

100%
Aligned

Alignment December 2025

**Waterford
Early Learning:
SmartStart / PreK**

**NORTH DAKOTA
EARLY LEARNING
STANDARDS 2018
for
PREKINDERGARTEN**

This document provides a detailed alignment of **Waterford Early Learning** to **NORTH DAKOTA EARLY LEARNING STANDARDS 2018**.

Alignment Description

This document aligns North Dakota Early Learning Standards 2018 to Waterford.org's digital activities and supporting resources.

Waterford Digital Resources

Waterford programs include engaging, evidence-based digital activities anchored in the science of learning that progress through an adaptive learning path in reading, math, and science. These activities are also available for collaborative instruction at teacher.waterford.org.

- **Classroom Playlists** enable teachers to harness learning technologies in whole-class instruction, flexible small groups, and personalized support for individual students.

Waterford Resources

Waterford provides an engaging, diverse collection of PDF resources tailored to boost children's learning experiences, empowering instruction in both classroom and home settings.

- **Teacher Resources** encompass class activities, reference materials, teacher guides, an array of books, and more.
- **Family Resources** encompass newsletters, activity sets, and reference materials, all available in both English and Spanish.

Waterford Curriculum Details

Waterford programs leverage the science of learning and evidence-based research to optimize reading development, accelerate learning, and target interventions for PreK–2nd grade learners.

Adaptive, Individualized Learning

Tailored instruction enables students to progress through the sequence at their own pace, offering multiple opportunities for practice as needed and more challenging activities when students are ready. This adaptation is automatic within the learning sequence. More information on the adaptive learning sequence can be found in [Waterford's Adaptive Learning Path in Action](#) video.

Data-Informed Instruction

Administrators and teachers can use the program's reporting features to monitor progress in real-time, identify areas of difficulty, and utilize additional intervention tools in varied instructional settings. Examples of the reporting features can be found [here](#).

Research-Driven Development

Waterford is committed to ongoing development based on the latest research findings. Please note that this correlation is accurate as of the date on the cover.

Reading Sequence

Waterford's Reading Sequence is aligned to the Science of Reading, with explicit and systematic instruction. The sequence develops phonics; phonological awareness; comprehension and vocabulary; language concepts and writing; and fluency. More detailed information can be found in the [Reading Skills Scope & Sequence](#).

Math and Science Sequence

Waterford's Math and Science Sequence is designed around clear instructional principles. The math sequence develops numbers and operations (including counting and cardinality); operations and algebraic thinking; measurement and data; and geometry. The science sequence develops an understanding of physical, life, earth and space domains. More detailed information can be found in the [Math and Science Scope & Sequence](#).

SmartStart Sequence

Waterford's SmartStart Sequence is designed so learners are exposed to the foundational principles critical to kindergarten readiness. SmartStart combines the digital learning path with teacher resources to teach early reading, math, science, and social studies concepts as well as executive function, creative arts, health, and physical development. More detailed information can be found in the [SmartStart Scope & Sequence](#).

Table of Contents

Approaches to Learning 01

Emotional and Behavioral Self-Regulation	01
Cognitive Self-Regulation	04
Initiative and Curiosity	07
Creativity	08

Social and Emotional Development 09

Relationships with Adults	09
Relationships with Other Children	11
Emotional Functioning	13
Sense of Identity and Belonging	15

Language and Communication 17

Attending and Understanding	17
Communicating and Speaking	18
Vocabulary	20

Literacy 23

Phonological Awareness	23
Print and Alphabet Knowledge	24
Comprehension and Text Structure	26
Writing	28

Mathematics Development 29

Counting and Cardinality	29
Operations and Algebraic Thinking	31
Measurement	33
Geometry and Spatial Sense	34

Scientific Reasoning 36

Scientific Inquiry	36
Reasoning and Problem-Solving	38

Social Studies 40

Concepts of Time	40
Citizenship	41
Identity and Culture	43

Creative Arts 43

Music	43
Dance and Movement	46
Visual Arts	47
Dramatic Play	47

Perceptual, Motor, and Physical Development 48

Gross Motor	48
Fine Motor	50
Health, Safety, and Nutrition	51

Books and Related Activities 53

Family Engagement Resources 56

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Approaches to Learning		
Emotional and Behavioral Self-Regulation		
P-APL 1 Child manages emotions with increasing independence. (36-60 Months)		
P-APL 1a Expresses emotions in ways that are appropriate to the situation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do I Have To? • It's Not Fair! • Lost and Found • Lost Dinosaur • Squirrel's Blocks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 16 Private Place • Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down • Unit 4, Pg. 47 Quiet Bottles • Unit 4, Pg. 57 Self-Control Instruments
P-APL 1b Looks for adult assistance when emotions are most intense.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It's Not Fair! • Do I Have To? • Lost and Found • Squirrel's Blocks • Lost Dinosaur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 16 Private Place • Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down • Unit 4, Pg. 47 Quiet Bottles • Unit 4, Pg. 57 Self-Control Instruments
P-APL 1c Uses a range of coping strategies to manage emotions with the support of an adult, such as using words or taking deep breaths.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do I Have To? • It's Not Fair! • Squirrel's Blocks • Lost Dinosaur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 16 Private Place • Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down • Unit 4, Pg. 47 Quiet Bottles • Unit 4, Pg. 57 Self-Control Instruments
P-APL 2 Child follows classroom rules and routines with increasing independence. (36-60 months)		
P-APL 2a Demonstrates awareness of classroom rules when asked and is able to follow these rules most of the time.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 10 Computer Center; Pg. 13 Reading Center • Unit 1, Pg. 6 Listening Rug Rules • Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules • Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip • Unit 1, Pg. 39 Quiet Time • Unit 5, Pg. 230 Dramatic Play: Library <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening Rug Rules • Good Playing Rules

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-APL 2 Child follows classroom rules and routines with increasing independence. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-APL 2b Follows most classroom routines, such as putting away backpack when entering the room or sitting on the rug after outside time.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 4 Arrival and Toy Time Unit 1, Pg. 20 Reflection and Dismissal
P-APL 2c Responds to signals when transitioning from one activity to another.	When the student's session time has expired, a pop-up displays with a character holding a stop sign. The symbol is accompanied by the spoken message, "Your turn is finished. You've done a good job."	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip Unit 1 Pg. 36 Jump Up and Down Transition
P-APL 3 Child appropriately handles and takes care of classroom materials. (36-60) months		
P-APL 3a Appropriately handles materials during activities.	Waterford's Social-emotional videos model positive, pro-social behaviors such as friendship, empathy, kindness, cooperation, collaboration, respect, and initiative as children learn to care for other's property as well as their own.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 10 Introduction to Centers Unit 1, Pg. 22 Name Song Unit 1, Pg. 19 Birthday Cupcakes Unit 1, Pg. 31 Cleanup and Center Review
P-APL 3b Cleans up and puts materials away appropriately, such as places blocks back on correct shelf or places markers in the correct bin.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do I Have To? Clubhouse Count to 10, Pigeon Marmot Clean-up 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 10 Introduction to Centers Unit 1, Pg. 22 Name Song Unit 1, Pg. 31 Cleanup and Center Review
P-APL 4 Child manages actions, words, and behavior with increasing independence. (36-60 months)		
P-APL 4a Demonstrates control over actions and words in response to a challenging situation, such as wanting to use the same materials as another child, or frustration over not being able to climb to the top of a structure. May need support from adults.	Social-emotional video series "I Can Calm Down" models both appropriate and inappropriate behaviors through scenarios offering explanation and reasoning for each outcome, encouraging children to "Stop, Think, and Choose."	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 16 Private Place Unit 1, Pg. 76 Taking Turns Game Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down Unit 4, Pg. 47 Quiet Bottles Unit 4, Pg. 57 Self-Control Instruments

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-APL 4 Child manages actions, words, and behavior with increasing independence. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-APL 4b Manages behavior according to expectations, such as using quiet feet when asked or sitting on the rug during circle time.	Social-emotional videos model positive, pro-social behaviors such as friendship, empathy, kindness, cooperation, collaboration, respect, and initiative.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 10 Computer Center; Pg. 13 Reading Center • Unit 1, Pg. 6 Listening Rug Rules • Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules • Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip • Unit 1, Pg. 39 Quiet Time • Unit 5, Pg. 230 Dramatic Play: Library
P-APL 4c Waits for turn, such as waits in line to wash hands or waits for turn on swings.	Social-emotional videos model positive, pro-social behaviors such as friendship, empathy, kindness, cooperation, collaboration, respect, and initiative.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 10 Computer Center; Pg. 13 Reading Center • Unit 1, Pg. 6 Listening Rug Rules • Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules • Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip • Unit 1, Pg. 39 Quiet Time <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Waiting Game
P-APL 4d Refrains from aggressive behavior towards others.	Social-emotional videos model positive, pro-social behaviors such as friendship, empathy, kindness, cooperation, collaboration, respect, and initiative.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 16 Private Place • Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules • Unit 1, Pg. 76 Taking Turns Game • Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down • Unit 4, Pg. 47 Quiet Bottles • Unit 4, Pg. 57 Self-Control Instruments
P-APL 4e Begins to understand the consequences of behavior, such as hitting leads to an adult giving you quiet time. Can describe the effects their behavior may have on others, such as noticing that another child feels sad when you hit him.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do I Have To? • Broken Lamp • Baby's Ball 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 7, Pg. 165 Good Friends Activity: I Choose Carefully • Unit 7, Pg. 184 Consequence Game • Unit 7, Pg. 194 Good Friends Activity: I Tell the Truth <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Consequences Cards

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Cognitive Self-Regulation		
P-APL 6 Child maintains focus and sustains attention with minimal adult support.		
P-APL 6a Maintains focus on activities for extended periods of time, such as 15 minutes or more.	Engaging activities throughout Waterford hold children's attention as they concentrate on each task.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 32 Train My Brain: Determination • Unit 7, Pg. 131 Good Friends Activity: I Pay Attention
P-APL 6b Engages in purposeful play for extended periods of time.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pretend Play 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Center Activities • Dramatic Play Activities
P-APL 6c Attends to adult during large and small group activities with minimal support.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Center Activities • Dramatic Play Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 32 Train My Brain: Determination • Unit 1, Pg. 110 Plan, Do, Review • Unit 4, Pg. 96 Good Friends Activity: I Try New Things
P-APL 7 Child persists in tasks. (36-60 months)		
P-APL 7a Completes tasks that are challenging or less preferred despite frustration, either by persisting independently or seeking help from an adult or other child.	Waterford digital activities run on a dynamic sequence engine that responds to each child's individual interactions. Children build persistence with scaffolded instruction and guided assistance throughout each activity. The support can range from repeating instructions to offering encouragement and visual clues to step-by-step, follow-me instruction.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 32 Train My Brain: Determination • Unit 6, Pg. 99 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Problem Solver
P-APL 7b Returns with focus to an activity or project after having been away from it.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Science Observation: From Egg to Chick • Today • Weather • Calendar/Graph Weather 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation • Unit 4, Pg. 118 Raising Tadpoles • Unit 5, Pg. 175 Ant Farm Extension

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Goal P-APL 5. Child demonstrates an increasing ability to control impulses. (36-60 months)		
P-APL 5a Tries different strategies to complete work or solve problems, including with other children.	Social Emotional videos model problem-solving strategies that include individual methods as well as seeking adult help.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 32 Train My Brain: Determination Unit 1, Pg. 110 Plan, Do, Review Unit 6, Pg. 99 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Problem Solver Unit 7, Pg. 131 Good Friends Activity: I Pay Attention
P-APL 5b Applies different rules in contexts that require different behaviors, such as using indoor voices or feet instead of outdoor voices or feet.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 10 Computer Center; Pg. 13 Reading Center Unit 1, Pg. 6 Listening Rug Rules Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip Unit 1, Pg. 39 Quiet Time Unit 5, Pg. 230 Dramatic Play: Library <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Listening Rug Rules Good Playing Rules
P-APL 5c Transitions between activities without getting upset.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Soup's On! Do I Have To? Perfect Present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 7 Schedule Unit 1, Pg. 10 Introduction to Centers Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip Unit 1, Pg. 24 Schedule Unit 1, Pg. 36 Schedule; Jump Up and Down Transition Unit 1, Pg. 59 Cleanup and Review
P-APL 8 Child holds information in mind and manipulates it to perform tasks. (36-60 months)		
P-APL 8a Accurately recounts recent experiences in the correct order and includes relevant details.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Look at Details Sum Up, Remember Order First, Next, and Last What Comes Next? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 3, Pg. 312 Itsy Bitsy Spider: First, Next, and Last Journal Activities

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-APL 8 Child holds information in mind and manipulates it to perform tasks. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-APL 8b Successfully follows detailed, multi-step directions, sometimes with reminders.	Children interacting with Waterford are constantly listening to input, and responding with choices, often following multi-step directions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 4 Arrival and Toy Time • Unit 1, Pg. 10 Introduction to Centers • Unit 1, Pg. 11 Cleanup and Center Review • Unit 1, Pg. 18 Afternoon Centers • Unit 1, Pg. 20 Reflection and Dismissal • Unit 1, Pg. 28 Introduction to SmartStart and the Computer Center
P-APL 8c Remembers actions to go with stories or songs shortly after being taught.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Head, Shoulders, Knees, and Toes; I Touch My Nose Like This 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Story Time Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 83 Pat-a-cake: Dough Time • Unit 4, Pg. 13 We're All Happy
P-APL 9 Child demonstrates flexibility in thinking and behavior. (36-60 months)		
P-APL 9a Tries different strategies to complete work or solve problems including with other children.	Social-emotional videos model problem-solving strategies that include individual methods as well as seeking adult help.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 32 Train My Brain: Determination • Unit 1, Pg. 110 Plan, Do, Review • Unit 4, Pg. 66 Good Friends Activity: Two Friends • Unit 6, Pg. 99 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Problem Solver
P-APL 9b Applies different rules in contexts that require different behaviors, such as using indoor voices or feet instead of outdoor voices or feet.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 10 Computer Center; Pg. 13 Reading Center • Unit 1, Pg. 6 Listening Rug Rules • Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules • Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip • Unit 1, Pg. 39 Quiet Time <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Listening Rug Rules • Good Playing Rules

