' talk in conversations by linking their comments to the remarks of others.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conversation Building</li> </ul>
<b>SL.2.1c.</b> Ask for clarification and further explanation as needed about the topics and texts under discussion.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ask Questions</li> </ul>
<b>Comprehension and Collaboration</b>		
<b>SL.2.2.</b> Recount or describe key ideas or details from a text read aloud or information presented orally or through other media.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read-Along Books</li> <li>• Informational Books</li> <li>• Readable Books (See titles at end of document.)</li> <li>• Build Knowledge</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Key Details</li> <li>• The Courage to Learn: The Story of Helen Keller</li> <li>• Defying Gravity: The Story of Mae Jemison</li> <li>• Taking Flight: The Story of Bessie Coleman</li> </ul>
<b>SL.2.3.</b> Ask and answer questions about what a speaker says in order to clarify comprehension, gather additional information, or deepen understanding of a topic or issue.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gathering Additional Information Through Questions</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>Presentation of Knowledge and Ideas</b>		
<b>SL.2.4.</b> Tell a story or recount an experience with appropriate facts and relevant, descriptive details, speaking audibly in coherent sentences.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Storytelling</li> <li>• Good Trouble: The Story of John Lewis</li> <li>• Taking Flight: The Story of Bessie Coleman</li> <li>• In the Lights: The Story of Lin-Manuel Miranda</li> <li>• Defying Gravity: The Story of Mae Jemison</li> </ul>
<b>SL.2.5.</b> Create audio recordings of stories or poems; add drawings or other visual displays to stories or recounts of experiences when appropriate to clarify ideas, thoughts, and feelings.	Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children's creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Creating Stories</li> <li>• Good Trouble: The Story of John Lewis</li> <li>• Taking Flight: The Story of Bessie Coleman</li> <li>• In the Lights: The Story of Lin-Manuel Miranda</li> <li>• Defying Gravity: The Story of Mae Jemison</li> </ul>
<b>SL.2.6.</b> Produce complete sentences when appropriate to task and situation in order to provide requested detail or clarification.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: What Is a Sentence?; Sentence Marks</li> <li>• Plural Nouns</li> <li>• Irregular Plurals</li> <li>• Irregular Verbs</li> <li>• Adverbs</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> <li>• Contractions</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Forming Complete Sentences</li> </ul>
<b>Language Standards</b>		
<b>Conventions of Standard English</b>		
<b>L.2.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</b>		
<b>L.2.1a.</b> Use collective nouns (e.g., group).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregular Plurals</li> <li>• Plural Nouns</li> </ul>	
<b>L.2.1b.</b> Form and use frequently occurring irregular plural nouns (e.g., feet, children, teeth, mice, fish).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Strange Spelling</li> <li>• Book: Moose Are Not Meese</li> <li>• Irregular Plurals</li> <li>• Plural Nouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Irregular Plural Nouns</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>L.2.1. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English grammar and usage when writing or speaking.</b>		
<b>L.2.1c.</b> Use reflexive pronouns (e.g., myself, ourselves).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Pronouns</li> <li>• Pronouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reflexive Pronouns</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.1d.</b> Form and use the past tense of frequently occurring irregular verbs (e.g., sat, hid, told).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Irregular Verbs; It Happened Yesterday</li> <li>• Irregular Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Past Tense Irregular Verbs</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.1e.</b> Use adjectives and adverbs, and choose between them depending on what is to be modified.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Adverbs; Adjectives Describe</li> <li>• Adverbs</li> <li>• Adjectives</li> <li>• Revise</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adjectives vs. Adverbs</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.1f.</b> Produce, expand, and rearrange complete simple and compound sentences (e.g., The boy watched the movie; The little boy watched the movie; The action movie was watched by the little boy).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Revise</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Simple and Compound Sentences</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing.</b>		
<b>L.2.2a.</b> Capitalize holidays, product names, and geographic names.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Capital Letters</li> <li>• Edit Capitals</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Capitalization</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.2b.</b> Use commas in greetings and closings of letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Comma, Comma, Comma</li> <li>• Edit Commas</li> </ul>	
<b>L.2.2c.</b> Use an apostrophe to form contractions and frequently occurring possessives.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Apostrophe Pig; Contraction Action</li> <li>• Contractions</li> <li>• Possessive Nouns</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apostrophes</li> </ul>



Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>L.2.2. Demonstrate command of the conventions of standard English capitalization, punctuation, and spelling when writing <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>L.2.2d.</b> Generalize learned spelling patterns when writing words (e.g., cage → badge; boy → boil.).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Songs: Bossy Mr. R; Vowels Side By Side; Silent Letters</li> <li>• Power Word</li> <li>• Spell and Blend</li> <li>• Spelling Instruction</li> <li>• Spelling Exploration</li> <li>• Make and Spell</li> <li>• All-Star Spelling</li> <li>• Word Pattern Spelling</li> <li>• Editing:</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learned Spelling Patterns</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.2e.</b> Consult reference materials, including beginning dictionaries, as needed to check and correct spellings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Consulting Reference Materials</li> </ul>
<b>Knowledge of Language</b>		
<b>L.2.3. Use knowledge of language and its conventions when writing, speaking, reading, or listening.</b>		
<b>L.2.3a.</b> Compare formal and informal uses of English.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Uses of English</li> </ul>
<b>Vocabulary Acquisition and Use</b>		
<b>L.2.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies.</b>		
<b>L.2.4a.</b> Use sentence-level context as a clue to the meaning of a word or phrase.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Vocab Comprehension Sentences</li> </ul>	
<b>L.2.4b.</b> Determine the meaning of the new word formed when a known prefix is added to a known word (e.g., happy/unhappy, tell/retell)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Song: Put It at the Front</li> <li>• Prefixes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Adding Prefixes to Known Words</li> </ul>

Montana Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
<b>L.2.4. Determine or clarify the meaning of unknown and multiple-meaning words and phrases based on grade 2 reading and content, choosing flexibly from an array of strategies <i>continued</i>.</b>		
<b>L.2.4c.</b> Use a known root word as a clue to the meaning of an unknown word with the same root (e.g., addition, additional).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Let's Compare; Put It at the Front; Put It at the End; Large, Larger, Largest</li> <li>Comparatives</li> <li>Prefixes</li> <li>Suffixes</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Using the Root Word to Determine Meaning</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.4d.</b> Use knowledge of the meaning of individual words to predict the meaning of compound words (e.g., birdhouse, lighthouse, housefly; bookshelf, notebook, bookmark).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Compound Words; Key Words</li> <li>Compound Words</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Combining Known Individual Words</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.4e.</b> Use glossaries and beginning dictionaries, both print and digital, to determine or clarify the meaning of words and phrases.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Reading Detective</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Using Glossaries and Dictionaries</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.5. Demonstrate understanding of word relationships and nuances in word meanings.</b>		
<b>L.2.5a.</b> Identify real-life connections between words and their use (e.g., describe foods that are spicy or juicy).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Song: Adjectives Describe</li> <li>Adjectives</li> <li>Vocabulary</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Identify Real-life Connections</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.5b.</b> Distinguish shades of meaning among closely related verbs (e.g., toss, throw, hurl) and closely related adjectives (e.g., thin, slender, skinny, scrawny).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Songs: Synonym Tree; Adjectives Describe; Verbs</li> <li>Synonyms</li> <li>Adjectives</li> <li>Verbs</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Closely Related Verbs</li> </ul>
<b>L.2.6.</b> Use words and phrases acquired through conversations, reading and being read to, and responding to texts, including using adjectives and adverbs to describe (e.g., When other kids are happy that makes me happy).	Activities provide opportunities for students to use words and phrases acquired through conversation, reading, being read to, and responding to texts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Using Words</li> </ul>