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-APL 9 Child demonstrates flexibility in thinking and behavior. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-APL 9c Transitions between activities without getting upset.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Soup's On! • Do I Have To? • Perfect Present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 7 Schedule • Unit 1, Pg. 10 Introduction to Centers • Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip • Unit 1, Pg. 24 Schedule • Unit 1, Pg. 36 Schedule; Jump Up and Down Transition • Unit 1, Pg. 59 Cleanup and Review
Initiative and Curiosity		
P-APL 10 Child demonstrates initiative and independence. (36-60 months)		
P-APL 10a Engages in independent activities.	Waterford's Central Park character Squirrel, models independence and communicates his choices in engaging videos.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 10 Computer Center • Unit 1, Pg. 110 Plan, Do, Review • Unit 6, Pg. 99 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Problem Solver
P-APL 10b Makes choices and communicates these to adults and other children.	Waterford's Central Park character Squirrel, models independence and communicates his choices in engaging videos.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 4, Pg. 96 Good Friends Activity: I Try New Things • Unit 6, Pg. 99 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Problem Solver • Unit 7, Pg. 165 Good Friends Activity: I Choose Carefully
P-APL 10c Independently identifies and seeks things to complete activities or tasks, such as gathering art supplies to make a mask or gathering cards to play a matching activity.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Perfect Present • Squirrel's Sketches 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Center Activities • Dramatic Play Activities
P-APL 10d Plans play scenarios, such as dramatic play or construction, by establishing roles for play, using appropriate materials, and generating appropriate scenarios to be enacted.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pretend Play • Papa's Play 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dramatic Play Activities

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-APL 11 Child shows interest in and curiosity about the world around them. (36-60 months)		
P-APL 11a Asks questions and seeks new information.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Informational Books (See titles at end of document.) • Science Investigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Story Time Activities • Center Activities • Morning Meetings
P-APL 11b Is willing to participate in new activities or experiences even if they are perceived as challenging.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Marmot's Basket • Perfect Present • Party Time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 32 Train My Brain: Determination • Unit 4, Pg. 96 Good Friends Activity: I Try New Things • Unit 7, Pg. 212 It's Different, But It's Good!
P-APL 11c Demonstrates eagerness to learn about and discuss a range of topics, ideas, and activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books: Guess What I Am; Where In the World Would You Go Today?; I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall; I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver; I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright • Science Investigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Center Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 6 Learning • Unit 4, Pg. 120 Good Friends Activity: Monarch of the Animals • Unit 6, Pg. 36 Good Friends Activity: My Brain Has Lots of Ideas • Unit 7, Pg. 212 It's Different, But It's Good!
Creativity		
P-APL 12 Child expresses creativity in thinking and communication. (36- 60 months)		
P-APL 12a Asks questions related to tasks or activities that indicate thinking about new ways to accomplish the task or activity.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books: I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall; I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver; I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright • Science Investigation • Science Observation: From Egg to Chick 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 24 What Do Scientists Do? • Unit 1, Pg. 116 What Is It and Who Has It? • Unit 3, Pg. 347 Where Does Our Water Come From? • Unit 5, Pg. 216 What Do Spiders Like?
P-APL 12b Approaches tasks, activities, and play in ways that show creative problem solving.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Boo Hoo Baby • Musical Mayhem • Perfect Present • Squirrel's Blocks • Baby's Ball 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 32 Train My Brain: Determination • Unit 6, Pg. 99 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Problem Solver • Center Activities

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-APL 12 Child expresses creativity in thinking and communication. (36- 60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-APL 12c Uses multiple means of communication (verbal and non-verbal) to creatively express thoughts, feelings, or ideas.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clubhouse • Marmot's Basket • It's Not Fair! • Do I Have To? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Journal Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 149 I Am, I Can • Unit 2, Pg. 175 Dancing with Props • Unit 4, Pg. 4 Good Friends Activity: Guess How I'm Feeling • Unit 7, Pg. 139 Painting My Feelings
P-APL 13 Child uses imagination in play and interactions with others. (36-60 months)		
P-APL 13a Engages in social and pretend play.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pretend Play • Marmot's Basket • Mama's Melody • Papa's Play • Where's Papa? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dramatic Play Activities
P-APL 13b Uses imagination with materials to create stories or works of art.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Squirrel's Sketches • Soup's On! • Perfect Present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dramatic Play Activities • Visual Arts Activities • Unit 3, Pg. 367 Shapes Mural
P-APL 13c Uses objects or materials to represent something else during play, such as using a paper plate or Frisbee as a steering wheel.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pretend Play • Soup's On! • Perfect Present 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dramatic Play Activities • Introduction, Pg. 9 Block Center • Unit 3, Pg. 367 Shapes Mural

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Social and Emotional Development		
Relationships with Adults		
P-SE 1 Child engages in and maintains positive relationships and interactions with adults.		
P-SE 1a Interacts readily with trusted adults.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Where's Papa? • Find Me! • Lost and Found • Musical Mayhem • Soup's On! 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 373 Trusted Adults
P-SE 1b Engages in some positive interactions with less familiar adults, such as parent volunteers.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 4 Arrival and Toy Time • Unit 3, Pg. 373 Trusted Adults • Unit 6, Pg. 75 Grown-Up Manners <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hi! Notes
P-SE 1c Shows affection and preference for adults who interact with them on a regular basis.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Party Time • Come Inside • My Family • Where's Papa? • Find Me! • Mama's Melody 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 4 Arrival and Toy Time • Unit 3, Pg. 373 Trusted Adults
P-SE 1d Seeks help from adults when needed.	Social-emotional videos model problem-solving strategies that include individual methods as well as seeking adult help.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 5, Pg. 130 Good Friends Activity: Everybody Needs Help Sometimes • Unit 5, Pg. 166 Good Friends Activity: I Ask for Help When I Need It • Unit 5, Pg. 173 Asking for Help

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SE 2 Child engages in prosocial and cooperative behavior with adults. (36-60 months)		
P-SE 2a Engages in prosocial behaviors with adults, such as using respectful language or greetings.	Social-emotional videos model positive, pro-social behaviors such as friendship, empathy, kindness, cooperation, collaboration, respect, and initiative.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 4 Arrival and Toy Time Unit 6, Pg. 75 Grown-Up Manners <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Hi! Notes
P-SE 2b Attends to an adult when asked.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Soup's On! Do I Have To? 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 4 Arrival and Toy Time Unit 3, Pg. 373 Trusted Adults Unit 6, Pg. 75 Grown-Up Manners
P-SE 2c Follows adult guidelines and expectations for appropriate behavior.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do I Have To? It's Not Fair! 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 4 Arrival and Toy Time Unit 3, Pg. 373 Trusted Adults Unit 6, Pg. 75 Grown-Up Manners <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Please and Thank You
P-SE 2d Asks or waits for adult permission before doing something when they are unsure.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 6 Listening Rug Rules Unit 6, Pg. 75 Grown-Up Manners

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Relationships with Other Children		
P-SE 3 Child engages in and maintains positive interactions and relationships with other children. (36-60 months)		
P-SE 3a Engages in and maintains positive interactions with other children.	Social-emotional videos model positive, pro-social behaviors such as friendship, empathy, kindness, cooperation, collaboration, respect, and initiative.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 76 Taking Turns Game Unit 4, Pg. 66 Good Friends Activity: Two Friends Unit 4, Pg. 84 Working Together Unit 5, Pg. 226 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Good Friend
P-SE 3b Uses a variety of skills for entering social situations with other children, such as suggesting something to do together, joining an existing activity, or sharing a toy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Will You Play With Me? Clubhouse Marmot's Basket Pretend Play Party Time Musical Mayhem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 88 Let's Play Unit 6, Pg. 54 Good Friends Activity: Can I Play With You? <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Role Play Good Playing Rules
P-SE 3c Takes turns in conversations and interactions with other children.	Social-emotional videos model conversations and discussions between various characters and demonstrate appropriate conversation rules as characters listen to each other, develop ideas, and communicate in complete sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 5, Pg. 141 Language: Sentence Board Game Unit 5, Pg. 214 Set the Table, Please
P-SE 3d Develops friendships with one or two preferred other children.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pretend Play Marmot's Basket 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 5, Pg. 226 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Good Friend
P-SE 4 Child engages in cooperative play with other children. (36-60 months)		
P-SE 4a Engages in joint play, such as using coordinated goals, planning, roles, and games with rules, with at least one other child at a time.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Marmot's Basket Pretend Play 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules Unit 1, Pg. 76 Taking Turns Game Unit 1, Pg. 88 Let's Play Unit 5, Pg. 141 Language: Sentence Board Game Dramatic Play Activities <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Good Playing Rules; Do You Have? This Belongs to a Friend

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SE 4 Child engages in cooperative play with other children. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-SE 4b Demonstrates willingness to include others' ideas during interactions and play.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do I Have To? Marmot's Basket 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules Unit 1, Pg. 88 Let's Play Dramatic Play Activities <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Guess My Rule Role Play Do You Have?
P-SE 4c Shows enjoyment of play with other children, such as through verbal exchanges, smiles, and laughter.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clubhouse Marmot's Basket Musical Mayhem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dramatic Play Activities
P-SE 4d Engages in reflection and conversation about past play experiences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Clubhouse Do I Have To? It's Not Fair! 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules Unit 1, Pg. 20 Reflection and Dismissal
P-SE 5 Child uses basic problem-solving skills to resolve conflicts with other children.		
P-SE 5a Recognizes and describes basic social problems in books or pictures, such as both children wanting the same toy, and during interactions with other children, such as "Why do you think your friend might be sad?"	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Play Ball 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 88 Let's Play Unit 4, Pg. 66 Good Friends Activity: Two Friends Unit 4, Pg. 84 Working Together Unit 5, Pg. 226 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Good Friend <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Emotion Cards Lots of Feelings Guess How I'm Feeling
P-SE 5a Uses basic strategies for dealing with common conflicts, such as sharing, taking turns, and compromising.	Social-emotional videos model problem-solving strategies that include individual methods as well as seeking adult help.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules Unit 1, Pg. 76 Taking Turns Game Unit 4, Pg. 84 Working Together

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SE 5 Child uses basic problem-solving skills to resolve conflicts with other children <i>continued</i>.		
P-SE 5a Expresses feelings, needs, and opinions in conflict situations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do I Have To? • It's Not Fair! • Lost and Found • Squirrel's Blocks • Lost Dinosaur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down • Unit 4, Pg. 84 Working Together <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Feelings Posters • Lots of Feelings • Guess How I'm Feeling
P-SE 5a Seeks adult help when needed to resolve conflicts.	Social-emotional videos model problem-solving strategies that include individual methods as well as seeking adult help.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down • Unit 5, Pg. 166 Good Friends Activity: I Ask for Help When I Need It
Emotional Functioning		
P-SE 6 Child expresses a broad range of emotions and recognizes these emotions in self and others. (36-60 months)		
P-SE 6a Recognizes and labels basic emotions in books or photographs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Boo Hoo Baby • Find Me! • Clubhouse • Lost and Found • It's Not Fair! • Come Inside • My Family • Lost Keys • Noisy Children • Lost Dinosaur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 2, Pg. 164 The Hungry Thing Rhyme Play • Unit 4, Pg. 4 Good Friends Activity: Guess How I'm Feeling • Unit 4, Pg. 13 We're All Happy <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Feelings Posters • Lots of Feelings • Guess How I'm Feeling
P-SE 6b Uses words to describe own feelings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • It's Not Fair! • Do I Have To? • Lost and Found • Squirrel's Blocks • Lost Dinosaur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 4, Pg. 26 Journal Prompt: I feel... • Unit 7, Pg. 139 Painting My Feelings <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Feelings Posters • Panda and Tornado • Guess How I'm Feeling

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SE 6 Child expresses a broad range of emotions and recognizes these emotions in self and others. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-SE 6c Uses words to describe the feelings of adults or other children.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Boo Hoo Baby • Baby's Ball • Baby's Berries • Papa's Thumb • Lost Keys • Noisy Children 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 2, Pg. 164 The Hungry Thing Rhyme Play • Unit 4, Pg. 4 Good Friends Activity: Guess How I'm Feeling • Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lots of Feelings • Guess How I'm Feeling
P-SE 7 Child expresses care and concern toward others. (36-60 months)		
P-SE 7a Makes empathetic statements to adults or other children.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Boo Hoo Baby • Musical Mayhem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 2, Pg. 188 Full Buckets • Unit 2, Pg. 202 Kind Kids • Unit 5, Pg. 197 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Helper • Unit 5, Pg. 218 Journal Prompt: I Helped When... • Unit 5, Pg. 226 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Good Friend • Unit 5, Pg. 238 Friends Use Kind Words <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lots of Feelings • What Would You Do?
P-SE 7b Offers support to adults or other children who are distressed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Boo Hoo Baby • Musical Mayhem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 5, Pg. 197 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Helper • Unit 5, Pg. 218 Journal Prompt: I Helped When... • Unit 5, Pg. 226 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Good Friend
P-SE 8 Child manages emotions with increasing independence. (36-60 months)		
P-SE 8a Expresses feelings in ways that are appropriate to the situation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Do I Have To? • It's Not Fair! • Soup's On! • Lost and Found • Where's Papa? • Papa's Thumb • Lost Keys 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 16 Private Place • Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down • Unit 4, Pg. 47 Quiet Bottles • Unit 4, Pg. 57 Self-Control Instruments

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SE 8 Child manages emotions with increasing independence. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-SE 8b Looks for adult assistance when emotions are most intense.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lost and Found • It's Not Fair! • Do I Have To? • Squirrel's Blocks • Lost Dinosaur 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down
P-SE 8c Uses a range of coping strategies to manage emotions with the support of an adult, such as using words or taking a deep breath.	Social-emotional video series "I Can Calm Down" models both appropriate and inappropriate behaviors through scenarios offering explanation and reasoning for each outcome, encouraging children to "Stop, Think, and Choose."	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 16 Private Place • Unit 4, Pg. 35 Good Friends Activity: I Can Calm Down • Unit 4, Pg. 47 Quiet Bottles • Unit 4, Pg. 57 Self-Control Instruments
Sense of Identity and Belonging		
P-SE 9 Child recognizes self as a unique individual having own abilities, characteristics, emotions, and interests. (36-60 months)		
P-SE 9a Describes self using several different characteristics.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books: Mine; José Three; Grandpa's Great Athlete 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 149 I Am, I Can • Unit 2, Pg. 158 This Belongs to a Friend • Unit 3, Pg. 288 Journals: My Family • Unit 3, Pg. 346 Journal Prompt: My Job • Unit 6, Pg. 26 Journal Prompt: My Body Does • Amazing Things!
P-SE 9b Demonstrates knowledge of uniqueness of self, such as talents, interests, preferences, or culture.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books: Mine; Grandpa's Great Athlete; I Hate Peas; Ooey, Goey Mud; Lumpy Mush; Jose Three; Play Ball; Movin to the Music Time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 149 I Am, I Can • Unit 2, Pg. 158 This Belongs to a Friend • Unit 3, Pg. 346 Journal Prompt: My Job • Unit 6, Pg. 26 Journal Prompt: My Body Does Amazing Things!

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SE 10 Child expresses confidence in own skills and positive feelings about self. (36-60 months)		
P-SE 10a Shows satisfaction or seeks acknowledgment when completing a task or solving a problem.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Find Me! Musical Mayhem Squirrel's Sketches Boo Hoo Baby Baby's Berries 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Center Activities Unit 1, Pg. 32 Train My Brain: Determination Unit 1, Pg. 110 Plan, Do, Review Unit 6, Pg. 99 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Problem Solver
P-SE 10 Child expresses confidence in own skills and positive feelings about self. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-SE 10b Expresses own ideas or beliefs in group contexts or in interactions with others.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Soup's On! My Family Marmot's Basket Musical Mayhem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 17 Writing Center Journal Activities Unit 1, Pg. 8 Morning Message Unit 4, Pg. 26 Journal Prompt: I feel... Unit 4, Pg. 74 It's Okay to Say No
P-SE 10c Uses positive words to describe self, such as kind or hard-worker.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Mine; José Three; Grandpa's Great Athlete Boo Hoo Baby Baby's Ball 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 149 I Am, I Can Unit 6, Pg. 26 Journal Prompt: My Body Does Amazing Things!
P-SE 11 Child has sense of belonging to family, community, and other groups. (36-60 months)		
P-SE 11a Identifies self as being a part of different groups, such as family, community, culture, faith, or preschool.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Mine; José Three; The Story Cloth Clubhouse Come Inside My Name Is Squirrel 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 20 An Inclusive Classroom Unit 1, Pg. 4 The Name Song Unit 1, Pg. 66 All the Way Done: Classroom Helpers Unit 3, Pg. 286 Grandmas: Same and Different Unit 3, Pg. 288 Journals: My Family
P-SE 11b Relates personal stories about being a part of different groups.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 66 All the Way Done: Classroom Helpers Unit 3, Pg. 286 Grandmas: Same and Different Unit 3, Pg. 288 Journals: My Family
P-SE 11c Identifies similarities and differences about self across familiar environments and settings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Same and Different Books: Mine Look at Details 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 3, Pg. 286 Grandmas: Same and Different Unit 3, Pg. 288 Journals: My Family

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Language and Communication		
Attending and Understanding		
P-LC 1 Child attends to communication and language from others. (36-60 months)		
P-LC 1a Uses verbal and non-verbal signals appropriately to acknowledge the comments or questions of others.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lost and Found • Marmot's Basket • Musical Mayhem • Find Me 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 4, Pg. 4 Guess How I'm Feeling • Unit 4, Pg. 13 We're All Happy • Unit 5, Pg. 141 Language: Sentence Board Game • Unit 5, Pg. 214 Set the Table, Please <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Find the Ball
P-LC 1b Shows ongoing connection to a conversation, group discussion, or presentation.	Social-emotional videos model conversations and discussions between various characters. The videos demonstrate appropriate conversation rules as characters develop ideas and communicate.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Morning Meetings • Unit 5, Pg. 141 Language: Sentence Board Game • Unit 5, Pg. 214 Set the Table, Please
P-LC 2 Child understands and responds to increasingly complex communication and language from others. (36-60 months)		
P-LC 2a Shows an ability to recall (in order) multiple step directions.	Children interacting with Waterford activities are constantly listening to input, and responding with choices, often following multi-step directions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 4 Arrival and Toy Time • Unit 1, Pg. 10 Introduction to Centers • Unit 1, Pg. 11 Cleanup and Center Review • Unit 1, Pg. 18 Afternoon Centers • Unit 1, Pg. 20 Reflection and Dismissal • Unit 1, Pg. 28 Introduction to SmartStart and the Computer Center
P-LC 2b Demonstrates understanding of a variety of question types, such as "Yes/No?" or "Who/What/When/Where?" or "How/Why?"	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Find an Answer • Sum Up: Five Ws 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 116 What Is It and Who Has It? • Unit 1, Pg. 136 Find Someone Who Has... • Unit 7, Pg. 150 What Doesn't Belong

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-LC 2 Child understands and responds to increasingly complex communication and language from others. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-LC 2c Shows an understanding of talk related to the past or future.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: It Happened Yesterday • Clubhouse • Do I Have To? • It's Not Fair! • Yesterday/Tomorrow 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 20 Reflection and Dismissal • Unit 1, Pg. 35 Calendar • Unit 1, Pg. 45 Calendar: Yesterday and Today • Unit 1, Pg. 55 Schedule • Unit 3, Pg. 296 We Are All Growing • Unit 7, Pg. 225 Good Friends Activity: I Am Ready for Kindergarten
P-LC 2d Shows understanding, such as nodding or gestures, in response to the content of books read aloud, stories that are told, or lengthy explanations given on a topic.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books: Mine; José Three; I Can't Wait; I Want to be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall; I Want to be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver; I Want to be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright • Do I Have To? • It's Not Fair! 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Story Time Activities • Unit 2, Pg. 206 Good Friends, Good Listeners • Unit 3, Pg. 318 Growing Into A Good Audience • Unit 6, Pg. 89 Storytelling Festival
P-LC 2e Children who are DLLs may demonstrate more complex communication and language in their home language than in English.	Dual Language Learners often thrive due to the scaffolded support and individual learning comprehension practice they receive while interacting with the activities. Waterford's Spanish Language Support provides instructions in English and Spanish. With this feature enabled, children hear instructions in English. If they select Repeat, children hear the instructions in Spanish and then again in English.	
Communicating and Speaking		
P-LC 3 Child varies the amount of information provided to meet the demands of the situation. (36-60 months)		
P-LC 3a Usually provides sufficient detail in order to get needs met, such as explaining a point of difficulty in a task or sharing a request from home with the teacher.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Lost and Found • Do I Have To? • It's Not Fair! • Find Me 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 5, Pg. 166 Good Friends Activity: I Ask for Help When I Need It • Unit 5, Pg. 173 Asking for Help

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-LC 3 Child varies the amount of information provided to meet the demands of the situation. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-LC 3b Uses language, spoken or sign, to clarify a word or statement when misunderstood.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 5, Pg. 166 Good Friends Activity: I Ask for Help When I Need It Unit 5, Pg. 173 Asking for Help
P-LC 3c Children who are DLLs may switch between their languages.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Sing Around the World 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 2, Pg. 164 The Hungry Thing Rhyme Play Unit 4, Pg. 246 I Touch My Nose Like This: Follow Me Unit 4, Pg. 251 Body Moves
P-LC 4 Child understands, follows, and uses appropriate social and conversational rules. (36-60 months)		
P-LC 4a Maintains multi-turn conversations with adults, other children, and within larger groups by responding in increasingly sophisticated ways, such as asking related questions or expressing agreement.	Social-emotional videos model conversations and discussions between various characters. The videos demonstrate appropriate conversation rules as characters develop ideas, ask and answer relevant questions, and communicate in complete sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 5, Pg. 166 Good Friends Activity: I Ask for Help When I Need It Unit 5, Pg. 214 Set the Table, Please Unit 6, Pg. 75 Grown-up Manners
P-LC 4b With increasing independence, matches the tone and volume of expression to the content and social situation, such as by using a whisper to tell a secret		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 3, Pg. 302 Rock-a-bye Baby: Lullaby Word Segmentation Dramatic Play Activities
P-LC 5 Child expresses self in increasingly long, detailed, and sophisticated ways. (36-60 months)		
P-LC 5a Communicates clearly enough to be understood by adults across a range of situations. Pronunciation errors and grammatical errors are isolated and infrequent. Shows proficiency with prepositions, regular/irregular past tense, possessives, and noun-verb agreement.	Waterford activities introduce letter sounds with instruction demonstrating positions of the lips and tongue to form the sound correctly and clearly.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Capital Letter Introductions Lowercase Letter Introductions Unit 1, Pg. 136 Find Someone Who Has... Unit 6, Pg. 56 Good Friends Activity: Can I Play With You?

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-LC 5 Child expresses self in increasingly long, detailed, and sophisticated ways. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-LC 5b Typically, uses complete sentences of more than 5 words with complex structures, such as sentences involving sequence and causal relations.	Social-emotional videos model conversations and discussions between various characters. The videos demonstrate appropriate conversation rules as characters develop ideas, ask and answer relevant questions, and communicate in complete sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 102 Hey Diddle, Diddle: Silly Song • Unit 3, Pg. 312 Itsy Bitsy Spider: First, Next, and Last • Unit 5, Pg. 141 Language: Sentence Board Game
P-LC 5c Can produce and organize multiple sentences on a topic, such as giving directions or telling a story, including information about the past or present or things not physically present, and answer a variety of question types.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Describe Characters • Find an Answer • Sum Up: Five Ws • Sum Up: Remember Order 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 102 Hey Diddle, Diddle: Silly Song • Unit 3, Pg. 312 Itsy Bitsy Spider: First, Next, and Last • Unit 5, Pg. 141 Language: Sentence Board Game
Vocabulary		
P-LC 6 Child understands and uses a wide variety of words for a variety of purposes. (36-60 months)		
P-LC 6a Demonstrates the use of multiple (two or three) new words or signs a day during play and other activities.	Waterford activities expose children to general and domain-specific vocabulary throughout the sequence, consistently introducing and applying the correct terminology to establish meaning.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Journal Activities • Dramatic Play Activities • Center Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 54 Morning Meeting • Unit 1, Pg. 83 Pat-a-cake: Dough Time • Unit 1, Pg. 112 Elephant Invitations • Unit 2, Pg. 221 Over, Under, Through • Unit 2, Pg. 228 Little Miss Muffet: Rhymes and Whey

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-LC 6 Child understands and uses a wide variety of words for a variety of purposes. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-LC 6b Shows recognition of and/or familiarity with key domain-specific words heard during reading or discussions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Informational Books • Math Books • Science Books (See titles at end of document.) • Science Investigation • Science Tools 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Journal Activities • Dramatic Play Activities • Center Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 54 Morning Meeting • Unit 1, Pg. 83 Pat-a-cake: Dough Time • Unit 1, Pg. 112 Elephant Invitations • Unit 2, Pg. 221 Over, Under, Through • Unit 2, Pg. 228 Little Miss Muffet: Rhymes and Whey
P-LC 6c With multiple exposures, uses new domain-specific vocabulary during activities, such as using the word “cocoon” when learning about the lifecycle of caterpillars, or “cylinder” when learning about 3-D shapes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Waterford activities expose children to general and domain-specific vocabulary throughout the sequence, consistently introducing and applying the correct terminology to establish meaning. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Journal Activities • Dramatic Play Activities • Center Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 54 Morning Meeting • Unit 1, Pg. 83 Pat-a-cake: Dough Time • Unit 1, Pg. 112 Elephant Invitations • Unit 2, Pg. 221 Over, Under, Through • Unit 2, Pg. 228 Little Miss Muffet: Rhymes and Whey
P-LC 6d With support, forms guesses about the meaning of new words from context clues.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Look for a Clue • Words Tell About the Pictures • Picture Clues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 54 Morning Meeting • Unit 1, Pg. 83 Pat-a-cake: Dough Time • Unit 1, Pg. 112 Elephant Invitations • Unit 2, Pg. 228 Little Miss Muffet: Rhymes and Whey