## Pre-Reading

### Sing a Rhyme Songs & Books

The Apple Tree / Baa, Baa, Black Sheep / Pat-a-cake / Hey Diddle, Diddle / One Elephant Went Out to Play / The Farmer in the Dell / Ten Little Goldfish / All the Pretty Little Horses / Mother, Mother, I Am Ill / Jack and Jill / Three Little Kittens / Mary Had a Little Lamb / Little Miss Muffet / I Touch My Nose Like This / Polly, Put the Kettle On / This Little Pig / Quack, Quack, Quack / Rock-a-Bye Baby / Itsy Bitsy Spider / The Bus / My Valentine / Where Is Thumbkin? / 1, 2, Buckle My Shoe / Yankee Doodle / Zig Zag

### Informational Books

Opposites / Pairs / Watch the Woolly Worm

### Read With Me Books

Andy's Adventure / Baby's Birthday / At Camp / My Dinosaur / Eleven Elephants / Five / Go, Grasshopper / Hair / Who Has an Itch? / Jumbled / Here, Kitty, Kitty / Long Lewie / Magnifying Glass / New / Opposites / Pairs / The Quiet Book / Rascal's Rotten Day / Six Silly Sailors / Together / Under / Family Vacation / Watch the Woolly Worm / Rex Is in a Fix / Yummy / The Zebra

### Early Readable Books

At Bat / The Map / Rad Dad / My Tam-Tam / Go, Cam! / Pop / The Hot Pot / A Kit for the Pit / Big Dog Dot / A Big Win / I See You

## Basic Reading

### Traditional Tales & Stories

The Gingerbread Man / The Little Red Hen / Lizard and the Painted Rock / Anansi and the Seven Yam Hills / The Big Mitten / The Three Little Pigs / The City Mouse and the Country Mouse / Goldilocks and the Three Bears / The Magic Porridge Pot / The Three Wishes / Henny Penny / Mr. Lucky Straw / La Tortuga / The Shoemaker and the Elves / The Brothers / The Ugly Duckling

### Informational Books

I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall / I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright / I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver / Star Pictures / Animal Bodies / Water Is All Around

### Readable Books

Me / The Snowman / The Mitten / I Am Sam / What Am I? / Sad Sam / Dad's Surprise / Tad / Matt's Hat / What Is It? / Dan and Mac / What a Band! / Pat Can Camp / The Rabbit and the Turtle / Stop the Frogs! / Bob and Tab / Hot Rods / Happy Birthday / Go, Frog, Go! / Pip, the Big Pig / What Is in the Pit? / Prints! / Who Is at the Door? / The Big Trip / Who Will Go in the Rain? / Let's Get Hats! / Slug Bug / Green Gum / Lizzy the Bee / Little Duck / Thump, Bump! / The Tree Hut / The Big Hill / What's in the Egg? / Dev and His New Pet / Chet and Chuck / What Do I Spy? / Quick! Help! / Can We Still Be Friends? / Fun in Kansas / Brave Dave and Jane / My Snowman / Space Chase Race / Oh No, Mose! / Smoke! / The Note / The Snoring Boar / Shopping Day / Friends / Two Little Pines / Can Matilda Get the Cheese? / Let's Go to Yellowstone / Maddy and Clive / Brute and the Flute / Old Rosa / What Is in the Tree? /

Too Much Popcorn / Old King Dune / Riding in My Jeep / Sammy and Pete / Will You Play with Me? / The Rescue / Who Am I? Matt's Hat / What Is It? / Dan and Mac / What a Band! / Pat Can Camp / The Rabbit and the Turtle / Stop the Frogs! / What Is in the Pit? / Prints! / Who Is at the Door? / What Am I? / Sad Sam / The Big Trip / Dad's Surprise / Tad / Who Will Go in the Rain? / Let's Get Hats! / Slug Bug / Green Gum / Lizzy the Bee / Little Duck / Thump, Bump! / The Tree Hut / The Big Hill / What's in the Egg? / Dev and His New Pet / Old Rosa / What Is in the Tree? / Too Much Popcorn / Old King Dune / Riding in My Jeep / Sammy and Pete / Will You Play with Me? / The Rescue / Chet and Chuck / What Do I Spy? / Quick! Help! / Can We Still Be Friends? / Fun in Kansas / Brave Dave and Jane / My Snowman / Space Chase Race / Oh no, Mose! / Smoke! / The Note / The Snoring Boar / Shopping Day / Friends / Two Little Pines / Can Matilda Get the Cheese? / Let's Go to Yellowstone / Maddy and Clive / Brute and The Flute / Who Am I? / Bob and Tab / Hot Rods / Happy Birthday / Go, Frog, Go! / Pip, the Big Pig / I Am Sam