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-LC 7 Child shows understanding of word categories and relationships among words. (36-60 months)		
P-LC 7a Demonstrates the use of multiple (two or three) new words or signs a day during play and other activities	Waterford activities expose children to general and domain-specific vocabulary throughout the sequence, consistently introducing and applying the correct terminology to establish meaning.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Journal Activities • Dramatic Play Activities • Center Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 54 Morning Meeting • Unit 1, Pg. 83 Pat-a-cake: Dough Time • Unit 1, Pg. 112 Elephant Invitations • Unit 2, Pg. 221 Over, Under, Through • Unit 2, Pg. 228 Little Miss Muffet: Rhymes and Whey
P-LC 7b Shows recognition of and/or familiarity with key domain-specific words heard during reading or discussions.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Informational Books • Math Books • Science Books (See titles at end of document.) • Science Investigation • Science Tools 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Journal Activities • Dramatic Play Activities • Center Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 54 Morning Meeting • Unit 1, Pg. 83 Pat-a-cake: Dough Time • Unit 1, Pg. 112 Elephant Invitations • Unit 2, Pg. 221 Over, Under, Through • Unit 2, Pg. 228 Little Miss Muffet: Rhymes and Whey
P-LC 7c Identifies shared characteristics among people, places, things, or actions, such as identifying that both cats and dogs are furry and have four legs.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Living and Nonliving; Verbs; Synonym Tree; Four Ecosystems; I Am Part of All I See • Books: Where in the World Would You Go Today? • Living or Nonliving • Mammals • Fish • Birds • Amphibians • Reptiles • Plants • Insects • Deserts • Mountains • Oceans • Rainforests 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 286 Grandmas: Same and Different • Unit 4, Pg. 16 Vertebrates Have Bones • Unit 4, Pg. 76 What Makes a Fish? • Unit 5, Pg. 155 Vertebrate Sort and Review • Unit 5, Pg. 174 Invertebrates

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-LC 7 Child shows understanding of word categories and relationships among words. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-LC 7d With multiple exposures, uses new domain-specific vocabulary during activities, such as using the word “cocoon” when learning about the life cycle of caterpillars, or “cylinder” when learning about 3-D shapes.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Informational Books • Math Books • Science Books (See titles at end of document.) • Science Investigation • Science Tools 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Journal Activities • Dramatic Play Activities • Center Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 54 Morning Meeting • Unit 1, Pg. 83 Pat-a-cake: Dough Time • Unit 1, Pg. 112 Elephant Invitations • Unit 2, Pg. 221 Over, Under, Through • Unit 2, Pg. 228 Little Miss Muffet: Rhymes and Whey
P-LC 7e With support, forms guesses about the meaning of new words from context clues.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Look for a Clue • Rusty and Rosy’s Clues • Use a Clue • Words Tell About the Pictures • Picture Clues 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 54 Morning Meeting • Unit 1, Pg. 83 Pat-a-cake: Dough Time • Unit 1, Pg. 112 Elephant Invitations • Unit 2, Pg. 228 Little Miss Muffet: Rhymes and Whey
Literacy		
Phonological Awareness		
P-LIT 1 Child demonstrates awareness that spoken language is composed of smaller segments of sound. (36-60 months)		
P-LIT 1a Provides one or more words that rhyme with a single given target, such as “What rhymes with log?”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Rhyming Words • Rhyme • Rhyme Match • Finish the Picture • One Doesn’t Rhyme • Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 51 Fancy Rhyming • Unit 1, Pg. 142 Rhyme Awareness: Humpty Dumpty and the Rhyme Cheer • Unit 2, Pg. 164 The Hungry Thing Rhyme Play

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-LIT 1 Child demonstrates awareness that spoken language is composed of smaller segments of sound. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-LIT 1b Produces the beginning sound in a spoken word, such as “Dog begins with /d/.”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Letter Sound Songs • Initial Sound • Right Initial Sound • Letter Sound 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 4, Pg. 110 Listening Activity: Initial /ck/ Sounds • Unit 6, Pg. 52 Initial Sounds and Letter Sound /p/ • Unit 6, Pg. 56 Listening Activity: Initial Sounds • Unit 6, Pg. 66 Listening Activity: Friend Initial Sounds • Unit 6, Pg. 74 The Quiet Books: Initial Sounds and Letter Sound q (/kw/) • Unit 6, Pg. 84 Rascal's Rotten Day: Initial Sounds and Letter sound /r/ • Unit 6, Pg. 88 Listening Activity: Rascally Initial Sounds
P-LIT 1c Provides a word that fits with a group of words sharing an initial sound, with adult support, such as “Sock, Sara, and song all start with the /s/ sound. What else starts with the /s/ sound?”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Initial Sound • Right Initial Sound 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 6, Pg. 52 Initial Sounds and Letter Sound /p/ • Unit 6, Pg. 66 Listening Activity: Friend Initial Sounds
Print and Alphabet Knowledge		
P-LIT 2 Child demonstrates an understanding of how print is used (functions of print) and the rules that govern how print works (conventions of print). (36-60 months)		
P-LIT 2a Understands that print is organized differently for different purposes, such as a note, list, or storybook.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Print Concepts • Print Concept • Read with Me Books • Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) • Picture Story 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 13 Reading Center • Unit 1, Pg. 7 Schedule • Unit 1, Pg. 35 Calendar • Unit 1, Pg. 37 Print Knowledge: Books • Unit 1, Pg. 82 Letters Make Words • Story Time Activities
P-LIT 2b Understands that written words are made up of a group of individual letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Letters Make Words • Print Concepts • Words In Your World 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 23 Morning Message • Unit 1, Pg. 82 Letters Make Words • Story Time Activities

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-LIT 2 Child demonstrates an understanding of how print is used (functions of print) and the rules that govern how print works (conventions of print). (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-LIT 2c Begins to point to single-syllable words while reading simple, memorized texts.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read with Me Books • Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) • Picture Story 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 13 Reading Center
P-LIT 2d Identifies book parts and features, such as the front, back, title, and author.	Prior to reading each online story, the front cover of the book is displayed on the screen. The title and names of the author and illustrator are highlighted and read aloud.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 13 Reading Center • Unit 1, Pg. 37 Print Knowledge: Books • Story Time Activities
P-LIT 3 Child identifies letters of the alphabet and produces correct sounds associated with letters. (36-60 months)		
P-LIT 3a Names most upper and lower-case letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • ABC Songs • Letter Pictures • Find the Letter • Fast Letter Fun • Letter Checker • Name That Letter 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capital Letter Introductions • Lowercase Letter Introductions • Unit 4, Pg. 43 Capital Letter Scrapbook • Unit 4, Pg. 46 Lowercase Letters
P-LIT 3b Knows the sounds associated with several letters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Letter Sound Songs • Mama Squirrel's Sound Song • Letter Sound • Letter Sound Screening • Sound Room • Name That Letter Sound • Choose a Sound 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Capital Letter Introductions • Lowercase Letter Introductions • Unit 4, Pg. 72 Andy's Adventure: Short and Long Words and Letter Sound /a/ • Unit 4, Pg. 116 I Go: Syllable Awareness and Letter Sound /d/ • Unit 5, Pg. 150 Five: Combine Syllables and Letter Sound /f/ • Unit 6, Pg. 11 Magnifying Glass: Onset-Rime and Letter Sound /m/

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Comprehension and Text Structure		
P-LIT 4 Child demonstrates an understanding of narrative structure through storytelling/re-telling. (36-60 months)		
P-LIT 4a Re-tells or acts out a story that was read, putting events in the appropriate sequence, and demonstrating more sophisticated understanding of how events relate, such as cause and effect relationships.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read with Me Books • Read-Along Books • Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) • Sum Up, Remember Order • Sum Up: Five Ws • What Comes Next? • Missing Pictures 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 312 Itsy Bitsy Spider: First, Next, and Last • Unit 7, Pg. 215 Chicka Chicka Boom Boom Program • Dramatic Play Activities
P-LIT 4b Tells fictional or personal stories using a sequence of at least two or three connected events.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read with Me Books • Read-Along Books • Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) • What Comes Next? • Sum Up: Remember Order 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Journal Activities • Dramatic Play Activities • Unit 3, Pg. 312 Itsy Bitsy Spider: First, Next, and Last
P-LIT 4c Identifies characters and main events in books and stories.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read with Me Books • Read-Along Books • Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) • What Comes Next? • Describe Characters • Sum Up, Remember Order • Sum Up: Five Ws 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 5, Pg. 130 Good Friends Activity: Everybody Needs Help Sometimes • Story Time Activities

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-LIT 5 Child asks and answers questions about a book that was read aloud. (36-60 months)		
P-LIT 5a Answers questions about details of a story with increasingly specific information, such as when asked “Who was Mary?” responds “She was the girl who was riding the horse and then got hurt.”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read with Me Books • Read-Along Books • Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) • What Comes Next? • Sum Up: Five Ws • Find an Answer • Look at Details 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 5, Pg. 130 Good Friends Activity: Everybody Needs Help Sometimes • Story Time Activities
P-LIT 5b Answers increasingly complex inferential questions that require making predictions based on multiple pieces of information from the story; inferring characters’ feelings or intentions; or providing evaluations of judgments that are grounded in the text.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read with Me Books • Read-Along Books • Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) • What Comes Next? • Peek at the Story • Describe Characters • Sum Up: Five Ws 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 2, Pg. 164 The Hungry Thing Rhyme Play • Unit 5, Pg. 130 Good Friends Activity: Everybody Needs Help Sometimes • Story Time Activities
P-LIT 5c Provides a summary of a story, highlighting a number of the key ideas in the story and how they relate.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read with Me Books • Read-Along Books • Sing a Rhyme Songs/Books (See titles at end of document.) • What Comes Next? • Sum Up, Remember Order • Sum Up: Five Ws • Describe Characters 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 2, Pg. 164 The Hungry Thing Rhyme Play • Unit 3, Pg. 312 Itsy Bitsy Spider: First, Next, and Last • Unit 5, Pg. 130 Good Friends Activity: Everybody Needs Help Sometimes • Story Time Activities

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Writing		
P-LIT 6 Child writes for a variety of purposes using increasingly sophisticated marks. (36-60 months)		
P-LIT 6a Creates a variety of written products that may or may not phonetically relate to intended messages.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dots, Lines, and Circles • Letter Pictures • Letter Trace • Letters Make Words 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 17 Writing Center • Journal Activities
P-LIT 6b Shows an interest in copying simple words posted in the classroom.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dots, Lines, and Circles • Letter Pictures • Letter Trace 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 17 Writing Center • Unit 3, Pg. 329 Thank-you Notes • Journal Activities
P-LIT 6c Attempts to independently write some words using invented spelling, such as K for kite.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Letter Pictures • Letter Trace 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 17 Writing Center • Journal Activities
P-LIT 6d Writes first name correctly or close to correctly.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Name Game • Letter Trace 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 27 Letter Tile Names • Unit 1, Pg. 72 Baa Baa Black Sheep: Wooly Names • Unit 1, Pg. 74 Name Magnets
P-LIT 6e Writes (draws, illustrates) for a variety of purposes and demonstrates evidence of many aspects of print conventions, such as creating a book that moves left to right.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dots, Lines, and Circles • Letter Pictures • Letter Trace • Print Concepts 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 17 Writing Center • Journal Activities

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Mathematics Development		
Counting and Cardinality		
P-MATH 1 Child knows number names and the count sequence. (36-60 months)		
P-MATH 1 Counts verbally or signs to at least 20 by ones.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Counting Songs Number Counting Number Instruction 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduce and Count Number Activities Unit 1, Pg. 45 Counting and Attendance Unit 5, Pg. 200 Counting in a Circle
P-MATH 2 Child recognizes the number of objects in a small set. (46-60 months)		
P-MATH 2 Instantly recognizes, without counting, small quantities of up to five objects and says or signs the number.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Moving Target (Dots) Bug Bits Make and Count Groups Mentor Resources: Dot Cards 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 40 Math: Same Two Unit 1, Pg. 150 Arrange and Count 4 Unit 2, Pg. 170 Mad Dash Number Match Unit 2, Pg. 208 Pizza Chef Match Unit 2, Pg. 218 Group Five Pets Unit 7, Pg. 247 How Many Are Hiding?
P-MATH 3 Child understands the relationship between numbers and quantities. (36-60 months)		
P-MATH 3a When counting objects, says or signs the number names in order, pairing one number word that corresponds with one object, up to at least 10.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Counting Songs Number Counting Number Instruction Order Numbers One-to-One Correspondence Bug Bits 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduce and Count Number Activities Unit 1, Pg. 23 Counting and Attendance Unit 3, Pg. 335 Tortillas, Tortillas: Family Dinner Unit 5, Pg. 147 Decomposing 7 Unit 5, Pg. 171 Quantities to 7 Unit 5, Pg. 180 Arrange and Count 7 Unit 5, Pg. 200 Counting in a Circle
P-MATH 3b Counts and answers “How many?” questions for approximately 10 objects.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Counting Songs Match Numbers Number Counting Number Instruction Bug Bits Make and Count Groups One-to-One Correspondence 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 23 Counting and Attendance Unit 3, Pg. 335 Tortillas, Tortillas: Family Dinner Unit 5, Pg. 147 Decomposing 7 Unit 5, Pg. 171 Quantities to 7 Unit 5, Pg. 180 Arrange and Count 7 Unit 5, Pg. 200 Counting in a Circle

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-MATH 3 Child understands the relationship between numbers and quantities. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-MATH 3c Accurately counts as many as 5 objects in a scattered configuration.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Counting Songs Match Numbers Number Counting Number Instruction Bug Bits Make and Count Groups One-to-One Correspondence 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 45 Counting and Attendance Unit 5, Pg. 171 Quantities to 7 Unit 5, Pg. 180 Arrange and Count 7 Unit 5, Pg. 200 Counting in a Circle
P-MATH 3d Understands that each successive number name refers to a quantity that is one larger.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Counting Songs Make and Count Groups One-to-One Correspondence 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 45 Counting and Attendance Unit 2, Pg. 252 Find One More Unit 2, Pg. 261 Make One More
P-MATH 3e Understands that the last number said represents the number of objects in a set.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Make and Count Groups Match Numbers One-to-One Correspondence 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduce and Count Number Activities Unit 2, Pg. 161 Popcorn Number Match Unit 2, Pg. 191 Traffic Jam Count Unit 2, Pg. 208 Pizza Chef Match
P-MATH 4 Child compares numbers. (36-60 months)		
P-MATH 4a Identifies whether the number of objects in one group is more than, less than, or the same as objects in another group for up to at least five objects.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Greater Than, Less Than; More Than, Fewer Than Books: For the Birds Greater Than, Less Than More Than, Fewer Than More Than Fewer Than 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 6, Pg. 8 Greater Than Unit 6, Pg. 71 Less Than Unit 6, Pg. 105 Quantities to 10 Unit 6, Pg. 121 Problem Solving: Fair Division
P-MATH 4b Identifies and uses numbers related to order or position from first to tenth.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Monster Trucks Books: The Circus Came to Town Order Numbers 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 6, Pg. 8 Greater Than Unit 6, Pg. 71 Less Than Unit 6, Pg. 105 Quantities to 10 Unit 6, Pg. 121 Problem Solving: Fair Division

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-MATH 5 Child associates a quantity with written numerals up to 5 and begins to write numbers. (36-60 months)		
P-MATH 5a Associates a number of objects with a written numeral 0-5.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number Counting • Match Numbers • Number Instruction • Make and Count Groups 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read and Write Number Activities • Introduce and Count Number Activities • Unit 2, Pg. 235 Number Books 1-5
P-MATH 5b Recognizes and, with support, writes some numerals up to 10.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Number Instruction • Number Practice 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Read and Write Number Activities
Operations and Algebraic Thinking		
P-MATH 6 Child understands addition as adding to and understands subtraction as taking away from. (36-60 months)		
P-MATH 6a Represents addition and subtraction in different ways, such as with fingers, objects, and drawings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Addition; Pirates Can Add; Circus Subtraction; Bakery Subtraction; Subtract Those Cars; On the Bayou; A Nice Addition • Books: Five Delicious Muffins • Act Out Addition • Act Out Subtraction • Add Groups • Subtract Groups 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 5, Pg. 210 Counting to 8 in Relation to 5 • Unit 6, pg. 83 Ten Frame Game • Unit 7, Pg. 180 Build One More • Unit 7, Pg. 229 Build One Less • Unit 7, pg. 247 How Many Are Hiding?
P-MATH 6b Solves addition and subtraction word problems. Adds and subtracts up to five to or from a given number.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Addition; Pirates Can Add; Circus Subtraction; Bakery Subtraction; Subtract Those Cars; On the Bayou; A Nice Addition • Books: Five Delicious Muffins • Act Out Addition • Act Out Subtraction • Add Groups • Subtract Groups 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 5, Pg. 210 Counting to 8 in Relation to 5 • Unit 6, pg. 83 Ten Frame Game • Unit 7, pg. 247 How Many Are Hiding?

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-MATH 6 Child understands addition as adding to and understands subtraction as taking away from. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-MATH 6c With adult assistance, begins to use counting on from the larger number for addition. For example, when adding a group of 3 and a group of 2, counts “One, two, three...” and then counts on “Four, five!” (keeping track with fingers).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Counting On • Books: A Space Adventure • Count On 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduce and Count Number Activities • Unit 3, Pg. 271 What Comes Next? • Unit 5, Pg. 160 Counting On • Unit 5, Pg. 210 Counting to 8 in Relation to 5 • Unit 7, Pg. 180 Build One More
P-MATH 6d When counting back for subtraction such as taking away 3 from 5, counts, “Five, four, three...two!” (keeping track with fingers).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Counting Backward • Count Down • Counting Back 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 280 Counting Backwards
P-MATH 7 Child understands simple patterns. (36-60 months)		
P-MATH 7a Fills in missing elements of simple patterns.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pattern AB • Pattern ABC • Pattern ABB 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 4, Pg. 38 AB Pattern Garden • Unit 4, Pg. 48 ABB Cereal Necklaces • Unit 4, Pg., 59 ABC Patterns
P-MATH 7b Duplicates simple patterns in a different location than demonstrated, such as making the same alternating color pattern with blocks at a table that was demonstrated on the rug. Extends patterns, such as making an eight block tower of the same pattern that was demonstrated with four blocks.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Train Station Patterns • Patterns • Pattern AB • Pattern ABC • Pattern ABB 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 4, Pg. 38 AB Pattern Garden • Unit 4, Pg. 48 ABB Cereal Necklaces • Unit 4, Pg., 59 ABC Patterns
P-MATH 7c Identifies the core unit of sequentially repeating patterns, such as color in a sequence of alternating red and blue blocks.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Train Station Patterns • Patterns • Pattern AB • Pattern ABC • Pattern ABB 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 4, Pg. 38 AB Pattern Garden • Unit 4, Pg. 48 ABB Cereal Necklaces • Unit 4, Pg., 59 ABC Patterns

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Measurement		
P-MATH 8 Child measures objects by their various attributes using standard and non-standard measurement. Uses differences in attributes to make comparisons. (36-60 months)		
P-MATH 8a Measures using the same unit, such as putting together snap cubes to see how tall a book is.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Measuring Plants • Length 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 7, Pg. 136 Exploring Length • Unit 7, Pg. 142 Weight • Unit 7, Pg. 200 Which Cup Holds More? • Unit 7, Pg. 209 Exploring Volume
P-MATH 8b Compares or orders up to 5 objects based on their measurable attributes, such as height or weight.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Savanna Size; Large, Larger, Largest; Big Small • Big and Little • Heavy and Light • Order Size • Make Comparisons • Big Little Animals • Large Small Toys • Tall and Short 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 6, Pg. 114 Length • Unit 7, Pg. 136 Exploring Length • Unit 7, Pg. 142 Weight • Unit 7, Pg. 147 Charting Weight
P-MATH 8c Uses comparative language, such as shortest, heavier, or biggest.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Large, Larger, Largest • Big and Little • Order Size • Tall and Short • Heavy and Light • Capacity 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 296 We Are All Growing • Unit 6, Pg. 114 Length • Unit 7, Pg. 136 Exploring Length • Unit 7, Pg. 142 Weight • Unit 7, Pg. 147 Charting Weight

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Geometry and Spatial Sense		
P-MATH 9 Child identifies, describes, compares, and composes shapes. (36-60 months)		
P-MATH 9a Names and describes shapes in terms of length of sides, number of sides, and number of angles.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Shapes, Shapes, Shapes; Marmot Shapes; Corners and Sides; Kites • Books: Imagination Shapes; The Shape of Things • Simple Shapes • Solid Shapes • Space Shapes • Circle, Square, Triangle, Rectangle • Star, Semicircle, Octagon, Oval, Rhombus • Oval, Star, Semicircle, Rhombus, Octagon 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 289 Rectangles and Squares • Unit 3, Pg. 299 Triangles • Unit 3, Pg. 320 Circles • Unit 3, Pg. 375 Shape Hunt
P-MATH 9b Correctly names basic shapes regardless of size and orientation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Shapes, Shapes, Shapes; Marmot Shapes; Corners and Sides; Kites • Books: Imagination Shapes; The Shape of Things • Simple Shapes • Solid Shapes • Space Shapes • Circle, Square, Triangle, Rectangle • Star, Semicircle, Octagon, Oval, Rhombus • Oval, Star, Semicircle, Rhombus, Octagon 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 289 Rectangles and Squares • Unit 3, Pg. 299 Triangles • Unit 3, Pg. 320 Circles • Unit 3, Pg. 375 Shape Hunt
P-MATH 9c Analyzes, compares and sorts two- and three-dimensional shapes and objects in different sizes. Describes their similarities, differences, and other attributes, such as size and shape.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Shapes, Shapes, Shapes; Marmot Shapes; Corners and Sides; Kites; All Sorts of Laundry; Savanna Size; Same and Different • Books: Imagination Shapes; The Shape of Things; Buttons, Buttons • Simple Shapes • Solid Shapes • Space Shapes • Circle, Square, Triangle, Rectangle • Star, Semicircle, Octagon, Oval, Rhombus • Oval, Star, Semicircle, Rhombus, Octagon 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 9 Block Center • Unit 3, Pg. 310 Make a Triangle • Unit 3, Pg. 332 Circle Party • Unit 4, Pg. 28 Classroom Block Play • Unit 3, Pg. 368 Shapes Mural • Unit 3, Pg. 375 Shape Hunt

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-MATH 9 Child identifies, describes, compares, and composes shapes. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-MATH 9d Creates and builds shapes from components.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 9 Block Center • Unit 3, Pg. 310 Make a Triangle • Unit 3, Pg. 332 Circle Party • Unit 3, Pg. 368 Shapes Mural
P-MATH 10 Child explores the positions of objects in space. (36-60 months)		
P-MATH 10a Understands and uses language related to directionality, order, and the position of objects, including up/down and in front/behind.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Get Over the Bugs; Positioning; Monster Trucks • Books: Up in the Air • First, Middle, Last • Over, Under, Above, Below • Over, Under, and Through • Top, Beside, and Bottom • Inside, Outside, Between • Position • Above, Below, Next to, On 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 2, Pg. 221 Over, Under, Through • Unit 2, Pg. 229 Top, Beside, Bottom • Unit 2, Pg. 260 Bears Above, Below, Next To, On
P-MATH 10b Correctly follows directions involving their own position in space, such as “Stand up” and “Move forward.”	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Get Over the Bugs; Positioning • Books: Up in the Air • Over, Under, Above, Below • Over, Under, and Through • Top, Beside, and Bottom • Inside, Outside, Between • Position • Above, Below, Next to, On 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 143 Builders and Bulldozers • Unit 2, Pg. 229 Top, Beside, Bottom • Unit 2, Pg. 260 Bears Above, Below, Next To, On • Unit 4, Pg. 42 Birds On a Perch

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Scientific Reasoning		
Scientific Inquiry		
P-SCI 1 Child observes and describes observable phenomena (objects, materials, organisms, and events). (36-60 months)		
P-SCI 1a Identifies the five senses (smell, touch, sight, sound, taste) and uses them to make observations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Five Senses • Books: I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat • Sight • Smell • Taste • Touch • Hearing • Science Investigation • Science Observation: From Egg to Chick • Calendar/Graph Weather 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 75 Five Senses: How Do We Know? • Unit 1, Pg. 84 What Do You See?
P-SCI 1b Uses observational tools to extend the five senses, such as a magnifying glass, microscope, binoculars, or stethoscope.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Science Investigation • Science Tools • Weather Tools • Science Observation: From Egg to Chick 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 75 Five Senses: How Do We Know? • Unit 6, Pg. 18 Listening To My Body • Unit 6, Pg. 24 Fingerprints: Same or Different? • Science Center
P-SCI 1c Describes observable phenomena using adjectives and labels, such as lemons taste sour and play dough feels sticky.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Five Senses; Adjectives Describe; The Scientific Method • Science Investigation • Science Observation: From Egg to Chick 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 84 What Do You See? • Unit 1, Pg. 107 Sound Box Match Up • Unit 2, Pg. 195 Taste and Smell Snack Activity
P-SCI 1d Represents observable phenomena with pictures, diagrams, and 3-D models.	Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children's creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Science Center • Unit 3, Pg. 284 Sunlight and Temperature Investigation • Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? • Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SCI 2 Child engages in scientific talk. (36-60 months)		
P-SCI 2a Uses scientific practice words or signs, such as observe, describe, compare, contrast, question, predict, experiment, reflect, cooperate, or measure.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: The Scientific Method • Books: I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall; I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright; I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver • Science Investigation • Science Tools • Science Observation: From Egg to Chick 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? • Unit 3, Pg. 335 Exploring Water • Unit 3, Pg. 340 The Water Cycle: Part 1 • Unit 3, Pg. 344 The Water Cycle: Part 2 • Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation • Unit 5, Pg. 216 What Do Spiders Like? • Unit 5, Pg. 245 Can an Earthworm Tell if it's Hot or Cold?
P-SCI 2b Uses scientific content words when investigating and describing observable phenomena, such as parts of a plant, animal, or object.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Ecosystems; Vertebrates; Invertebrates; The Scientific Method • Science Books (See titles at end of document.) • Mammals • Fish • Birds • Amphibians • Reptiles • Plants • Insects 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? • Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation • Unit 4, Pg. 24 What Makes a Mammal? • Unit 4, Pg. 44 What Makes a Bird? • Unit 4, Pg. 76 What Makes a Fish? • Unit 4, Pg. 108 What Makes an Amphibian? • Unit 5, Pg. 142 What Makes a Reptile?

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SCI 3 Child compares and categorizes observable phenomenon. (36-60 months)		
P-SCI 3a Categorizes by sorting observable phenomena into groups based on attributes such as appearance, weight, function, ability, texture, odor, and sound.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Five Senses; All Sorts of Laundry; Plant or Animal; Living and Nonliving • Sort • Heavy and Light • Tall and Short • Big and Little 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 107 Sound Box Match Up • Unit 1, Pg. 134 Texture Sort • Unit 4, Pg. 24 What Makes a Mammal? • Unit 4, Pg. 76 What Makes a Fish? • Unit 4, Pg. 108 What Makes an Amphibian? • Unit 5, Pg. 142 What Makes a Reptile?
P-SCI 3b Uses measurement tools, such as a ruler, balance scale, eye dropper, unit blocks, thermometer, or measuring cup, to quantify similarities and differences of observable phenomena.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Measuring Plants • Science Tools • Weather Tools • Capacity • Length 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 284 Sunlight and Temperature Investigation • Unit 6, Pg. 114 Length • Unit 7, Pg. 136 Exploring Length • Unit 7, Pg. 142 Weight • Unit 7, Pg. 244 Weather Report

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Reasoning and Problem-Solving		
P-SCI 4 Child asks a question, gathers information, and makes predictions. (36-60 months)		
P-SCI 4a Asks questions that can be answered through an investigation, such as “What do plants need to grow?” or “What countries do the children in our class come from?”.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books: I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver; I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall; I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright • Science Investigation • Science Observation: From Egg to Chick 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 340 The Water Cycle: Part 1 • Unit 3, Pg. 344 The Water Cycle: Part 2 • Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? • Unit 5, Pg. 245 Can an Earthworm Tell if it's Hot or Cold?
P-SCI 4b Gathers information about a question by looking at books or discussing prior knowledge and observations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books: I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver; I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall; I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright • Science Investigation • Science Observation: From Egg to Chick • Spring • Summer • Fall • Winter 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Science Center • Unit 3, Pg. 284 Sunlight and Temperature Investigation • Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? • Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation
P-SCI 4c Makes predictions and brainstorms solutions based on background knowledge and experiences such as “I think that plants need water to grow” or “I think adding yellow paint to purple will make brown”.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: The Scientific Method • Science Investigation • Science Observation: From Egg to Chick 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? • Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation
P-SCI 5: Child plans and conducts investigations and experiments. (36-60 months)		
P-SCI 5a Articulates steps to be taken and lists materials needed for an investigation or experiment.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: The Scientific Method • Science Investigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? • Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation • Unit 3, Pg. 340 The Water Cycle: Part 1 • Unit 3, Pg. 344 The Water Cycle: Part 2 • Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? • Unit 5, Pg. 245 Can an Earthworm Tell if it's Hot or Cold?