## Fluent Reading

### Read-Along Books

Bad News Shoes / Up and Down / The Mighty Sparrow / The Four Seasons / I Met a Monster / David Next Door / Bandage Bandit / Rocks in My Socks / Great White Bird / The Snow Lion / Turtle's Pond / The Story Cloth / Lorenzo's Llama / Snake Weaves a Rug / The Crowded House / Sound / Noise? What Noise? / The Story of Tong and Mai Nhia / Duc Tho Le's Birthday Present / Poetry Book 1 / Wendel Wandered / What If You Were an Octopus? / Today I Write a Letter / I Hate Peas / The Talking Lizard / Darren's Work / The Bee's Secret / The Weather on Blackberry Lane / Little Tree / Treasures from the Loom / Poetry Book 2 / Mr. Croaky Toad / White-tailed Deer / The Courage to Learn / How Rivers Began / Pencil Magic / Water / The Sweater / Drawing / All on the Same Earth / Elephant Upstairs / The Pizza Book / What Will Sara Be? / Winter Snoozers / Why Wind and Water Fight / The Three Billy Goats Gruff / The Piñata Book / Discovering Dinosaurs / Macaw's Chorus / Amazing Tails / My Reptile Hospital / Movin' to the Music Time

### Informational Books

The Piñata Book / Discovering Dinosaurs / Treasures from the Loom / The Courage to Learn / Bee's Secret / Sound / White-tailed Deer / Water / Winter Snoozers / Amazing Tails / The Pizza Book

### Readable Books

The Show / Dinosaur Bones / Mike and the Mice / Huge Red Plum / The Bees / My Shark / Barnaby / Animals in the House / Do You Know? / Cow on the Hill / Clouds / The Noise in the Night / Strawberry Jam / Jade's Note / Bertie / Cory's Horn / The Lion and the Mouse / Lightning Bugs / Louis Braille / Troll's Visit / Andrew's News / Sue's Slime / The Name of the Tree / The Giant and the Hare / Frank's Pranks / Through the Back Fence / Fudge for Sale / Photos for Phil / Moose Are Not Meese / Little Barry Busy

### Readable Story Sentences

Stop the Frogs! / Matt's Hat / What Is It? / Dan and Mac / What a Band! / What Is in the Pit? / Prints! / Who Is at the Door? / Sad Sam / The Big Trip / Dad's Surprise / Tad / Slug Bug / Green Gum / Lizzy the Bee / Little Duck / Thump, Bump! / The Big Hill / What's in the Egg? / Old Rosa / What is in the Tree? / Sammy and Pete / The Rescue / Chet and Chuck / Fun in Kansas / My Snowman / Oh No, Mose! / Smoke! / The Note / The Snoring Boar / Friends / Brute and the Flute / Bob and Tab / Hot Rods / Happy Birthday / The Mitten / Pat Can Camp / The Rabbit and the Turtle / What Am I? / Who Will Go in the Rain? / Let's Get Hats! / The Tree Hut / Rom and His New Pet / Too Much Popcorn / Old King Dune / Riding in My Jeep / Will You Play With Me? / What Do I Spy? / Quick! Help! / Can We Still Be Friends? / Brave Dave and Jane / Space Chase Race / Shopping Day / Two Little Pines / Can Matilda Get the Cheese? / Let's Go to Yellowstone / Maddy and Clive / Go, Frog, Go! / Pip, the Big Pig / I Am Sam / Who Am I?



## Support

*Professional Services offers a continuum of customizable services. [Learn more here.](#)*

## Research-Driven Development

Waterford is committed to ongoing development based on the latest research findings. Please note that this correlation is accurate as of the date on the cover.