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SCI 5: Child plans and conducts investigations and experiments. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-SCI 5b Implements steps and uses materials to explore testable questions, such as “Do plants need water to grow?” by planting seeds and giving water to some but not to others.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Experiment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation Unit 3, Pg. 340 The Water Cycle: Part 1 Unit 3, Pg. 344 The Water Cycle: Part 2 Unit 5, Pg. 245 Can an Earthworm Tell if it's Hot or Cold?
P-SCI 5c Uses senses and simple tools to observe, gather, and record data, such as gathering data on where children's families are from and creating a graph that shows the number of children from different countries.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: The Scientific Method Science Investigation Science Tools Sight Touch Hearing Taste Smell Calendar/Graph Weather Science Observation: From Egg to Chick 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 3, Pg. 284 Sunlight and Temperature Investigation Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? Unit 7, Pg. 244 Weather Report
P-SCI 6 Child analyzes results, draws conclusions, and communicates results. (36-60 months)		
P-SCI 6a Analyzes and interprets data and summarizes results of investigation.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Science Observation: From Egg to Chick Calendar/Graph Weather Science Investigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation Unit 5, Pg. 245 Can an Earthworm Tell if it's Hot or Cold?
P-SCI 6b Draws conclusions, constructs explanations, and verbalizes cause and effect relationships.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Science Observation: From Egg to Chick Science Investigation Calendar/Graph Weather 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 3, Pg. 284 Sunlight and Temperature Investigation Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation Unit 5, Pg. 245 Can an Earthworm Tell if it's Hot or Cold? Unit 6, Pg. 54 Germs Unit 6, Pg. 87 Wash Your Hands with Soap (and the ABCs!)

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SCI 6 Child analyzes results, draws conclusions, and communicates results. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-SCI 6c With adult support, compares results to initial prediction and offers evidence as to why they do or do not work. Generates new testable questions based on results.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: The Scientific Method Science Observation: From Egg to Chick Science Investigation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation
P-SCI 6d Communicates results, solutions, and conclusions through a variety of methods, such as telling an adult that plants need water to grow or putting dots on a map that show the number of children from each country.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: The Scientific Method Science Observation: From Egg to Chick Science Investigation Calendar/Graph Weather 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 3, Pg. 306 How Do Plants Drink? Unit 3, Pg. 363 Seed Investigation Unit 5, Pg. 245 Can an Earthworm Tell if it's Hot or Cold?
Domain V: Social Studies		
Concepts of Time		
P-SS 1. Child demonstrates a basic understanding of past, present, and future and how things, people, and places change over time. (36-60 months)		
P-ss 1a Uses "ed" on verbs to include past tense (e.g., walked, cooked).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: It Happened Yesterday Past Tense Verbs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 45 Calendar: Yesterday and Today Unit 1, Pg. 51 Fancy Rhyming
P-SS 1b Responds appropriately to terms related to time (e.g. before, after, now, soon, later, first/last, yesterday/today/tomorrow, morning/night, in a few minutes)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: It Happened Yesterday Books: The Watermelon Seed; José Three; I Can't Wait Today Past Tense Verbs Yesterday/Tomorrow 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 20 Reflection and Dismissal Unit 1, Pg. 35 Calendar Unit 1, Pg. 45 Calendar: Yesterday and Today Unit 1, Pg. 55 Schedule Unit 3, Pg. 296 We Are All Growing Unit 7, Pg. 225 Good Friends Activity: I Am Ready for Kindergarten
P-SS 1c Anticipates recurring activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Squirrel Sketches 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 4 Arrival and Toy Time Unit 1, Pg. 20 Reflection and Dismissal

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Citizenship		
P-SS 4. Child demonstrates and exhibits an awareness of rules and routines in the classroom, community, and family life. (36-60 months)		
P-SS 4a Demonstrates awareness of classroom rules when asked and is able to follow these rules most of the time.	Rules and routines become familiar and children begin to demonstrate self-control as they progress independently through the Waterford sequence of activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 6 Listening Rug Rules Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip Unit 1, Pg. 39 Quiet Time Unit 5, Pg. 230 Dramatic Play: Library <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Listening Rug Rules Good Playing Rules
P-SS 4b Follows most classroom routines, such as putting away backpack when entering the room or sitting on the rug after outside time.	Rules and routines become familiar and children begin to demonstrate self-control as they progress independently through the Waterford sequence of activities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 4 Arrival and Toy Time Unit 1, Pg. 20 Reflection and Dismissal
P-SS 4c Responds to signals when transitioning from one activity to another.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Soups On 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip Unit 1 Pg. 36 Jump Up and Down Transition
P-SS 3. Child shares responsibility for caring for their environment. (36-60 months)		
P-SS 3a Appropriately handles materials during activities.	Waterford's Social-emotional videos model positive, pro-social behaviors such as friendship, empathy, kindness, cooperation, collaboration, respect, and initiative as children learn to care for other's property as well as their own.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 10 Introduction to Centers Unit 1, Pg. 22 Name Song Unit 1, Pg. 31 Cleanup and Center Review
P-SS 3b Cleans up and puts materials away appropriately, such as places blocks back on correct shelf or places markers in the correct bin.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do I Have To? Clubhouse Count to 10 Pigeon Marmot Clean-up 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 10 Introduction to Centers Unit 1, Pg. 22 Name Song Unit 1, Pg. 31 Cleanup and Center Review

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-SS 5. Child begins to understand various group decision-making processes. (36-60 months)		
P-SS 5a Engages in and maintains positive interactions with other children.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clubhouse • Marmot's Basket • Boo Hoo Baby 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 76 Taking Turns Game • Unit 4, Pg. 66 Good Friends Activity: Two Friends • Unit 4, Pg. 84 Working Together • Unit 5, Pg. 226 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Good Friend
P-SS 5b Uses a variety of skills for entering social situations with other children, such as suggesting something to do together, joining an existing activity , or sharing a toy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books: Will You Play With Me? • Clubhouse • Marmot's Basket • Pretend Play • Party Time • Musical Mayhem 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dramatic Play Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 88 Let's Play • Unit 5, Pg. 141 Language: Sentence Board Game • Unit 5, Pg. 166 Good Friends Activity: I Ask for Help When I Need It • Unit 5, Pg. 214 Set the Table, Please • Unit 6, Pg. 54 Good Friends Activity: Can I Play With You? <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Role Play • Good Playing Rules
P-SS 5c Takes turns in conversations and interactions with other children.	Social-emotional videos model conversations and discussions between various characters and demonstrate appropriate conversation rules as characters listen to each other, develop ideas, and communicate in complete sentences.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Dramatic Play Activities • Unit 5, Pg. 141 Language: Sentence Board Game • Unit 5, Pg. 214 Set the Table, Please • Unit 6, Pg. 54 Good Friends Activity: Can I Play With You?
P-SS.5d Develops friendships with one or two preferred other children.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Clubhouse • Marmot's Basket 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 2, Pg. 202 Kind Kids • Unit 5, Pg. 226 Good Friends Activity: I'm a Good Friend • Unit 5, Pg. 238 Friends Use Kind Words • Unit 6, Pg. 56 Good Friends Activity: Can I Play With You? • Unit 7, Pg. 249 Friendship <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Friends Pictures • How to Listen Like a Friend • This Belongs to a Friend

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Identity and Culture		
P-SS 6. Child understands relationships and roles within families, homes, and classroom, and demonstrate awareness of differences among families. (36-60 months)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Jose Three; Grandpa's Great Athlete My Family Clubhouse Marmot's Basket 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 20 An Inclusive Classroom Unit 3, Pg. 286 Grandmas: Same and Different Unit 3, Pg. 288 Journals: My Family Unit 6, Pg. 89 Storytelling Festival
Goal P-SS 7. Demonstrate awareness of differences among families and communities to which they belong. (36-60 months)		
P-SS 7a Identifies self as being a part of different groups, such as family, community, culture, faith, or preschool.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Jose Three; Grandpa's Great Athlete My Family Clubhouse Marmot's Basket 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 20 An Inclusive Classroom Unit 1, Pg. 4 The Name Song Unit 1, Pg. 66 All the Way Done: Classroom Helpers Unit 3, Pg. 286 Grandmas: Same and Different Unit 3, Pg. 288 Journals: My Family
P-SS 7b Relates personal stories about being a part of different groups.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Jose Three; Grandpa's Great Athlete My Family Clubhouse Marmot's Basket 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 20 An Inclusive Classroom Unit 3, Pg. 286 Grandmas: Same and Different Unit 3, Pg. 288 Journals: My Family
Domain VI: Creative Arts		
Music		
Goal P-CA 1. Child sings and plays simple musical instruments. (36-60 months)		
P-CA 1a Experiments with musical instruments.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: What Sounds Say; Movin' to the Music Time Mama's Melody 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 5, Pg. 188 Insect Walking Sounds Unit 6, Pg. 22 Find the Beat Unit 6, Pg. 59 Rhythm Stick Sounds Unit 6, Pg. 85 Storytelling With Instruments
P-CA 1b Responds to rhythmic patterns and elements of music using expressive movement.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Movin' to the Music Time Baby's Ballet Mama's Melody 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 2, Pg. 175 Dancing with Props Unit 5, Pg. 183 Flight of the Bumblebee Unit 5, Pg. 188 Insect Walking Sounds Unit 7, Pg. 187 Pathways in Space

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Goal P-CA 1. Child sings and plays simple musical instruments. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-CA 1c Improvises movement and sound responses to music.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books: Movin' to the Music Time • Baby's Ballet 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 120 Listen to the Beat • Unit 2, Pg. 175 Dancing with Props • Unit 2, Pg. 233 Mambo Moves • Unit 6, Pg. 53 Floating Robots • Unit 7, Pg. 187 Pathways in Space
P-CA 1d Explores using a singing voice.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 302 Rock-a-bye Baby: Lullaby Word Segmentation • Unit 3, Pg. 369 Where Is Thumbkin: Find the Marble
P-CA 1e Demonstrates beat awareness.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Books: Movin' to the Music Time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 98 Dramatic Play Music Shop • Unit 3, Pg. 365 Animal Beat • Unit 4, Pg. 27 Mammal Rhythm • Unit 6, Pg. 59 Rhythm Stick Sounds
Goal P-CA 2. Child listens to music with attention. (36-60 months)		
P-CA 2a Participates in music activities, such as listening, singing, or performing.	Music is an integral part of Waterford and includes songs specific to learning objectives, as well as the use of background classical music throughout the program.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Music and Dance Activities • Unit 1, Pg. 96 Friendly Musical Chairs • Unit 1, Pg. 103 Instrument Chairs • Unit 3, Pg. 302 Rock-a-bye Baby: Lullaby Word Segmentation • Unit 2, Pg. 175 Dancing with Props • Unit 6, Pg. 53 Floating Robots • Unit 7, Pg. 187 Pathways in Space

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Goal P-CA 2. Child listens to music with attention. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-CA 2b Describes and responds to musical elements.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Movin' to the Music Time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 98 Dramatic Play Music Shop Unit 2, Pg. 233 Mambo Moves Unit 3, Pg. 302 Rock-a-bye Baby: Lullaby Word Segmentation Unit 4, Pg. 27 Mammal Rhythm Unit 5, Pg. 183 Flight of the Bumblebee Unit 6, Pg. 53 Floating Robots Unit 7, Pg. 187 Pathways in Space
P-CA 2c Recognizes a wide variety of sounds and sound sources.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Sound Books: Movin' to the Music Time; What Sounds Say Animal Sounds 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 104 Mr. Brown Can Moo! Can You Unit 1, Pg. 105 Pouring Sounds Unit 1, Pg. 117 Jar Symphony Unit 1, Pg. 118 Sound Order
P-CA 2d Expresses feeling responses to music.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Movin' to the Music Time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1: Pg. 149 I Am, I Can Unit 3, Pg. 302 Rock-a-bye Baby: Lullaby Word Segmentation Unit 2, Pg. 233 Mambo Moves
P-CA 2e Recognizes music in daily life.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Party Time Sing Around the World Songs 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Music and Dance Activities Unit 1, Pg. 98 Dramatic Play: Music Shop
P-CA 2f Explores musical opposites (long/slow, fast/slow, loud/soft).	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Movin' to the Music Time Mama's Melody 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 117 Jar Symphony Unit 3, Pg. 283 High and Low Unit 5, Pg. 140 Grumble, Talk, or Screech Unit 5, Pg. 183 Flight of the Bumblebee