All Waterford books and many of the resources available to families at →[family.waterford.org](https://family.waterford.org) can be found in Spanish or with Spanish support.

## Beginning Math Songs

Odd Todd and Even Steven / Salsa Counting / On the Bayou—Addition / Subtract Those Cars / More Than, Fewer Than / A Nice Addition / Marching Band Counting / Doubles 1–5 / Multiply by 0

## Nursery Songs and Rhymes

Rhyming Words / A: The Apple Tree / B: Bluebird,  
Bluebird / C: Pat-a-Cake / D: Hey Diddle, Diddle /  
E: One Elephant Went Out to Play / F: The Farmer  
in the Dell / G: Ten Little Goldfish / H: All the Pretty  
Little Horses / I: Mother, Mother, I Am Ill / J: Jack  
and Jill / K: Three Little Kittens / L: Mary Had a Little  
Lamb / M: Little Miss Muffett / N: I Touch My Nose  
Like This (Spanish) / O: Polly, Put the Kettle On / P:  
This Little Pig / Q: Quack, Quack, Quack / R: Little  
Rabbit / S: Eensy, Weensy Spider / U: The Bus / V: My  
Valentine / W: Wee Willie Winkie / X: A-hunting We  
Will Go / Y: Yankee Doodle

## Beginning Reading Songs

Comma, Comma, Comma / Homophone Monkey /  
Antonym Ant / Apples and Bananas / Old MacDonald  
Has Some Vowels / ABC Show and Tell Sounds / ABC  
Tongue Twisters / ABC Picture Sounds / Sheep in the  
Shadows / C-K Rap / S Steals the Z / Blends /  
Blicky Licky Land / Apostrophe Pig / Capital Letters—  
Days / Charley Chick/ Adjectives Describe / Lazy  
Letter Q / Nouns / Verbs / Adverbs / Irregular Verbs  
/ Preposition Cat / Verbs that Link / Consonants /

Pronouns, Sneaky Magic E / Silent Letters—G-H /  
Silent Letters—W / Drop Magic E / Bossy Mr. R /  
P-H and G-H Say Fff / Schwa Sound / Double the  
Fun / Strange Spelling / More Than One / Reading  
Detective—Peek at the Story

Many of these songs are available on the  
→ [Waterford.org YouTube channel](#).

## Weekly Homelink Newsletters

Weekly newsletters (28 in all) are available for teachers to share with families. The newsletters explain what children are learning during the week and provide resources and activities to involve families.

## Math Homelink Newsletters

Match, Position, Shapes, Counting, Patterns Sort,  
Size, Number Sense (1-10), Order (1-10), Count On,  
Measurement (length), Count Down, Addition (10),  
Numbers 11-15, Numbers 16-20

## Science Homelink Newsletters

The World Around Us (5 senses), Living Things (living v. non-living), Plants, Vertebrates, Invertebrates, The Sky Above Us (sun, moon, stars), Our Earth (recycle, ecosystems), How it Works (push/pull, solid/liquid, magnets, materials)

## Reading Homelink Newsletters

## Alphabet Knowledge Comprehension and Vocabulary

Sum Up: Remember Order, Sum Up: Remember Details, Peek at the Story, Guess and Check, Connect to Me, Build Knowledge

Naming Parts of the Body / First, Next, Last /  
One-to-One Correspondence / Opposites / Look at  
Details (identify same and different)

## Phonological Awareness Letters

What Is Rhyming?, Which Words Rhyme?, Sentences Are Made Up of Words, Making Compound Words, Breaking Compound Words, What Is a Syllable?, Put Syllables Together to Make Words, Break Words into Syllables, The First Sound in a Word, Words with the Same First Sound, Making Words from First Sounds and the Rest



## Waterford Family

*Waterford Family is a secure website where families can log in to see their child's usage and learning achievements. Waterford families also receive short messages with ideas on how to engage in their child's learning and have access to hundreds of resources and activities. Waterford Family is available online and in the Waterford Family app (for iOS and Android).*