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Dance and Movement		
Goal P-CA 3. Child coordinates movements in response to beat or rhythm. (36-60 months)		
P-CA 3a Expresses what is felt and heard in various musical tempos and styles.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Movin' to the Music Time Baby's Ballet Mama's Melody 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 120 Listen to the Beat Unit 2, Pg. 175 Dancing with Props Unit 2, Pg. 233 Mambo Moves Unit 5, Pg. 183 Flight of the Bumblebee Unit 6, Pg. 53 Floating Robots Unit 7, Pg. 187 Pathways in Space
P-CA 3b Moves to different patterns of beat and rhythm in music.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Movin' to the Music Time Baby's Ballet Mama's Melody 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 120 Listen to the Beat Unit 2, Pg. 175 Dancing with Props Unit 2, Pg. 233 Mambo Moves Unit 5, Pg. 183 Flight of the Bumblebee Unit 6, Pg. 53 Floating Robots Unit 7, Pg. 187 Pathways in Space
P-CA 3c Uses creative movement to express concepts, ideas, or feelings.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Movin' to the Music Time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 2, Pg. 175 Dancing with Props Dance Activities
P-CA 3d Demonstrates simple phrases of movement in time and space.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: I Touch My Nose Like This; Head, Shoulders, Knees, and Toes Books: Movin' to the Music Time 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Dance Activities Unit 1, Pg. 96 Friendly Musical Chairs Unit 1, Pg. 103 Instrument Chairs Unit 2, Pg. 175 Dancing with Props Unit 6, Pg. 53 Floating Robots Unit 7, Pg. 187 Pathways in Space
P-CA 3e Attentively observes a dance performance.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Little Snowball Bush of Mine Baby's Ballet Mama's Melody 	
P-CA 3f Recognizes dances from around the world.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Little Snowball Bush of Mine 	

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Visual Arts		
Goal P-CA 4. Child creates art work that depicts objects and events and/or expresses feelings, thoughts, and ideas through a variety of two-dimensional and three-dimensional processes and share about them. (e.g., painting, printing, drawing, coloring, observation, cutting, shaping, rolling, pulling, patting, observing, imitation, patterning, repetition) (36-60 months)		
P-CA 4a Uses different materials and techniques to make art creations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Waterford encourages everyone to have writing, drawing, and art materials available for children's creations. 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 8 Art Center Visual Arts Activities
P-CA 4b Discusses one's own artistic creations and those of others.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Squirrel Sketches 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 7, Pg. 146 Artist's Statement Unit 7, Pg. 154 Gallery Talk
P-CA 4c Knows that works of art can represent people, places, and things.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Squirrel Sketches 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 8 Art Center Visual Arts Activities
P-CA 4d Identifies art in daily life.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Colors, Colors; The Painted Rooster Books: Lizard and the Painted Rock Squirrel's Sketches 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 38 Illustration Investigation Unit 7, Pg. 154 Gallery Talk
P-CA 4e Understands that artists have an important role in communities.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Books: Lizard and the Painted Rock Squirrel's Sketches 	
Dramatic Play		
Goal P-CA 5. Child incorporates a variety of elements (e.g., character, theme, setting, idea, plot, props, costume, and make-up) into dramatic play while using a collection of processes (e.g., role-play, imitation, observation, listening, giving objects attributes they do not have, personification, pretend, vocalize environmental sounds, dramatize). (36-60 months)		
P-CA 5a Uses dialogue, actions, and objects to tell a story or express thoughts and feelings about one's self or a character.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pretend Play Papa's Play 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 11 Dramatic Play Center Drama & Storytelling Activities Unit 7, Pg. 208 Program Rehearsal Unit 7, Pg. 215 Chicka Chicka Boom Boom Program

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Goal P-CA 5. Child incorporates a variety of elements (e.g., character, theme, setting, idea, plot, props, costume, and make-up) into dramatic play while using a collection of processes (e.g., role-play, imitation, observation, listening, giving objects attributes they do not have, personification, pretend, vocalize environmental sounds, dramatize). (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-CA 5b Uses creativity and imagination to manipulate materials and assume roles in dramatic play situations.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pretend Play 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 11 Dramatic Play Center Drama & Storytelling Activities Unit 7, Pg. 208 Program Rehearsal Unit 7, Pg. 215 Chicka Chicka Boom Boom Program
P-CA 5c Responds to stories and plays.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Pretend Play Papa's Play 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 11 Dramatic Play Center Drama & Storytelling Activities Unit 7, Pg. 208 Program Rehearsal Unit 7, Pg. 215 Chicka Chicka Boom Boom Program
P-CA 5d Identifies/describes characters.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Describe Characters Pretend Play 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Introduction, Pg. 11 Dramatic Play Center Drama & Storytelling Activities Unit 7, Pg. 208 Program Rehearsal Unit 7, Pg. 215 Chicka Chicka Boom Boom Program
Domain VII: Perceptual, Motor, and Physical Development		
Gross Motor		
P-PMP 1 Child demonstrates control, strength, and coordination of large muscles. (36-60 months)		
P-PMP 1a Demonstrates balance in large-muscle movement, such as walking on a log without falling or balancing on one leg.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 130 We're Standing on One Foot! Unit 4, Pg. 42 Birds on a Perch Unit 7, Pg. 238 Surfing the Waves <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yoga Booklet

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-PMP 1 Child demonstrates control, strength, and coordination of large muscles. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-PMP 1b Performs activities that combine and coordinate large muscle movements, including swinging on a swing, climbing a ladder, or dancing to music.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Songs: Head, Shoulders, Knees, and Toes; I Touch My Nose Like This 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, Pg. 130 We're Standing on One Foot! Unit 4, Pg. 42 Birds on a Perch Unit 7, Pg. 238 Surfing the Waves <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yoga Booklet
P-PMP 1c Demonstrates strength and stamina that allow for participation in a range of physical activities, such as running around playing tag.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 1, pg. 143 Builders and Bulldozers Unit 3, pg. 276 Run, Run! Shade or Sun Unit 4, pg. 42 Birds on a Perch Unit 5, pg. 233 Slide Like a Snail Unit 6, pg. 53 Floating Robots Unit 6, pg. 108 Exercise Makes Me Better Unit 6, pg. 118 Come Rest Awhile (Yoga) Unit 6, pg. 122 Obstacle Course <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Yoga Booklet
P-PMP 2 Child uses perceptual information to guide motions and interactions with objects and other people. (36-60 months)		
P-PMP 2a Demonstrates awareness of own body and other people's space during interactions.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 2, Pg. 169 Personal Space Circle Unit 2, Pg. 221 Over, Under, Through Unit 5, Pg. 233 Slide Like a Snail <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Personal Space Circle
P-PMP 2b Moves body in relation to objects to effectively perform tasks, such as moving body in position to kick a ball.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unit 2, Pg. 169 Personal Space Circle Unit 2, Pg. 221 Over, Under, Through Unit 5, Pg. 233 Slide Like a Snail Unit 6, pg. 122 Obstacle Course

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-PMP 2 Child uses perceptual information to guide motions and interactions with objects and other people. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-PMP 2c When asked, can move own body in front of, to the side, or behind something or someone else, such as getting in line with other children.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Position Cat • Top, Beside, and Bottom • Inside, Outside, Between • Position • Above, Below, Next to, On 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1m Pg. 14 School Field Trip • Unit 2, Pg. 221 Over, Under, Through • Unit 6, pg. 122 Obstacle Course
P-PMP 2d Changes directions when moving with little difficulty.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 96 Friendly Musical Chairs • Unit 1, Pg. 143 Builders and Bulldozers • Unit 6, Pg. 122 Obstacle Course • Unit 7, Pg. 178 Fox In a Box
Fine Motor		
P-PMP 3 Child demonstrates control, strength, and coordination of small muscles. (36-60 months)		
P-PMP 3a Easily coordinates hand and eye movements to carry out tasks, such as working on puzzles or stringing beads together.	The daily use of a touch pad or mouse develops hand-eye coordination and dexterity.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Introduction, Pg. 8 Art Center; Pg. 10 Computer Center; Pg. 13 Reading Center • Unit 1, Pg. 28 Introduction to SmartStart and the Computer Center; SmartStart Orientation • Unit 1, Pg. 38 Illustration Investigation • Unit 1, Pg. 132 Erasing Mistakes • Unit 2, Pg. 254 Polly Put the Kettle On • Unit 7, Pg. 141 Tool Workshop • Visual Arts Activities
P-PMP 3b Uses a pincer grip to hold and manipulate tools for writing, drawing, and painting.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 56 Writing Letter A • Unit 1, Pg. 60 Turn and Talk Matching <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pencil Grip
P-PMP 3c Uses coordinated movements to complete complex tasks, such as cutting along a line, pouring, or buttoning.	Children use a mouse, keyboard, or touch pad during their daily Waterford sessions. The movements help develop hand strength and dexterity.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, pg. 114 Snip, Snip, Cut • Unit 2, pg. 254 Polly Put the Kettle On • Unit 3, pg. 314 Cutting Shapes

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
Health, Safety, and Nutrition		
P-PMP 4 Child demonstrates personal hygiene and self-care skills. (36-60 months)		
P-PMP 4a Washes hands with soap and water. Knows to do this before eating, after using the bathroom, or after blowing nose.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Health • Germs • Avoid Germs and Prevent Illness • Health Experiment 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 11 Hand Washing and Snack • Unit 6, Pg. 87 Wash Your Hands with Soap (and the ABCs!) <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Hand Washing Rubric
P-PMP 4b Demonstrates increasing ability to take responsibility for participating in personal self-care skills, such as brushing teeth or getting dressed.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Teeth 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 11 Hand Washing and Snack • Unit 6, Pg. 79 Bath Time • Unit 7, Pg. 174 Taking Care of My Teeth <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Health
P-PMP 6 Child demonstrates knowledge of personal safety practices and routines. (36-60 months)		
P-PMP 6a Identifies, avoids, and alerts others to danger, such as keeping a safe distance from swings.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 1, Pg. 10 Good Playing Rules • Unit 1, Pg. 14 School Field Trip • Unit 3, Pg. 336 Tuesday Story: Call For Help • Unit 3, Pg. 339 Emergency! • Unit 7, Pg. 153 Paying Attention Keeps Everyone Safe <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emergency Preparedness for Kids • Fire Safety Activities for Kids

North Dakota ELS Standards	Waterford Digital Activities	Waterford Resources
P-PMP 6 Child demonstrates knowledge of personal safety practices and routines. (36-60 months) <i>continued</i>		
P-PMP 6b Identifies and follows basic safety rules with adult guidance and support, such as transportation and street safety practices.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 336 Tuesday Story: Call For Help • Unit 3, Pg. 339 Emergency! • Unit 3, Pg. 375 Trusted Adults • Unit 6, Pg. 66 Good Friends Activity: I'm in Charge of My Body • Unit 6, Pg. 117 Digital Safety • Unit 7, Pg. 153 Paying Attention Helps Keep Everyone Safe <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Emergency Preparedness for Kids • Fire Safety Activities for Kids • Life Jackets and Floaties
P-PMP 5 Child develops knowledge and skills that help promote nutritious food choices and eating habits. (36-60 months)		
P-PMP 5a Identifies a variety of healthy and unhealthy foods.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Health • Healthy Food 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 319 Plant Part Salad • Unit 7, Pg. 205 Healthy Eating <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My Healthy Plate
P-PMP 5b Demonstrates basic understanding that eating a variety of foods helps the body grow and be healthy.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Songs: Health • Healthy Food 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 3, Pg. 319 Plant Part Salad • Unit 7, Pg. 205 Healthy Eating <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My Healthy Plate
P-PMP 5c Moderates food consumption based on awareness of own hunger and fullness.		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unit 7, Pg. 205 Healthy Eating <p><u>Family Resources in English or Spanish</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • My Healthy Plate

Pre-Reading

Sing a Rhyme Songs & Books

The Apple Tree / Baa, Baa, Black Sheep / Pat-a-cake / Hey Diddle, Diddle / One Elephant Went Out to Play / The Farmer in the Dell / Ten Little Goldfish / All the Pretty Little Horses / Mother, Mother, I Am Ill / Jack and Jill / Three Little Kittens / Mary Had a Little Lamb / Little Miss Muffet / I Touch My Nose Like This / Polly, Put the Kettle On / This Little Pig / Quack, Quack, Quack / Rock-a-Bye Baby / Itsy Bitsy Spider / The Bus / My Valentine / Where Is Thumbkin? / 1, 2, Buckle My Shoe / Yankee Doodle / Zig Zag

Informational Books

Opposites / Pairs / Watch the Woolly Worm

Read With Me Books

Andy's Adventure / Baby's Birthday / At Camp / My Dinosaur / Eleven Elephants / Five / Go, Grasshopper / Hair / Who Has an Itch? / Jumbled / Here, Kitty, Kitty / Long Lewie / Magnifying Glass / New / Opposites / Pairs / The Quiet Book / Rascal's Rotten Day / Six Silly Sailors / Together / Under / Family Vacation / Watch the Woolly Worm / Rex Is in a Fix / Yummy / The Zebra

Early Readable Books

At Bat / The Map / Rad Dad / My Tam-Tam / Go, Cam! / Pop / The Hot Pot / A Kit for the Pit / Big Dog Dot / A Big Win / I See You

Basic Reading

Traditional Tales & Stories

The Gingerbread Man / The Little Red Hen / Lizard and the Painted Rock / Anansi and the Seven Yam Hills / The Big Mitten / The Three Little Pigs / The City Mouse and the Country Mouse / Goldilocks and the Three Bears / The Magic Porridge Pot / The Three Wishes / Henny Penny / Mr. Lucky Straw / La Tortuga / The Shoemaker and the Elves / The Brothers / The Ugly Duckling

Informational Books

I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall / I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright / I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver / Star Pictures / Animal Bodies / Water Is All Around

Readable Books

Me / The Snowman / The Mitten / I Am Sam / What Am I? / Sad Sam / Dad's Surprise / Tad / Matt's Hat / What Is It? / Dan and Mac / What a Band! / Pat Can Camp / The Rabbit and the Turtle / Stop the Frogs! / Bob and Tab / Hot Rods / Happy Birthday / Go, Frog, Go! / Pip, the Big Pig / What Is in the Pit? / Prints! / Who Is at the Door? / The Big Trip / Who Will Go in the Rain? / Let's Get Hats! / Slug Bug / Green Gum / Lizzy the Bee / Little Duck / Thump, Bump! / The Tree Hut / The Big Hill / What's in the Egg? / Dev and His New Pet / Chet and Chuck / What Do I Spy? / Quick! Help! / Can We Still Be Friends? / Fun in Kansas / Brave Dave and Jane / My Snowman / Space Chase Race / Oh No, Mose! / Smoke! / The Note / The Snoring Boar / Shopping Day / Friends / Two Little Pines / Can Matilda Get the Cheese? / Let's Go to Yellowstone / Maddy and Clive / Brute and the Flute / Old Rosa / What Is in the Tree? /

Too Much Popcorn / Old King Dune / Riding in My Jeep / Sammy and Pete / Will You Play with Me? / The Rescue / Who Am I? Matt's Hat / What Is It? / Dan and Mac / What a Band! / Pat Can Camp / The Rabbit and the Turtle / Stop the Frogs! / What Is in the Pit? / Prints! / Who Is at the Door? / What Am I? / Sad Sam / The Big Trip / Dad's Surprise / Tad / Who Will Go in the Rain? / Let's Get Hats! / Slug Bug / Green Gum / Lizzy the Bee / Little Duck / Thump, Bump! / The Tree Hut / The Big Hill / What's in the Egg? / Dev and His New Pet / Old Rosa / What Is in the Tree? / Too Much Popcorn / Old King Dune / Riding in My Jeep / Sammy and Pete / Will You Play with Me? / The Rescue / Chet and Chuck / What Do I Spy? / Quick! Help! / Can We Still Be Friends? / Fun in Kansas / Brave Dave and Jane / My Snowman / Space Chase Race / Oh no, Mose! / Smoke! / The Note / The Snoring Boar / Shopping Day / Friends / Two Little Pines / Can Matilda Get the Cheese? / Let's Go to Yellowstone / Maddy and Clive / Brute and The Flute / Who Am I? / Bob and Tab / Hot Rods / Happy Birthday / Go, Frog, Go! / Pip, the Big Pig / I Am Sam

Fluent Reading

Read-Along Books

Bad News Shoes / Up and Down / The Mighty Sparrow / The Four Seasons / I Met a Monster / David Next Door / Bandage Bandit / Rocks in My Socks / Great White Bird / The Snow Lion / Turtle's Pond / The Story Cloth / Lorenzo's Llama / Snake Weaves a Rug / The Crowded House / Sound / Noise? What Noise? / The Story of Tong and Mai Nhia / Duc Tho Le's Birthday Present / Poetry Book 1 / Wendel Wandered / What If You Were an Octopus? / Today I Write a Letter / I Hate Peas / The Talking Lizard / Darren's Work / The Bee's Secret / The Weather on Blackberry Lane / Little Tree / Treasures from the Loom / Poetry Book 2 / Mr. Croaky Toad / White-tailed Deer / The Courage to Learn / How Rivers Began / Pencil Magic / Water / The Sweater / Drawing / All on the Same Earth / Elephant Upstairs / The Pizza Book / What Will Sara Be? / Winter Snoozers / Why Wind and Water Fight / The Three Billy Goats Gruff / The Piñata Book / Discovering Dinosaurs / Macaw's Chorus / Amazing Tails / My Reptile Hospital / Movin' to the Music Time

Informational Books

The Piñata Book / Discovering Dinosaurs / Treasures from the Loom / The Courage to Learn / Bee's Secret / Sound / White-tailed Deer / Water / Winter Snoozers / Amazing Tails / The Pizza Book

Readable Books

The Show / Dinosaur Bones / Mike and the Mice / Huge Red Plum / The Bees / My Shark / Barnaby / Animals in the House / Do You Know? / Cow on the Hill / Clouds / The Noise in the Night / Strawberry Jam / Jade's Note / Bertie / Cory's Horn / The Lion and the Mouse / Lightning Bugs / Louis Braille / Troll's Visit / Andrew's News / Sue's Slime / The Name of the Tree / The Giant and the Hare / Frank's Pranks / Through the Back Fence / Fudge for Sale / Photos for Phil / Moose Are Not Meese / Little Barry Busy

Readable Story Sentences

Stop the Frogs! / Matt's Hat / What Is It? / Dan and Mac / What a Band! / What Is in the Pit? / Prints! / Who Is at the Door? / Sad Sam / The Big Trip / Dad's Surprise / Tad / Slug Bug / Green Gum / Lizzy the Bee / Little Duck / Thump, Bump! / The Big Hill / What's in the Egg? / Old Rosa / What is in the Tree? / Sammy and Pete / The Rescue / Chet and Chuck / Fun in Kansas / My Snowman / Oh No, Mose! / Smoke! / The Note / The Snoring Boar / Friends / Brute and the Flute / Bob and Tab / Hot Rods / Happy Birthday / The Mitten / Pat Can Camp / The Rabbit and the Turtle / What Am I? / Who Will Go in the Rain? / Let's Get Hats! / The Tree Hut / Rom and His New Pet / Too Much Popcorn / Old King Dune / Riding in My Jeep / Will You Play With Me? / What Do I Spy? / Quick! Help! / Can We Still Be Friends? / Brave Dave and Jane / Space Chase Race / Shopping Day / Two Little Pines / Can Matilda Get the Cheese? / Let's Go to Yellowstone / Maddy and Clive / Go, Frog, Go! / Pip, the Big Pig / I Am Sam / Who Am I?



Support

Professional Services offers a continuum of customizable services. [Learn more here.](#)

Pre-Math and Science

Math Books

Zero In My Toybox / One Day on the Farm / Two Feet / Look for Three / Four Fine Friends / Grandpa's Great Athlete: A Book About 5 / Hide and Seek Six / Just Seven / Eight at the Lake / 9 Cat Night / Ten for My Machine / The Search for Eleven / The Tasty Number Twelve / Thirteen in My Garden / Fourteen Camel Caravan / Fifteen on a Spring Day / Dinner for Sixteen / The Seventeen Machine / Eighteen Carrot Stew / Nineteen Around the World / Twenty Clay Children / Poor Wandering 1 / Snowy Twos Day / 1, 2, 3, 4 in the Jungle / Give Me 5 / Suzy Ladybug / 7 Train / 8 Octopus Legs / Highway 9 / 10 Astronauts / When I Saw 11 / I Love the Number 12 / 13 Clues / Fun 15 / 16 Ants / Counting to 17 / 18 Carrot Stew / 20 Fingers and Toes

Science Books

That's What I Like: A Book about Seasons / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Jane Goodall / Mr. Mario's Neighborhood / Mela's Water Pot / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright / Follow the Apples! / I Want to Be a Scientist Like George Washington Carver / Guess What I Am / Where in the World Would You Go Today? / Star Pictures / I Wish I Had Ears Like a Bat / Creepy Crawlers

Counting Songs

Marching Band Counting / Flower Counting / Country Counting / Funky Counting / Reggae Counting / Salsa Counting / Techno Counting / Bagpipe Counting / Counting on the Mountain

Number Songs

Count to 31 / Hotel 100 / Zero Is a Big Round Hole / Poor Wandering 1 / Snowy Twos Day / 1, 2, 3, 4 in the Jungle / Give Me 5 / Suzy Ladybug / 7 Train / 8 Octopus Legs / Highway 9 / 10 Astronauts / When I Saw 11 / I Love the Number 12 / 13 Clues / 14 Fish to Catch / Fun 15 / 16 Ants / Counting to 17 / 18 Carrot Stew / 19 On the Beach / 20 Fingers and Toes

Basic Math and Science

Math and Science Books

One More Cat / Can You Guess? A Story for Two Voices / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Antoni van Leeuwenhoek / Whatever the Weather / I Want to Be a Mathematician Like Sophie Germain / Water Is All Around / Mr. Romano's Secret: A Time Story / A Seed Grows / How Long is a Minute? / Marty's Mixed-up Mom / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Louis Pasteur / Pancakes Matter / Jump Rope Rhymes / Facts About Families / Fifteen Bayou Band / Hooray, Hooray for the One Hundredth Day! / Symmetry and Me / Animal Bodies / Everybody Needs to Eat / The Circus Came to Town / I Want to Be a Mathematician Like Thales / Bugs for Sale / Heads or Tails / Your Backyard / The Birds, the Beasts and the Bat / Halves and Fourths and Thirds / We All Exercise / Circus 20 / Red Rock, River Rock / Painting by Number / Navajo Beads / Where in the World Would You Go Today? / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Wilbur and Orville Wright

Fluent Math and Science

Math and Science Books

The Snow Project / Chloe's Cracker Caper / What Sounds Say / Fossils Under Our Feet / The Boonville Nine / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Alexander von Humboldt / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Marie Curie / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Stephen Hawking / George and Jack / The Old Maple Tree / A Dinosaur's First Day / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Isaac Newton / My Family Campout / I Want to Be a Scientist Like Thomas Edison / Warm Soup for Dedushka / How Did the Chicken Cross the Road? / Inventions All Around / The Beginning of Numbers / I Want to Be a Mathematician Like Ada Byron Lovelace / Lightning Bells / Tyrannosaurus X1 / Halves and Fourths and Thirds / Navajo Beads / Red Rock, River Rock / I Want to Be a Mathematician Like Srinivasa Ramanujan / The Fraction Twins / Yangshi's Perimeter / I Want to Be a Mathematician Like Archimedes / Birds at My House / Painting by Number / The Fable Fair



Support

Professional Services offers a continuum of customizable services. [Learn more here.](#)

Research-Driven Development

Waterford is committed to ongoing development based on the latest research findings. Please note that this correlation is accurate as of the date on the cover.

Spanish Family Engagement Resources

All Waterford books and many of the resources available to families at [→family.waterford.org](https://family.waterford.org) can be found in Spanish or with Spanish support.

Songs

Beginning Math Songs

Odd Todd and Even Steven / Salsa Counting / On the Bayou—Addition / Subtract Those Cars / More Than, Fewer Than / A Nice Addition / Marching Band Counting / Doubles 1–5 / Multiply by 0

Nursery Songs and Rhymes

Rhyming Words / A: The Apple Tree / B: Bluebird, Bluebird / C: Pat-a-Cake / D: Hey Diddle, Diddle / E: One Elephant Went Out to Play / F: The Farmer in the Dell / G: Ten Little Goldfish / H: All the Pretty Little Horses / I: Mother, Mother, I Am Ill / J: Jack and Jill / K: Three Little Kittens / L: Mary Had a Little Lamb / M: Little Miss Muffett / N: I Touch My Nose Like This (Spanish) / O: Polly, Put the Kettle On / P: This Little Pig / Q: Quack, Quack, Quack / R: Little Rabbit (Chinese) / S: Eensy, Weensy Spider / T: Tortillas, Tortillas (Spanish) / U: The Bus / V: My Valentine / W: Wee Willie Winkie / X: A-hunting We Will Go / Y: Yankee Doodle

Beginning Reading Songs

Comma, Comma, Comma / Homophone Monkey / Antonym Ant / Apples and Bananas / Old MacDonald's Vowels / ABC Show and Tell Sounds / ABC Tongue Twisters / ABC Picture Sounds / Sheep in the Shadows / C-K Rap / S Steals the Z / Blends / Blicky Licky Land / Apostrophe Pig / Capital Letters—Days / Chip Chop / Adjectives Describe / Lazy

Letter Q / Nouns / Verbs / Adverbs / Irregular Verbs / Preposition Cat / Verbs that Link / Consonants / Pronouns, Sneaky Magic E / Silent Letters—G-H / Silent Letters—W / Drop Magic E / Bossy Mr. R / P-H and G-H Say Fff / Schwa Sound / Double the Fun / Strange Spelling / More Than One / Reading Detective—Peek at the Story

Many of these songs are available on the [→Waterford.org YouTube channel](https://www.youtube.com/channel/UCqWz8pL8pL8pL8pL8pL8pL8p).

Weekly Homelink Newsletters

Weekly newsletters (28 in all) are available for teachers to share with families. The newsletters explain what children are learning during the week and provide resources and activities to involve families.

Math Homelink Newsletters

Match, Position, Shapes, Counting, Patterns Sort, Size, Number Sense (1–10), Order (1–10), Count On, Measurement (length), Count Down, Addition (10), Numbers 11–15, Numbers 16–20

Science Homelink Newsletters

The World Around Us (5 senses), Living Things (living v. non-living), Plants, Vertebrates, Invertebrates, The Sky Above Us (sun, moon, stars), Our Earth (recycle, ecosystems), How it Works (push/pull, solid/liquid, magnets, materials)

Reading Homelink Newsletters

Alphabet Knowledge Comprehension and Vocabulary

Sum Up: Remember Order, Sum Up: Remember Details, Peek at the Story, Guess and Check, Connect

to Me, Build Knowledge

Readiness Skills Letters

Naming Parts of the Body; First, Next, Last; One-to-One Correspondence; Opposites; Look at Details (identify same and different)

Phonological Awareness Letters

What Is Rhyming?, Which Words Rhyme?, Sentences Are Made Up of Words, Making Compound Words, Breaking Compound Words, What Is a Syllable?, Put Syllables Together to Make Words, Break Words into Syllables, The First Sound in a Word, Words with the Same First Sound, Making Words from First Sounds and the Rest



Waterford Family

Waterford Family is a secure website where families can log in to see their child's usage and learning achievements. Waterford families also receive short messages with ideas on how to engage in their child's learning and have access to hundreds of resources and activities. Waterford Family is available online and in the Waterford Family app (for iOS and Android).